

# CFHTLenS

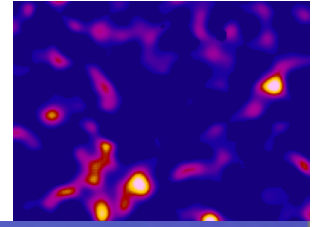
## Mapping Dark Matter

Tom Kitching (cosmology WG coord)

On behalf of the CFHTLenS Consortium  
(PIs: Heymans, van Waerbeke)



# The Survey



- The state-of-the-art cosmological survey with 155 sq degrees, ugriz to  $i < 24.7$  ( $7\sigma$  extended source)
- Uses 5 yrs of data from the Deep, Wide and Pre-survey components of the CFHT Legacy Survey

**High resolution:** 17 gals per sq arcmin

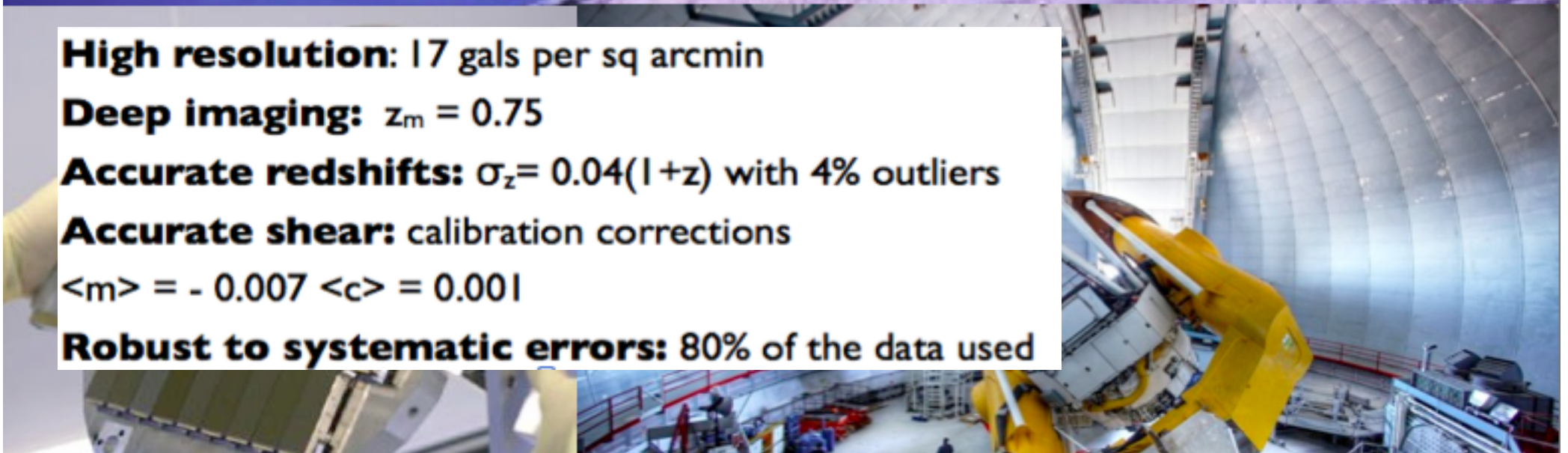
**Deep imaging:**  $z_m = 0.75$

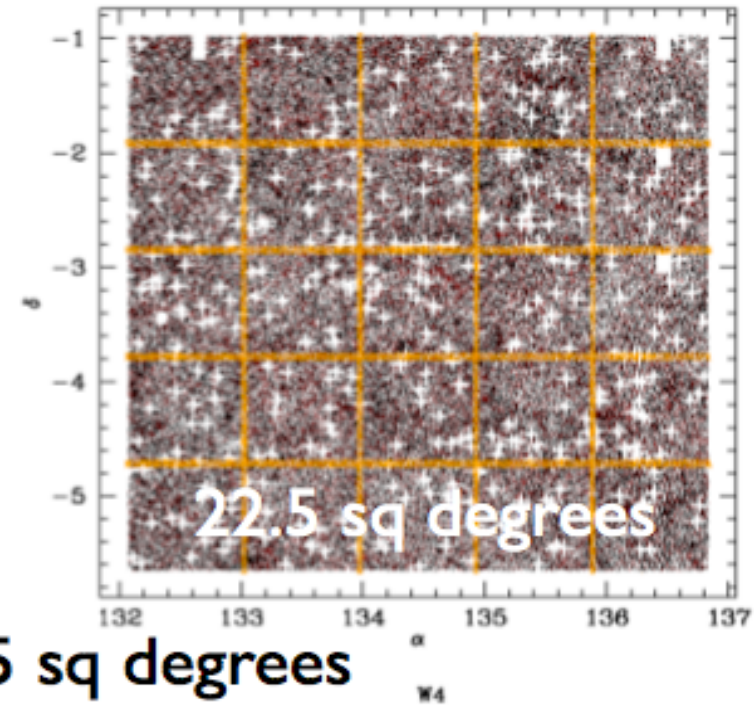
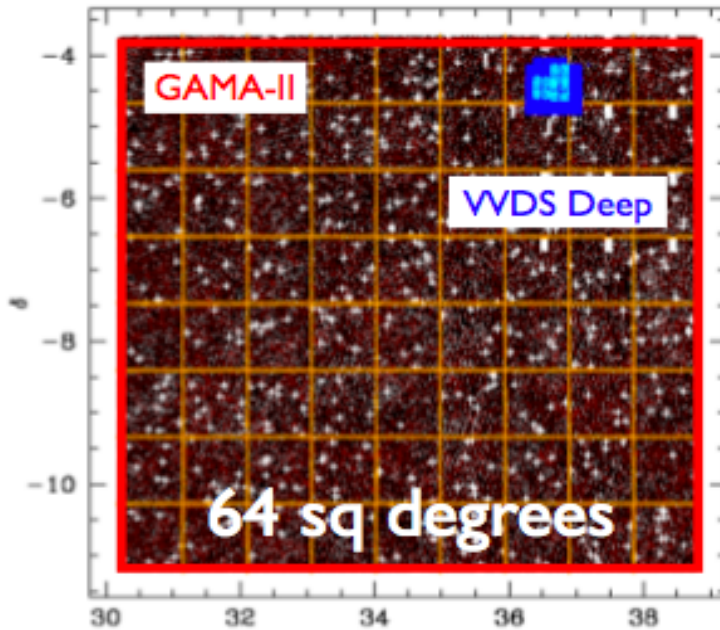
**Accurate redshifts:**  $\sigma_z = 0.04(1+z)$  with 4% outliers

