

# JWST User Tools

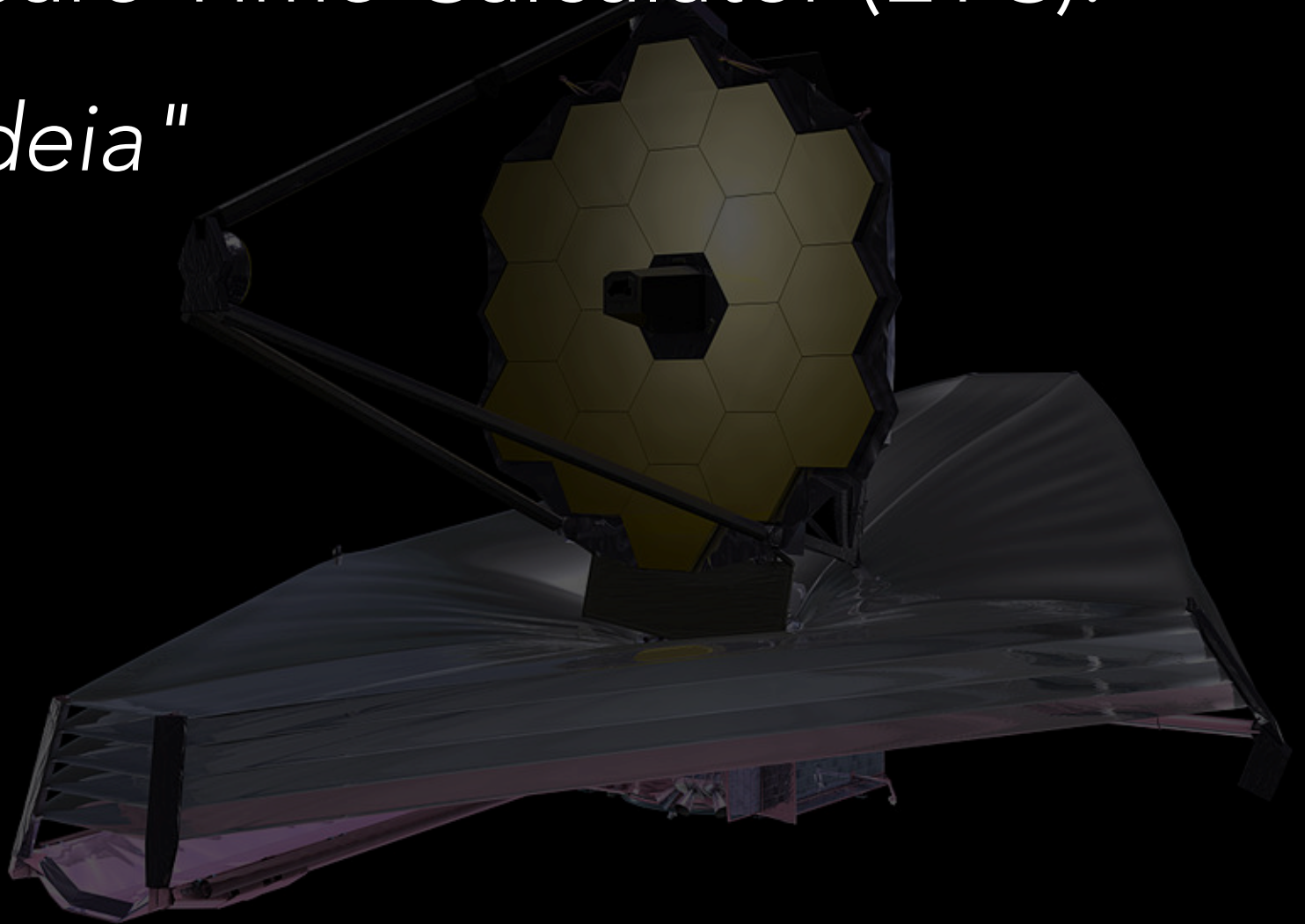


- Exposure Time Calculator (ETC)
- Astronomer's Proposal Tool (APT)
  - MSA Planning Tool (MPT)
    - Documentation
    - Data Analysis Tools

Susan Kassin  
(Space Telescope Science Institute)

Exposure Time Calculator (ETC):

*"Pandeia"*



# JWST ETC: "Pandeia"

1. More functionality
  - model spatial and spectral directions simultaneously
  - set-up 2D "postage stamp scenes" and assign spectra to each source in them
  - uses realistic PSFs as a function of wavelength
2. User Interface
  - web-based
  - "copy & modify" flow, sensible defaults given
  - workbooks
    - each has a set of calculations and scenes
    - saved and persist for logged-in users
    - can share with collaborators

Development Version Available Later This Summer!

# Specifying "Sources" and "Scenes"

Scenes & Sources tab

Calculations **Scenes and Sources** Uploaded Spectra

### Select a Scene

ID	Name	Sources	# Calcs
1	Scene 1	1,2	7

All your scenes listed here

[New](#) [Add Source](#) [Remove Source](#) [Delete](#)

### Select a Source

ID	Plot	Name	Scenes	# Calcs
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	s0 Calculation 35 s1	1	7
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	s0 Calculation 35 s2	1	7

All your sources listed here

[New](#) [New Scene from Source](#) [Delete](#)

### Source Editor

[ID](#) [Continuum](#) [Renorm](#) [Lines](#) [Shape](#) [Offset](#)

Spectral energy distribution

Uploaded File

Select Blackbody Spectrum

at Teff

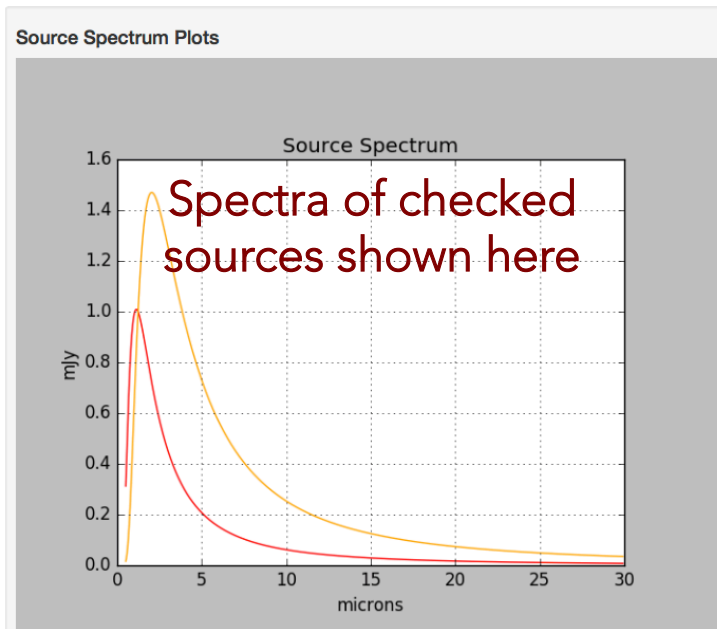
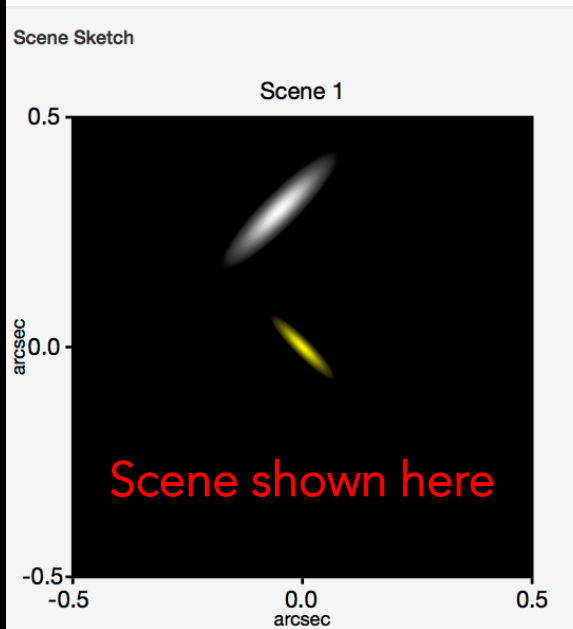
No Continuum