**Accurate shear:** calibration corrections

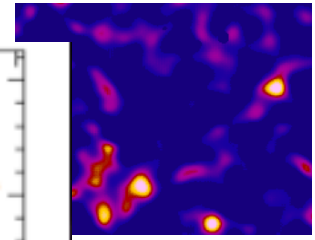
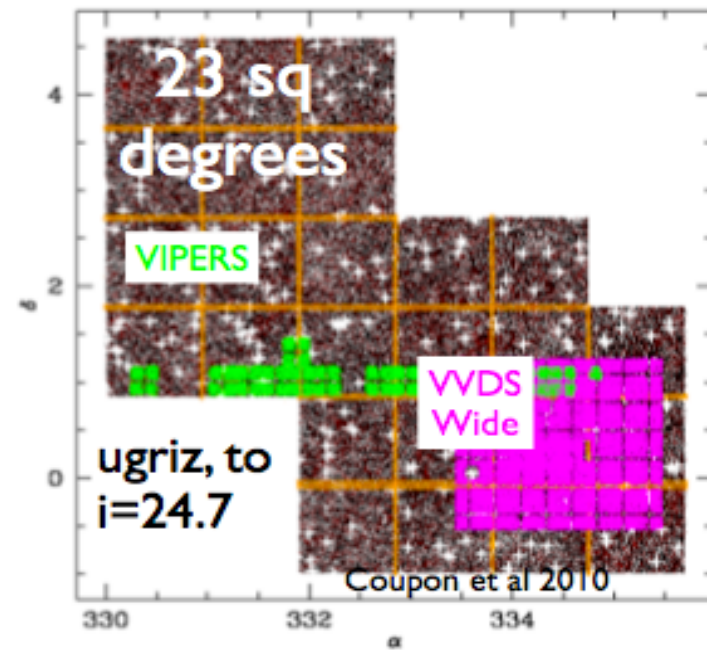
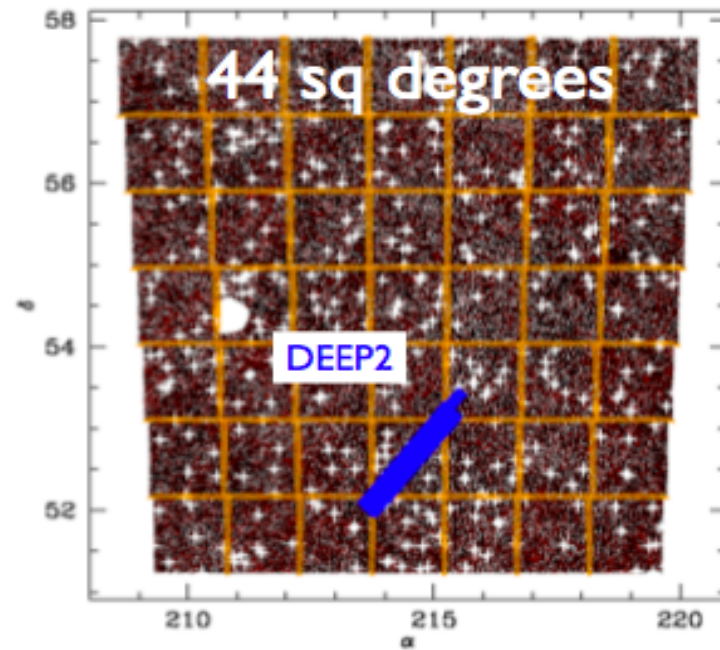
$\langle m \rangle = -0.007$   $\langle c \rangle = 0.001$

**Robust to systematic errors:** 80% of the data used



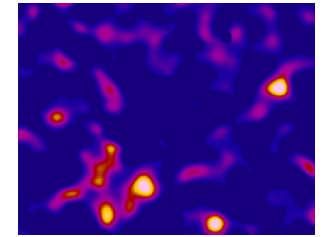


CFHTLS : 155 sq degrees





# The CFHTLenS Team



A survey an order of magnitude larger than anything before requires an analysis an order of magnitude better than anything before



UBC  
L. Van Waerbeke  
(PI) Clusters  
J. Benjamin  
M. Milkeraitis  
S. Vafaei

Edinburgh  
C. Heymans  
(PI)  
T. Kitching Cosmo  
E. Grocutt

IAP  
Y. Mellier  
C. Bonnett-G-G  
R. Gavazzi

Leiden  
H.  
Hildebrandt  
H. Hoekstra  
K. Kuijken  
T. Schrabback  
M. Velander  
E. van Uitert  
M. Smit



Universiteit Leiden



Waterloo  
M Hudson  
B. Gillis

Bonn  
T. Erben  
K. Holhjem  
P. Simon

Munich  
M. Kilbinger



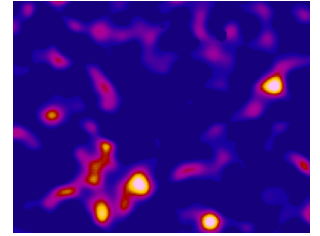
Oxford  
L. Miller

Naples  
L. Fu

Tohoku  
J. Coupon

JPL/Caltech  
B. Rowe





-Technical papers:

- **The Canada-Hawaii Telescope Lensing Survey;** Heymans & Van Waerbeke et al in prep
- **Bayesian Galaxy Shape Measurement for Weak Lensing Surveys –III.** Miller et al in prep
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-Cosmology:

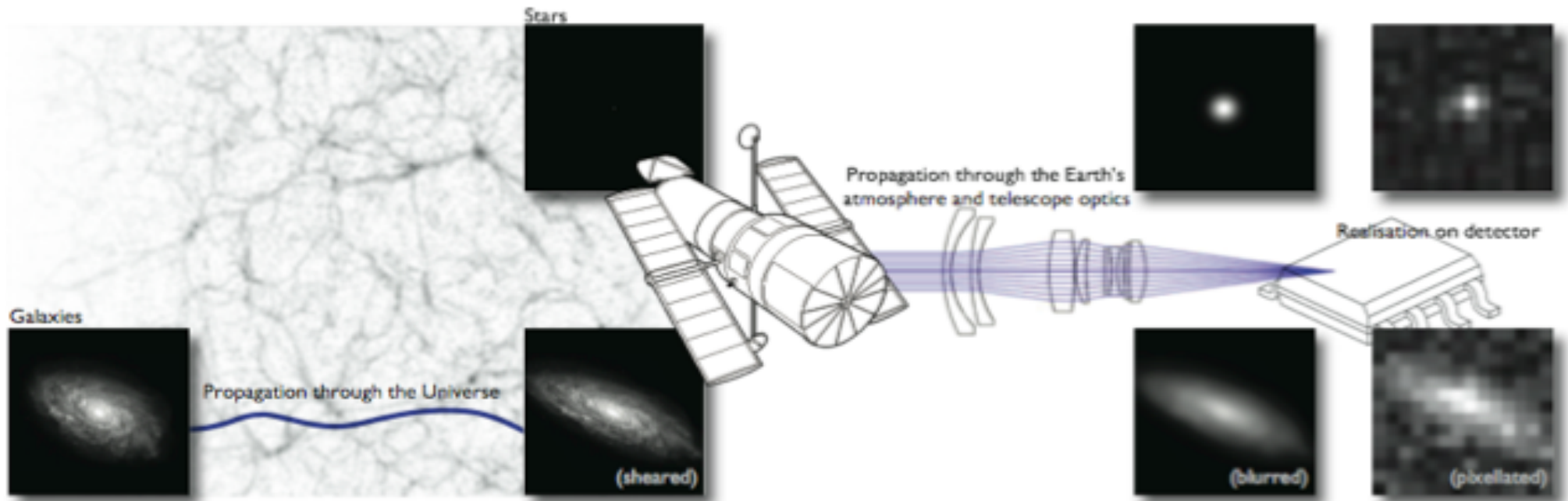
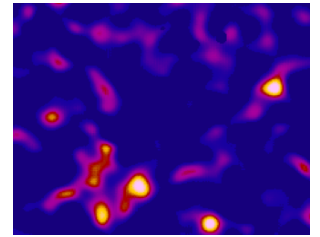
- **Cosmological Constraints from Cosmic Shear;** Kilbinger et al in prep
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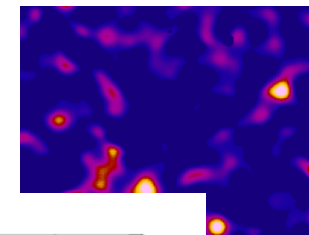
# Shear Measurement