Redshift

Renormalization & lines applied after redshift

redshift it

[Reset](#) [Save](#)



### Used in Calculations

ID	Name	Scene
1	nirspec_fixed_slit	1
2	nirspec_fixed_slit	1
3	nircam_lw_imaging	1
4	miri_imaging	1
5	nirspec_fixed_slit	1
6	nircam_lw_imaging	1
7	nircam_lw_imaging	1

# Performing calculations with scenes

Calculations tab

Calculations

ID	Plot	Mode	Scene	(s)	SNR	
7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nircam lw_imaging	1	63.78	124.00	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nircam lw_imaging	1	63.78	191.27	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nirspec fixed_slit	1	458.40	125.67	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	miri imaging	1	277.50	1160.88	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nircam lw_imaging	1	63.78	120.06	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nirspec fixed_slit	1	458.40	22.64	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	nirspec fixed_slit	1	458.40	133.33	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

All your calculations listed here

Scene Backgrounds Instrument Setup **Detector Setup** Strategy

Subarrays: S200 A1

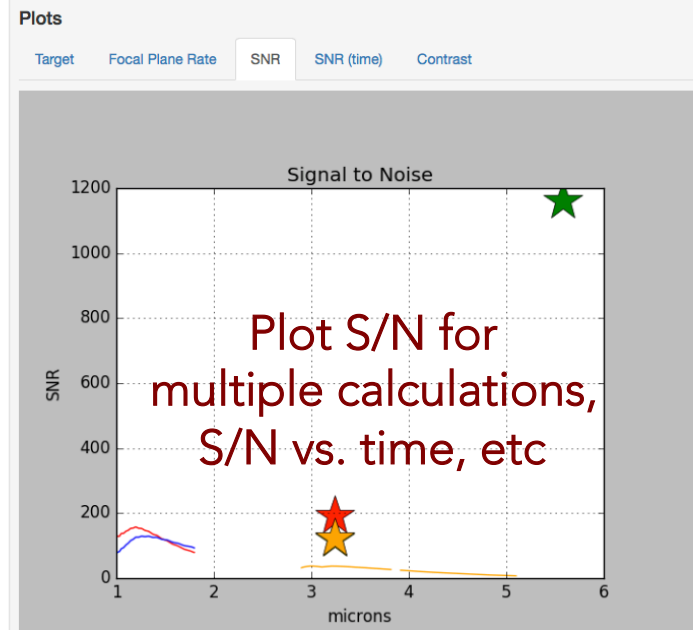
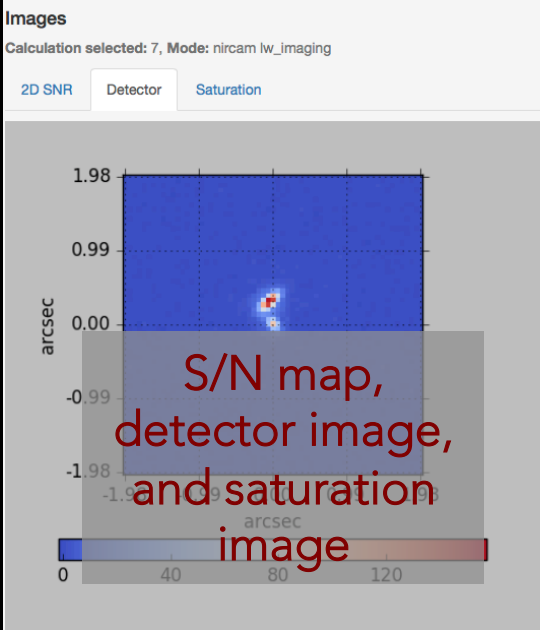
Readout patterns: NRS