From GREAT10 Handbook, Kitching et al., 2011

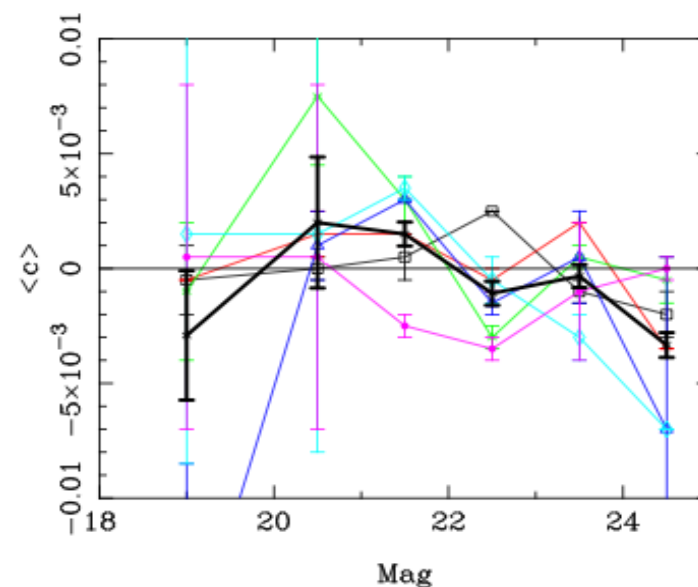
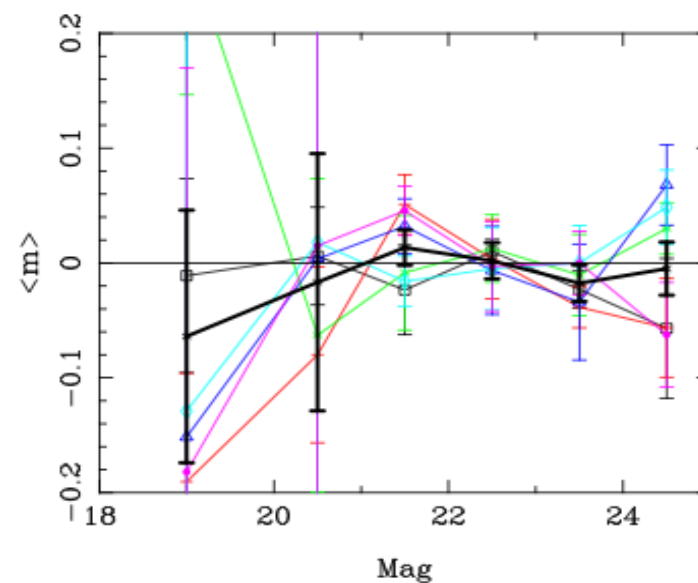


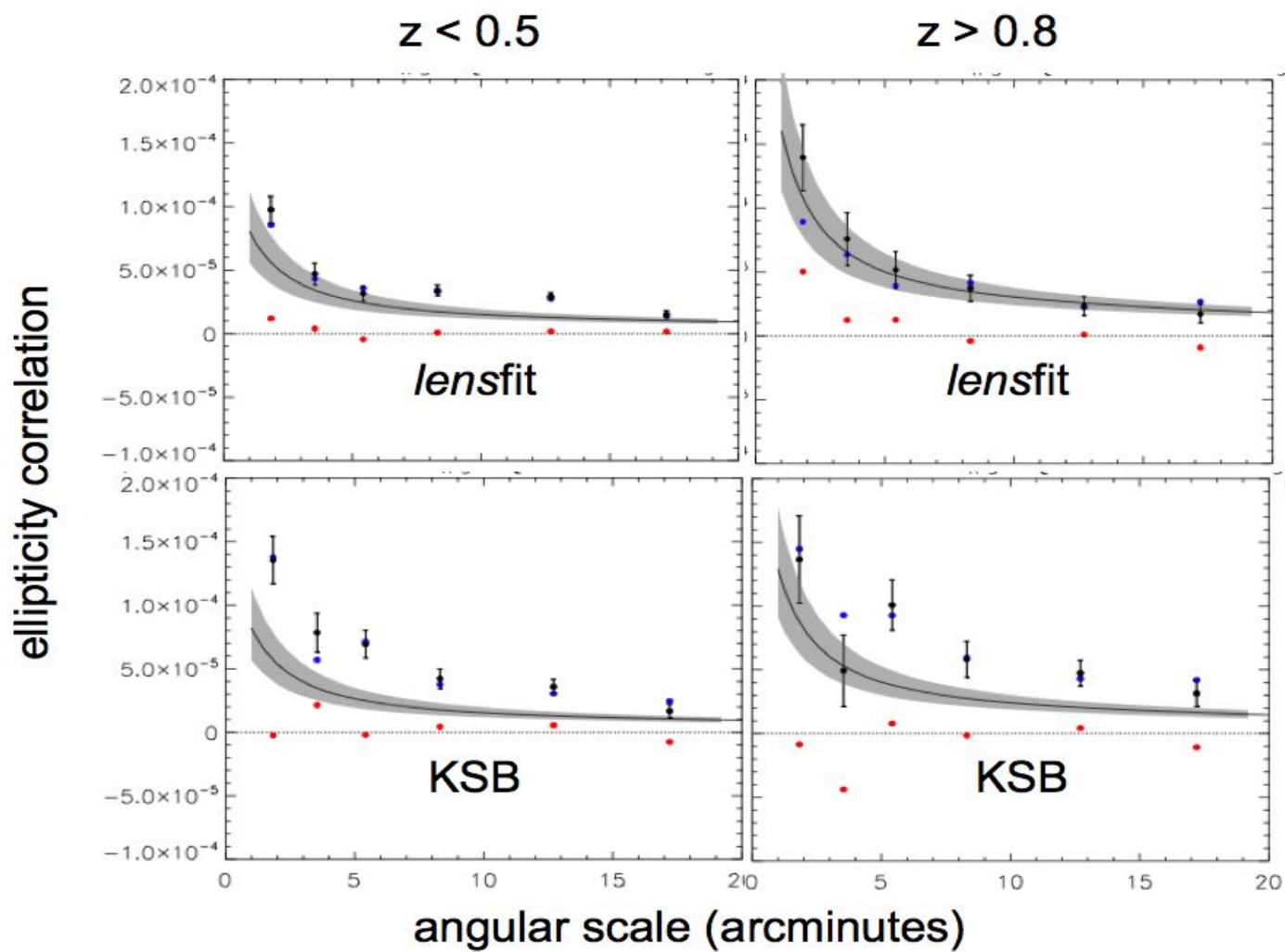
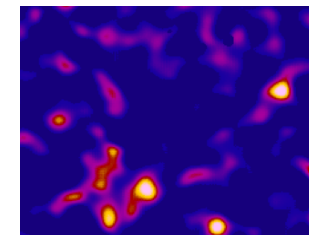
# Shear Measurement



Reference: Miller et al 2007, Kitching et al 2008,

- Multiple shape measurement methods tested (KSB, Shapelets, Lensfit).
- Lensfit, a Bayesian model fitting method (LM/TK), was the only method to pass the redshift-scaling tests and systematics tests in more than 25% fields (currently >80% of fields pass tests)
- No significant systematics at level required for CFHTLenS
  - No magnitude dependence

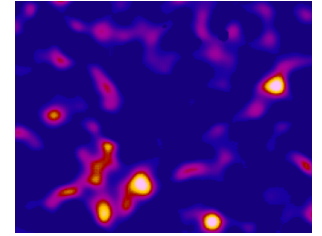




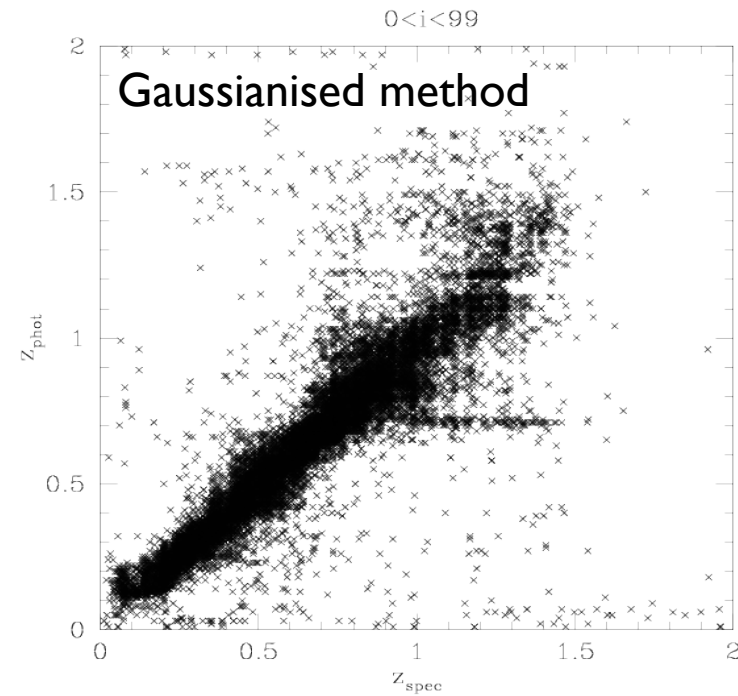
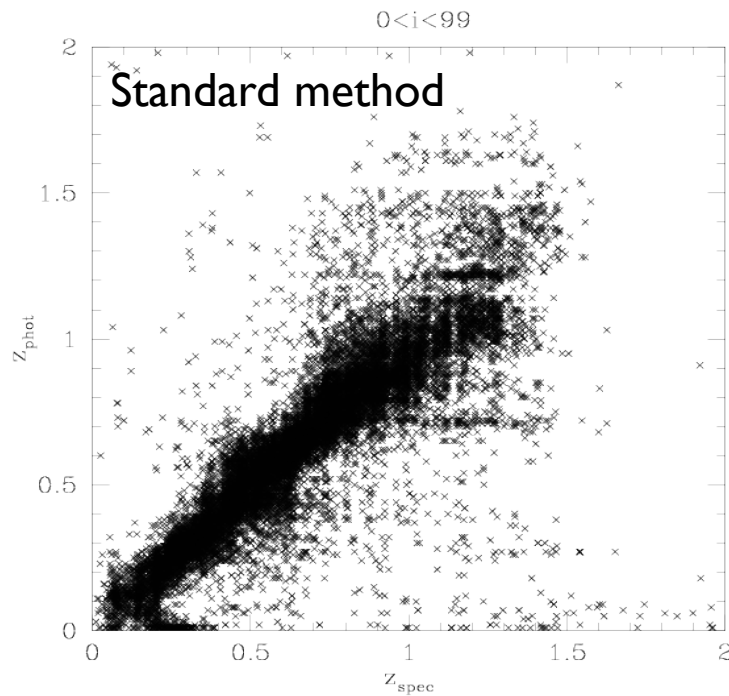