Groups: 10 Integrations: 1 Exposures: 1

Calculation selected: 1, Mode: nirspec fixed\_slit

Reset Calculate

Calculation inputs specified here



Reports

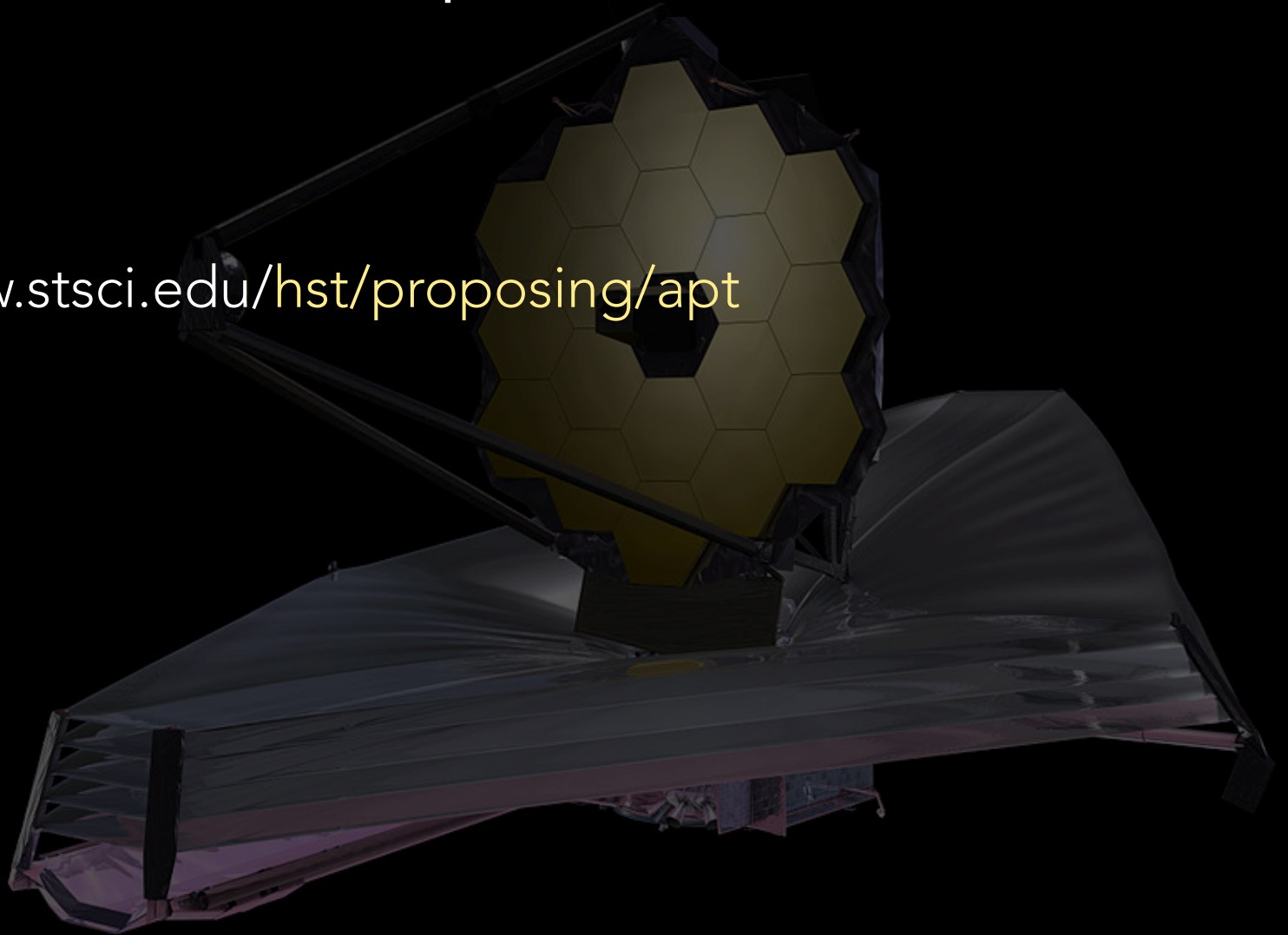
Calculation selected: 7, Mode: nircam lw\_imaging

Report Warnings Errors Downloads

Instrument Filter/Disperser:	f323n/null
Extraction Aperture Position (arcsec):	[-0.10, 0.40]
Wavelength of Interest used to Calculate Scalar Values (microns):	3.24
Size of Extraction Aperture (arcsec):	0.1
Total Time Required for Observation (seconds):	63.78
Total On-Source Time (seconds):	63.78
Extracted Flux (e-/sec):	326.43
Variance in Extracted Flux (e-/sec):	2.63
Extracted Signal-to-Noise ratio:	124.00
Input Background Surface Brightness (MJy/sr):	0.10
Total Background Flux in Extraction Aperture (e-/sec):	8.62
Sky Background Flux in Extraction Aperture (e-/sec):	0.12
Fraction of Total Background due to Signal From Scene:	0.99
Average Number of Cosmic Rays per Ramp:	0.01

# Astronomer's Proposal Tool (APT)

<http://www.stsci.edu/hst/proposing/apt>



# Astronomer's Proposal Tool (APT)

The screenshot displays the Astronomer's Proposal Tool (APT) interface for configuring a JWST draft proposal. The main window is titled "Astronomer's Proposal Tools Version 24.2 - JWST Draft Proposal (Unsaved)". The left sidebar shows a tree view of the proposal structure, including "JWST Draft Proposal (Unsaved)", "Proposal Information", "Proposal Description", "Targets", "Fixed Targets", "Observations", and "Observation 2". The main panel shows configuration for "Observation 2 of JWST Draft Proposal".

Key configuration fields include:

- Number: 2, Status: UNKNOWN
- Instrument: NIRCAM
- Template: NIRCImaging
- Target: 1 NGC-3726
- Splitting Distance: 30.0 Arcsec, Number of Visits: 3
- Duration (secs): 33, Total Charged: 3753
- Data volume: 252 MB

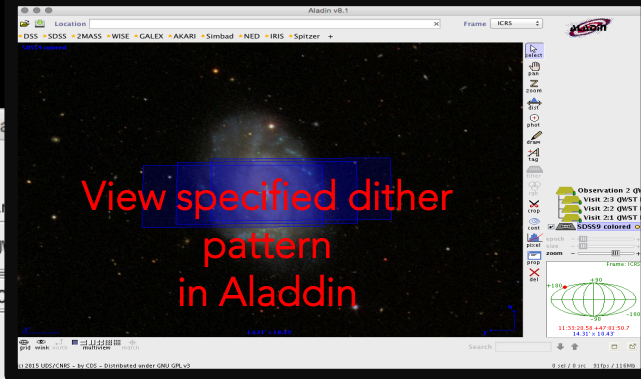
The "NIRCam Imaging" tab is active, showing dither pattern configuration. The "Primary Dither Type" is set to "FULL". A dropdown menu is open, showing options for "Full Primary Dithers": 6, 9, 15, 21, 27, 36, 45. The "3TIGHT" option is selected. The "Subpixel Positions" field is set to 1.

A table below the dropdown shows the dither pattern configuration:

#	Short Filter	Long Filter	Dither Pattern	No. of Groups	No. of Integrations	Photon Collect Du...	Total Photon Coll...
1	F090W	F335W	3TIGHT	1	1	10.737	32.211

Buttons for "Add", "Duplicate", "Insert Above", and "Remove" are visible below the table.

At the bottom of the interface, there are buttons for "Edit Observation 1", "New", and "Edit Visit 2:1". A status bar at the bottom right indicates "4 errors & warnings (Click for Details)".

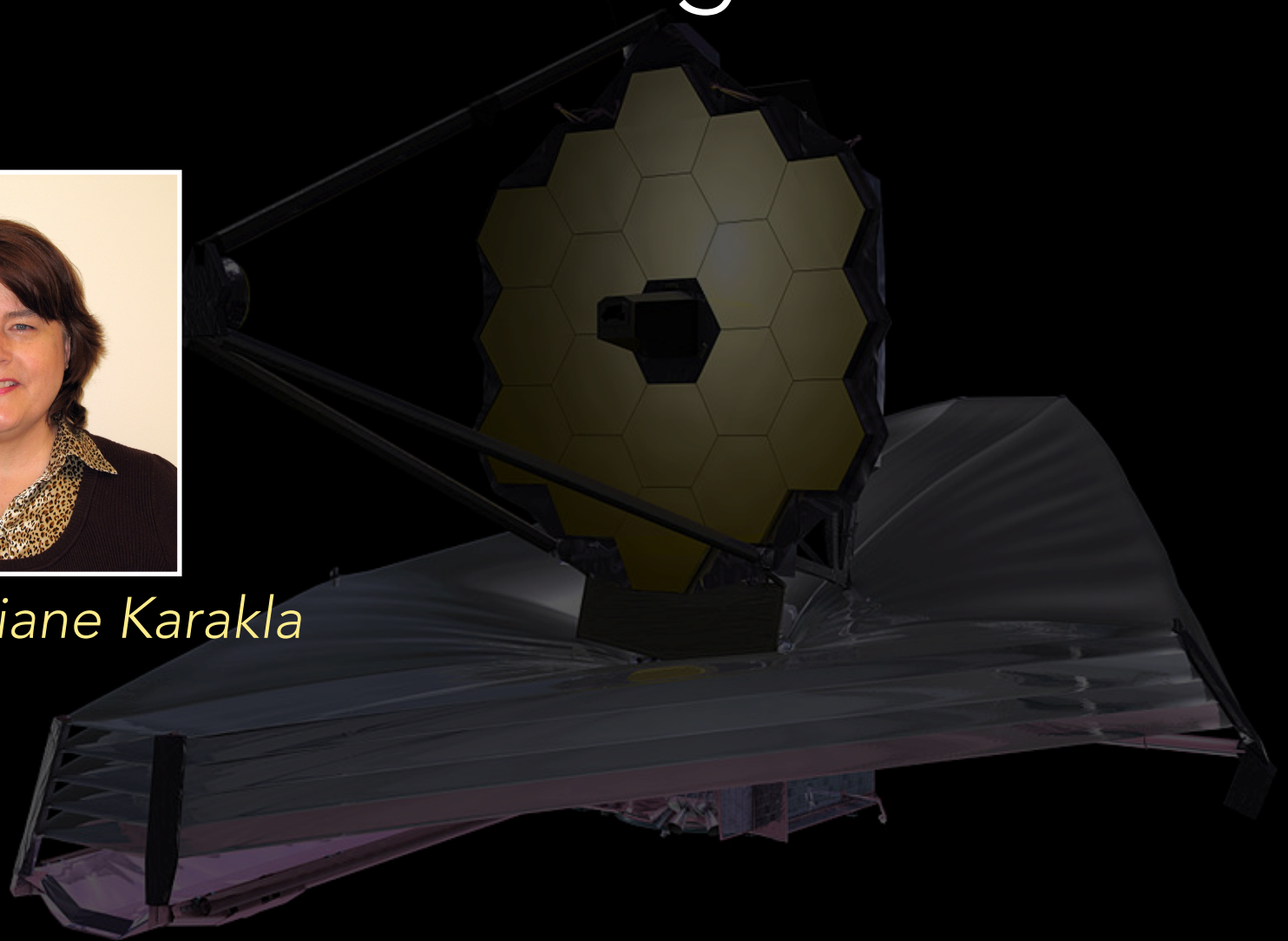


All JWST instruments listed here

Choose your NIRCam dither pattern

Specify number of groups and integrations

# MPT: MSA\* Planning Tool



*Demos by Diane Karakla*

\*Micro-shutter array on NIRSpec



# The MSA Planning Tool (MPT) is part of APT

The screenshot displays the Astronomer's Proposal Tools (APT) interface for a JWST Draft Proposal. The main window title is "Astronomer's Proposal Tools Version 24.2 - JWST Draft Proposal (ProposalforTalks.aptx)". The interface includes a toolbar with various tools like Form Editor, Spreadsheet Editor, Orbit Planner, Visit Planner, View in Aladin, BOT, Target Confirmation, PDF Preview, Submission, Errors and Warnings, Run All Tools, and Stop. A sidebar on the left shows a tree view of the proposal structure, with "Observation Folder" selected. The main content area is titled "Observation Folder of JWST Draft Proposal (ProposalforTalks.aptx)" and contains an "Observation Summary" section. Within this section, the "MSA Planning Tool" tab is highlighted with a red circle. Below the summary, there is a table of observations. The table has columns for Number, Status, Label, Instrument, Template, Target, and Continue Editing... The first row shows observation number 2 with status UNKNOWN, instrument NIRCAM, and target 1 NGC-3726. At the bottom of the interface, there are buttons for "Add", "Duplicate", "Insert Above", and "Remove".

Observation Summary

MSA Planning Tool

Label

Comments

Observations:

Number	Status	Label	Instrument	Template	Target	Continue Editing...
2	UNKNOWN		NIRCAM	NIRCam Imaging	1 NGC-3726	Edit Observation 2...

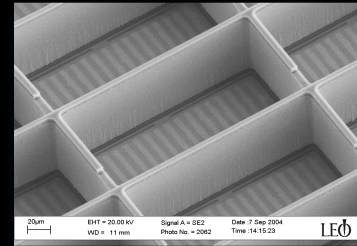
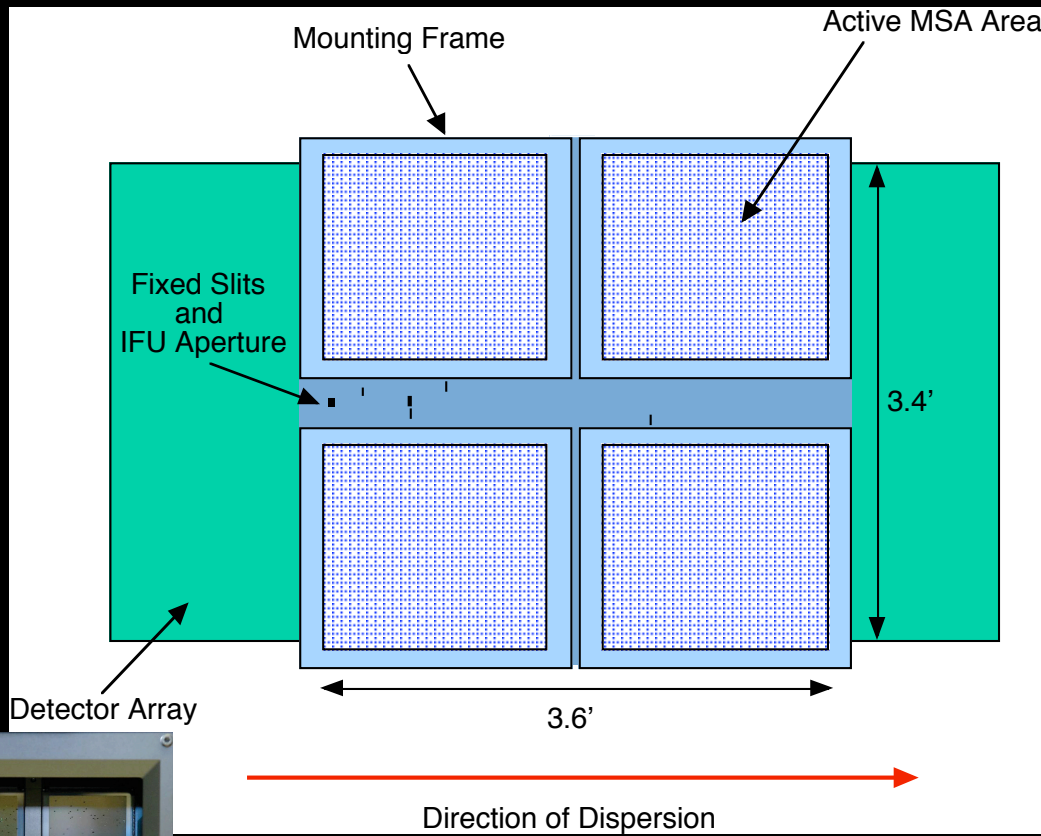
Add Duplicate Insert Above Remove