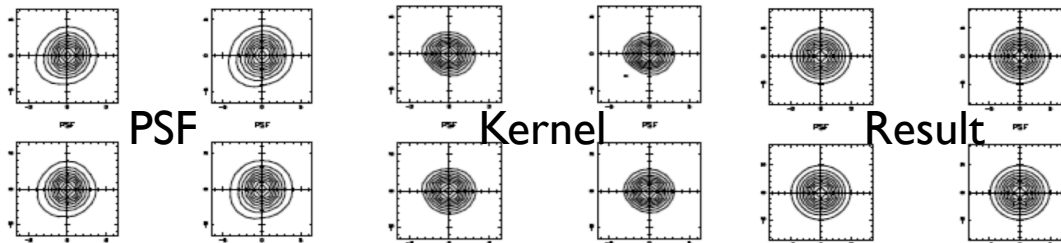
# Photometric Redshifts



Bayesian Photometric Redshift Code BPZ with Gaussianisation of individual exposures to measure photometry

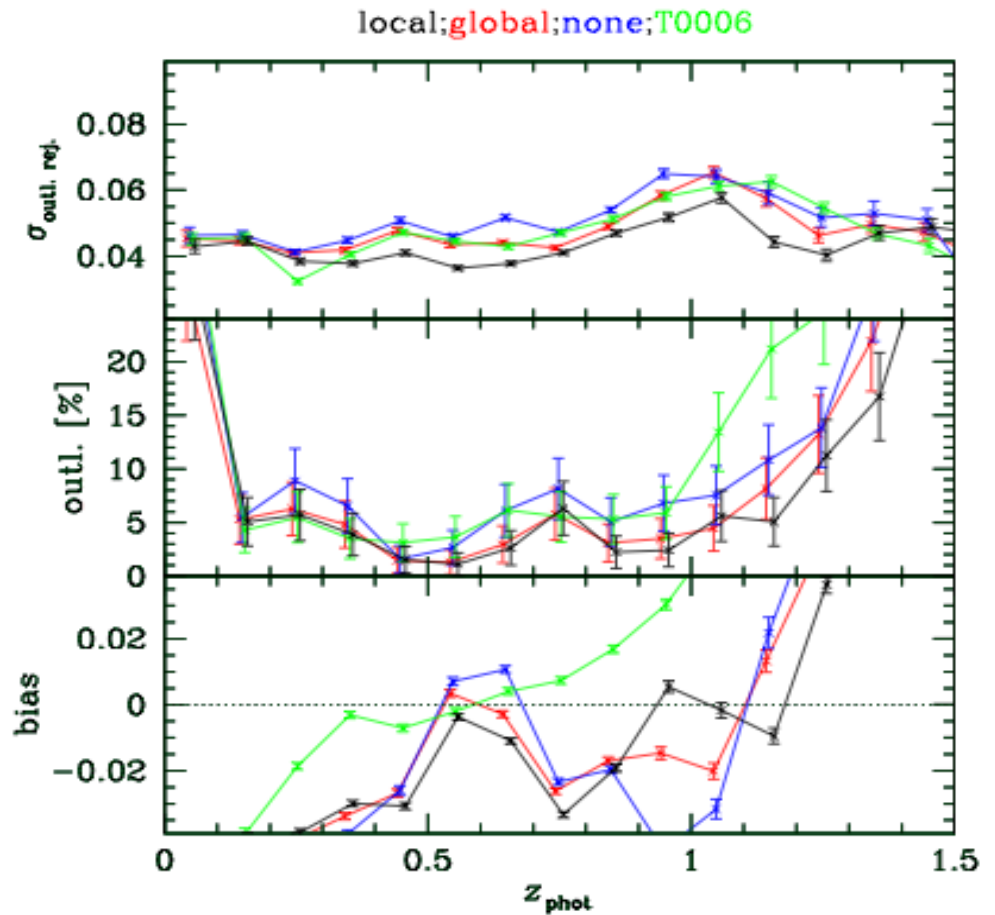
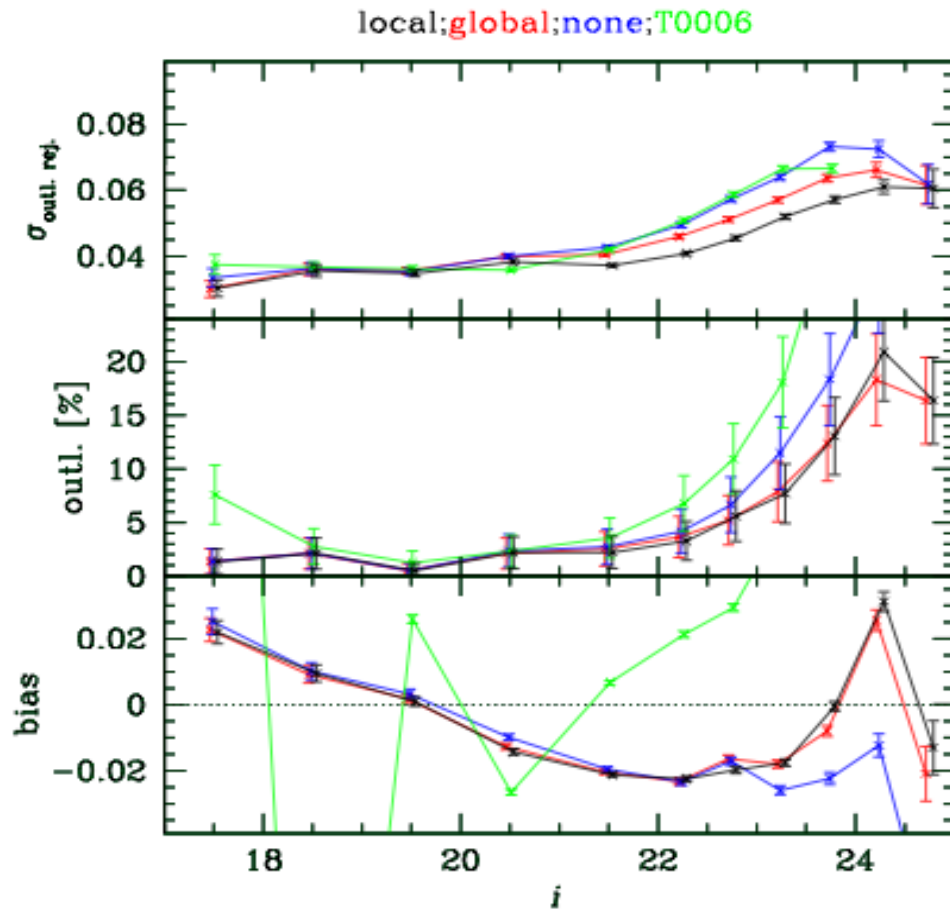
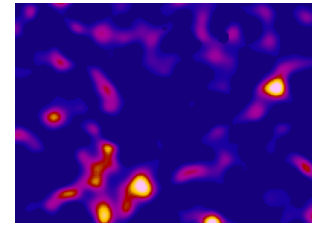


Reference: Kuijken 2008, Hildebrandt et al 2009





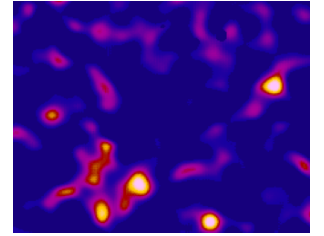
# Photometric Redshifts



- Individual posterior  $p(z)$  used for science analysis

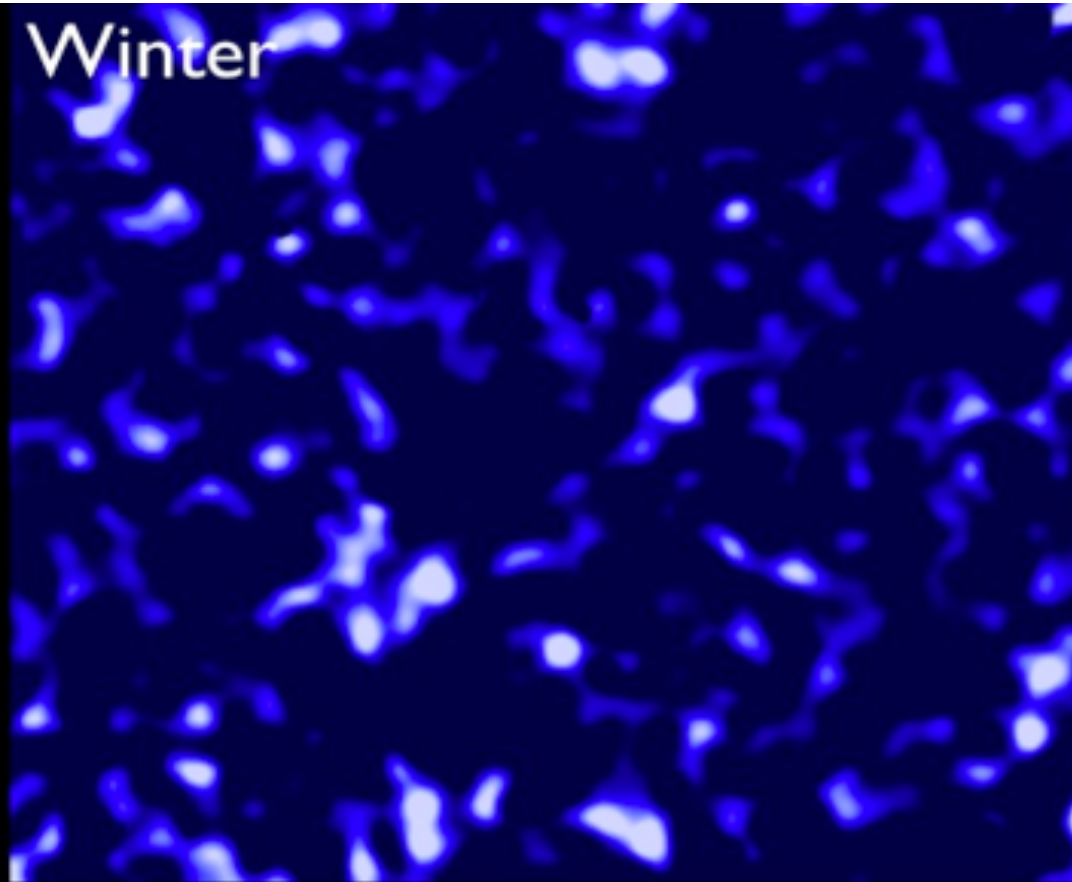


# Science!

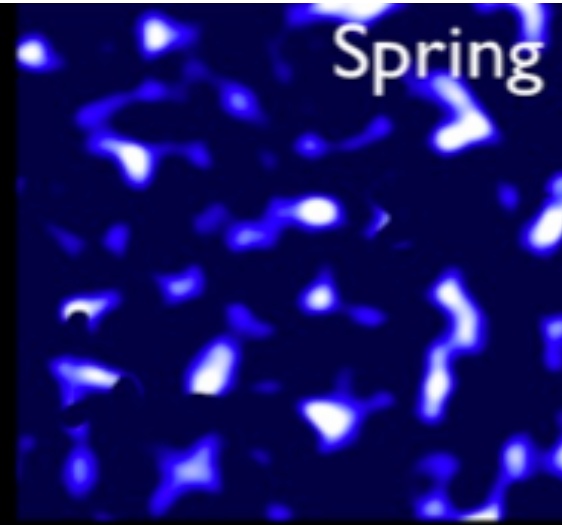