MPT is available now: <http://www.stsci.edu/hst/proposing/apt>

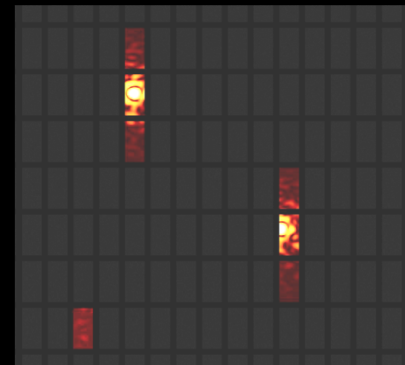
# Micro-Shutter Array (MSA)

4 x 365 x 171 Shutters  
9' square area

up to ~100 objects observable simultaneously

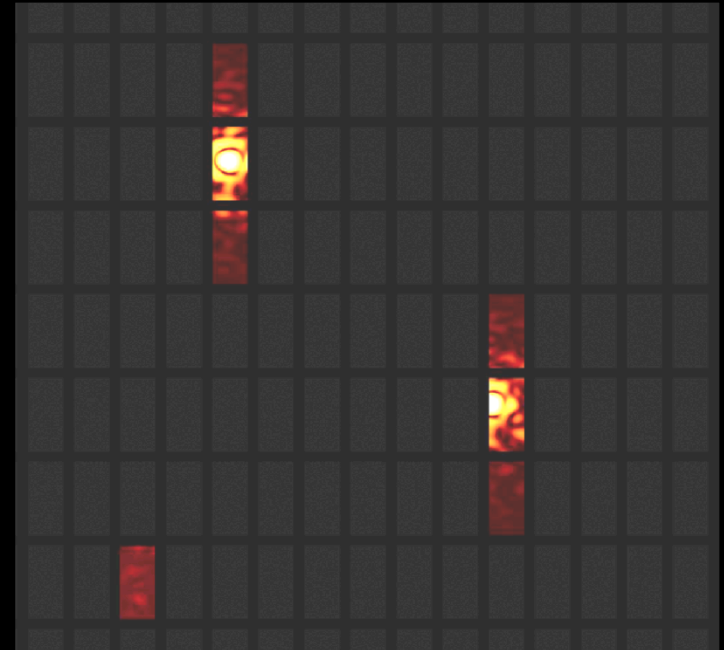


shutters are 0.2" x 0.46"



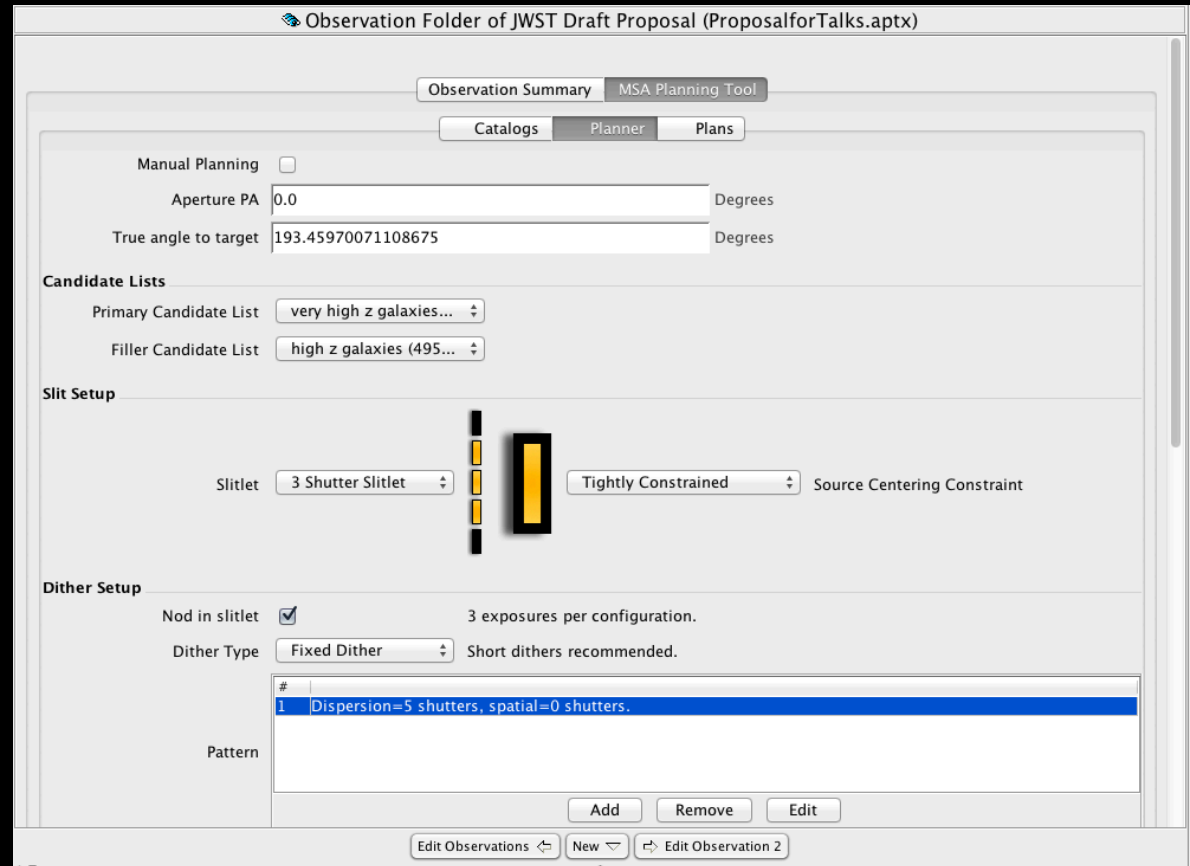
# MPT (MSA Planning Tool) takes into account:

1. The MSA is a fixed grid
  - targets should not be placed behind bars
2. Failed shutters
  - stuck open, stuck closed, shorted rows and columns
3. Optical field distortion
4. Detector gap
  - part of your spectra might get lost here
5. Spectra falling off of edge of detector
6. Differential velocity aberration (DVA)



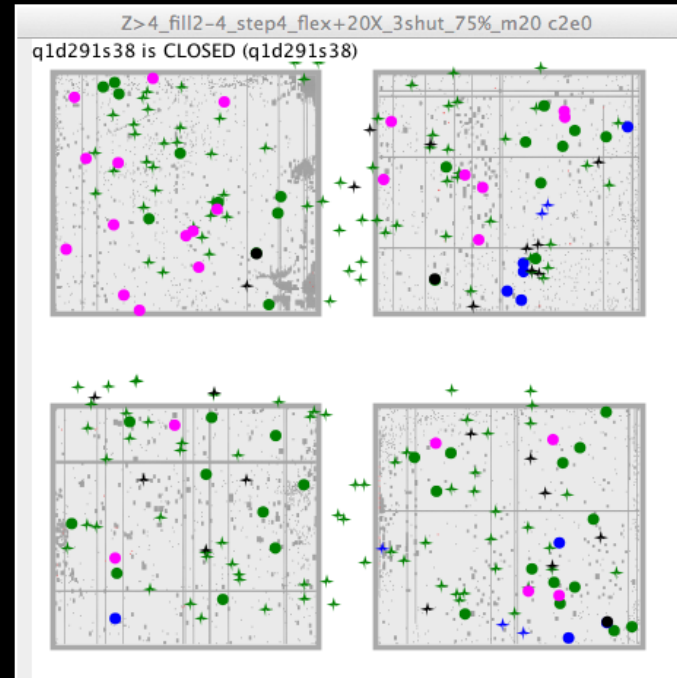
# Setting up MPT to Create Your Pointings

- Upload a catalog of:
  - primary sources with or without weights
  - filler sources
- Choose a slitlet shape
- Choose a centering
- Set-up your dithers
- Set exposures
  - number of groups & integrations
- Set size of search grid

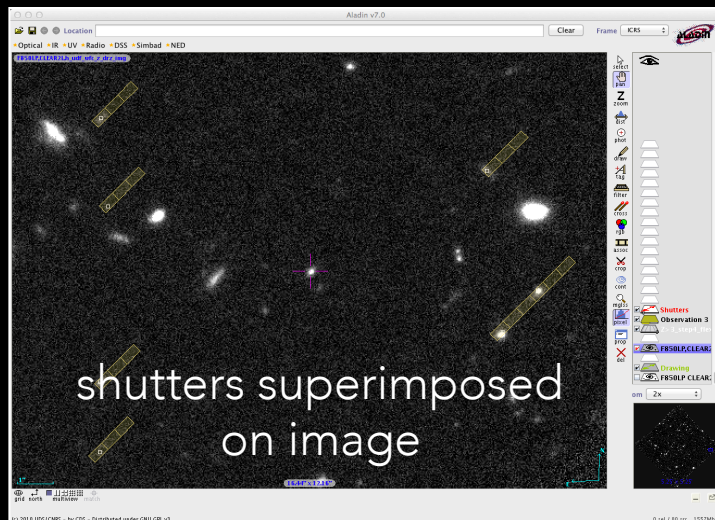


# MPT Output

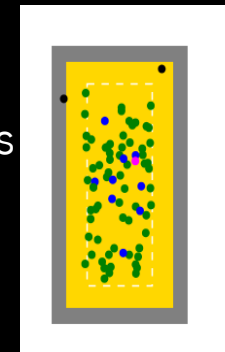
- MPT finds optimal pointings by summing source weights for each possible pointing, and choosing the pointings with the highest sums
- MPT visualizes each pointing as shown



sources  
(observed or  
not) shown on  
the MSA  
shutters



location of all sources  
in their shutters

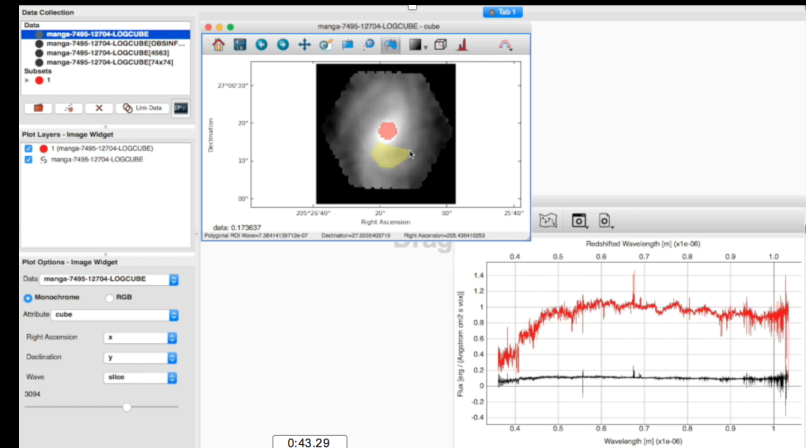
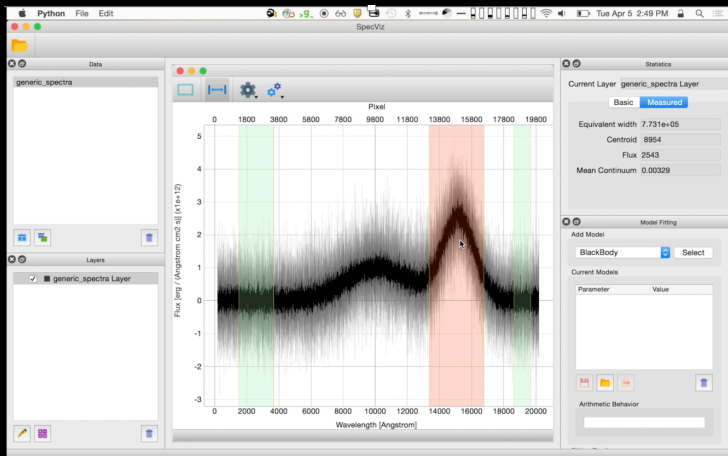


# Data Analysis Tools



# JWST Post-pipeline data-analysis tools

- JWST data analysis will be in **Python/Astropy**
  - Basic capabilities familiar with users of IRAF, STSDAS, and IDL will be available (many already are)
- Visualization will be in **Ginga & Glue**



# Areas of current development

## Astropy

- Data formats, File I/O
- Tables, (parameter files)
- Units & quantities
- Models, fitting, filtering, statistics
- Coordinates, WCS, dates & times



## Workflows

- Jupyter (IPython) notebooks
- Linked datasets (Glue)



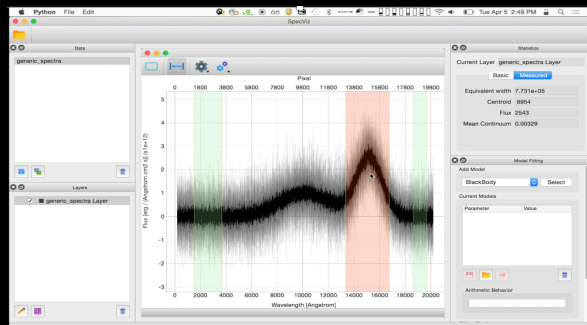
## Python libraries

- Numpy, scipy, matplotlib
- Sci-kits, Sympy, PANDAS....





# Areas of current development



## Visualization

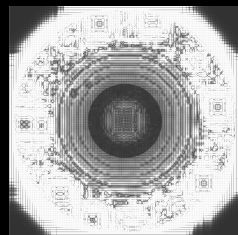
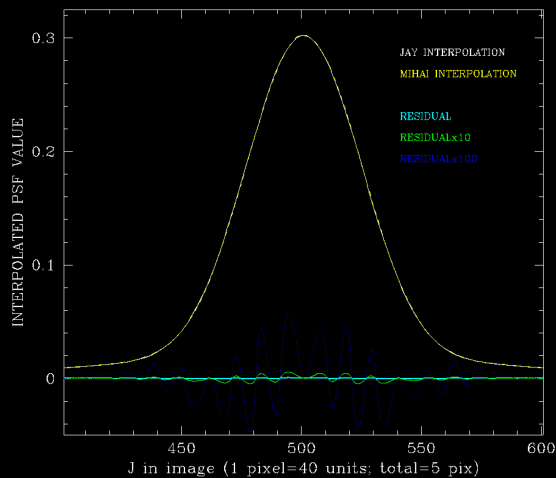
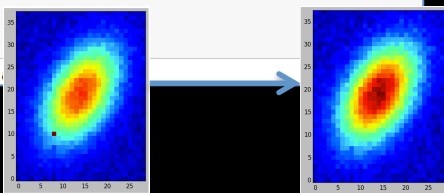
- SpecViz, MOSViz, CubeViz
- Imexam, Ginga plugins

## Masked pixel interpolation

```
In [31]: from photutils.utils import interpolate_masked_data, mask_to_mirrored_num
```

```
In [32]: img = np.copy(cutout.data)
img[10, 8] = 250.
plt.imshow(img)
```

```
Out[32]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage
```



## Photutils

- Flexible, modular toolkit for detection, segmentation, measurement

## Multi-frame Analysis

- Simultaneous fits to multiple un-resampled images
  - Photometry, astrometry
  - Spectral modeling

# Visualization Tools

- SpecViz

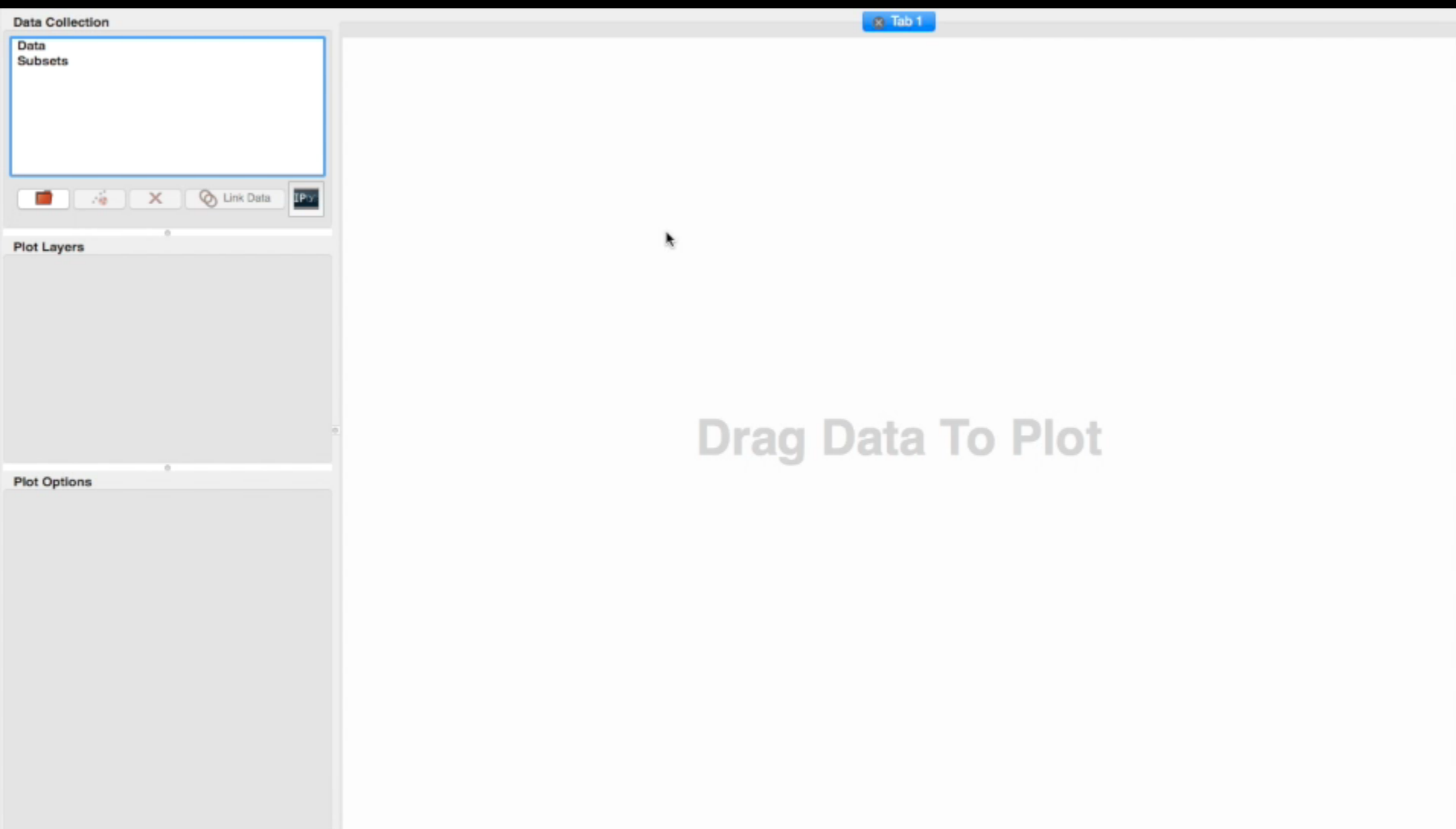
- CubeViz

- MOSViz

- Glue image viewer



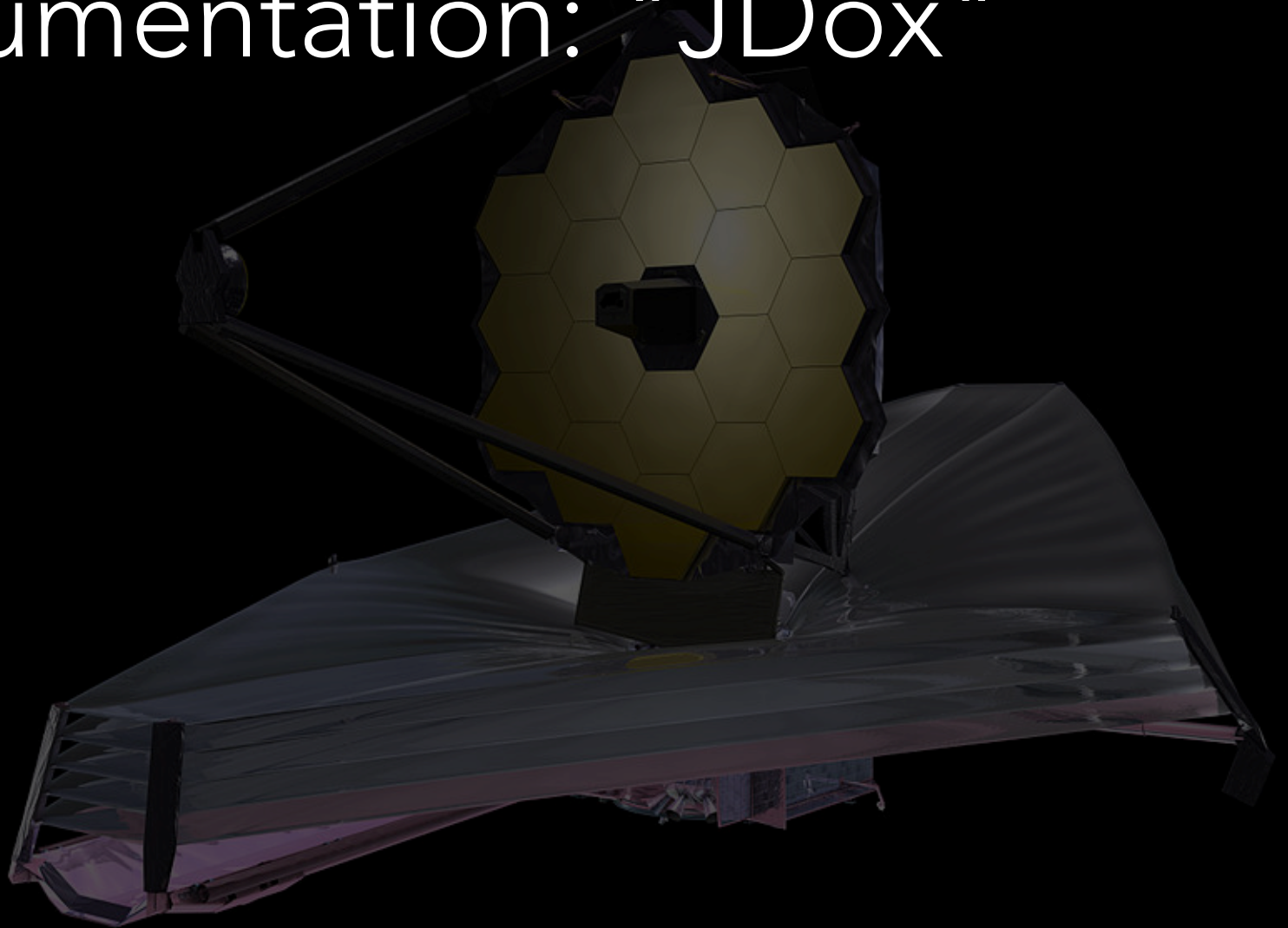
# CubeViz



# MOSViz



# Documentation: "JDox"



# "JDOx"

New JWST website will contain higher level mission information and JWST science content.

New documentation system motto:

"Every page is page one" (Mark Baker)

- short articles
- self-contained, one-level information
- hyperlinked network

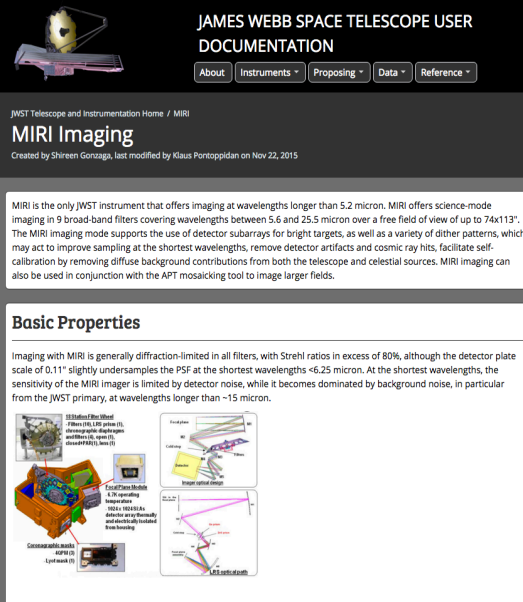
Think Wikipedia (but it's not a Wiki)

Searchable with Google

Multiple conceptual spaces:

- background articles
- planning cookbooks
- science policy
- engineering specs

First release of overview pages by end of summer, support for proposal planning in January.



## MIRI Overview INREVIEW PREPUBLICATION

The JWST Mid-Infrared Instrument (MIRI) provides imaging and spectroscopic observing modes from 5 to 28.5  $\mu\text{m}$ .

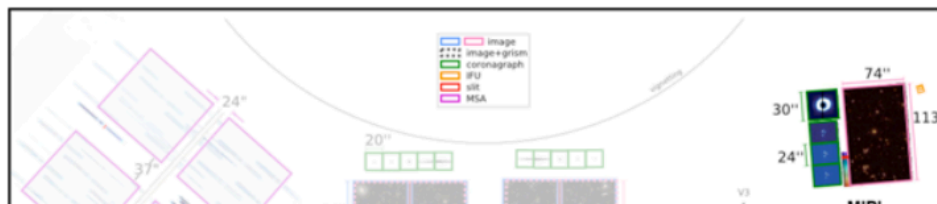
### Introduction

The JWST Mid-Infrared Instrument (MIRI) provides imaging and spectroscopic observing modes from 5 to 28.5  $\mu\text{m}$ . MIRI will extend the scientific wavelength range of JWST beyond 5  $\mu\text{m}$ . These wavelengths can be utilized for studies including, but not limited to: direct imaging of young warm exoplanets and spectroscopy of their atmospheres; identification and characterization of the first galaxies at redshifts  $>7$ ; and analysis of warm dust and molecular gas in young stars and protoplanetary disks.

To achieve these goals MIRI offers a very broad range of observing [modes](#), including:

- [imaging](#)
- [low resolution slitted and slitless spectroscopy](#)
- [medium resolution integral field unit \(IFU\) spectroscopy](#)
- [coronagraphy](#)

The MIRI focal plane is illustrated in [Figure 1](#).



### MIRI

Mid-Infrared  
Instrument

#### Table of contents

- [Introduction](#)
- [Observational capabilities](#)
- [Optical elements](#)
  - [Imager](#)
  - [Medium Resolution Spectrometer \(MRS\)](#)
- [Sensitivity and performance](#)
- [Data calibration and analysis](#)
- [Acknowledgements](#)
- [Related links](#)
- [References](#)

#### Observatory and instrumentation

- ▾ [Mid-Infrared Instrument, MIRI](#)
  - [MIRI Overview](#)
  - [MIRI Observing Modes](#)
  - [MIRI Instrumentation](#)
  - [MIRI Operations](#)

# JWST User Tools



- Exposure Time Calculator (ETC)
  - *Web-based*
  - *Development version by end of summer*
  - *flight version (ERS & GTO Cy1) at winter AAS*
- Documentation
  - *Web-based*
  - *Overview pages by end of summer*
  - *Support for proposal planning by January*
- Astronomer's Proposal Tool (APT) & MSA Planning Tool (MPT)
  - *downloadable now*
  - *ERS & GTO Cy1 versions by May 2017*
- Data Analysis Tools
  - *v0.1 releases on GitHub and in Astropy*
  - *visualization tools in beta testing*
  - *[bit.do/jwst](http://bit.do/jwst)*