- Mass Maps **van Waerbeke et al., in prep**
- Testing Gravity **Simpson et al., in prep**

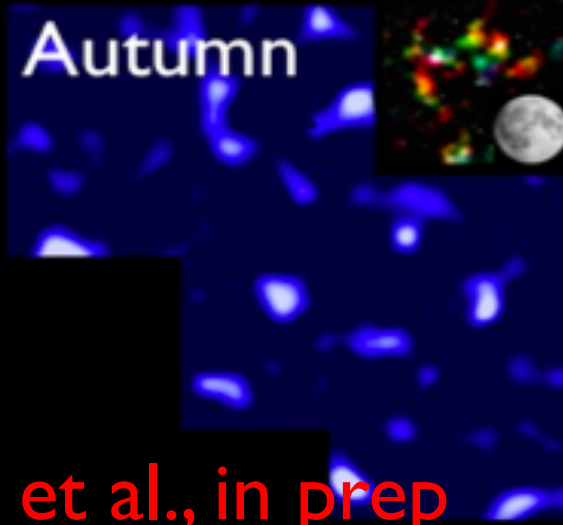
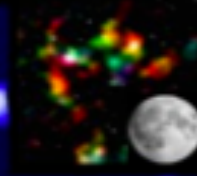
Winter



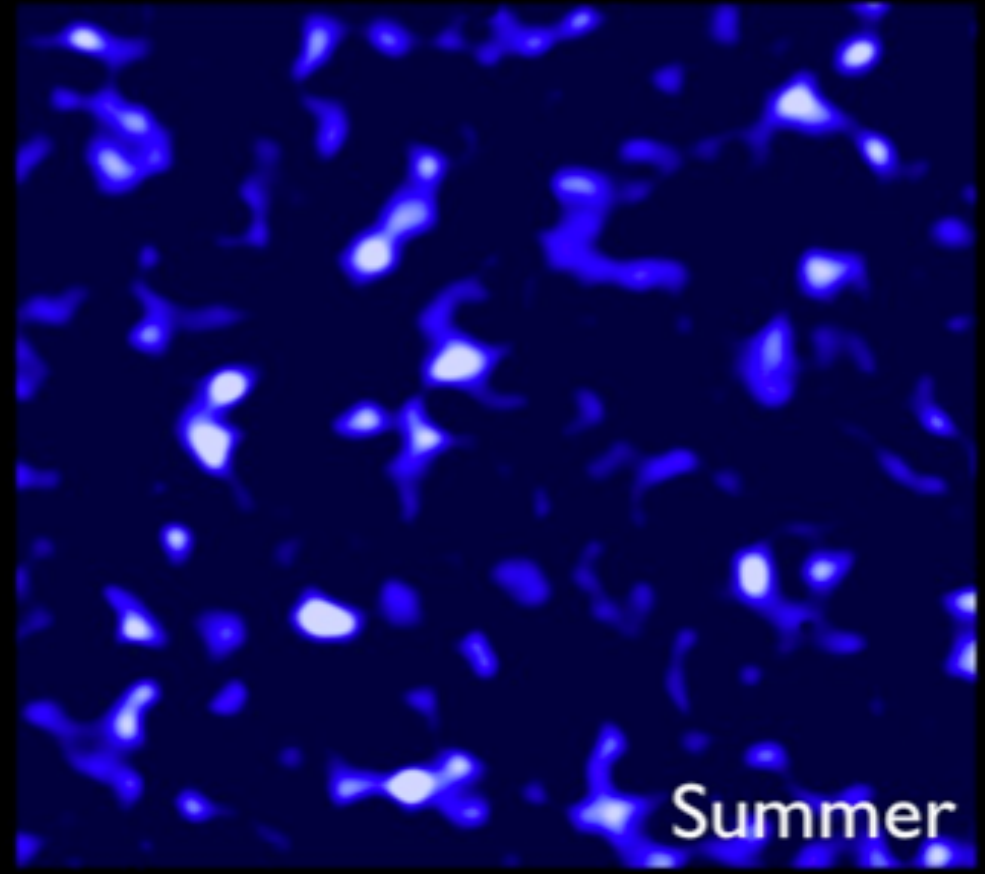
Spring



Autumn



Summer



van Waerbeke et al., in prep

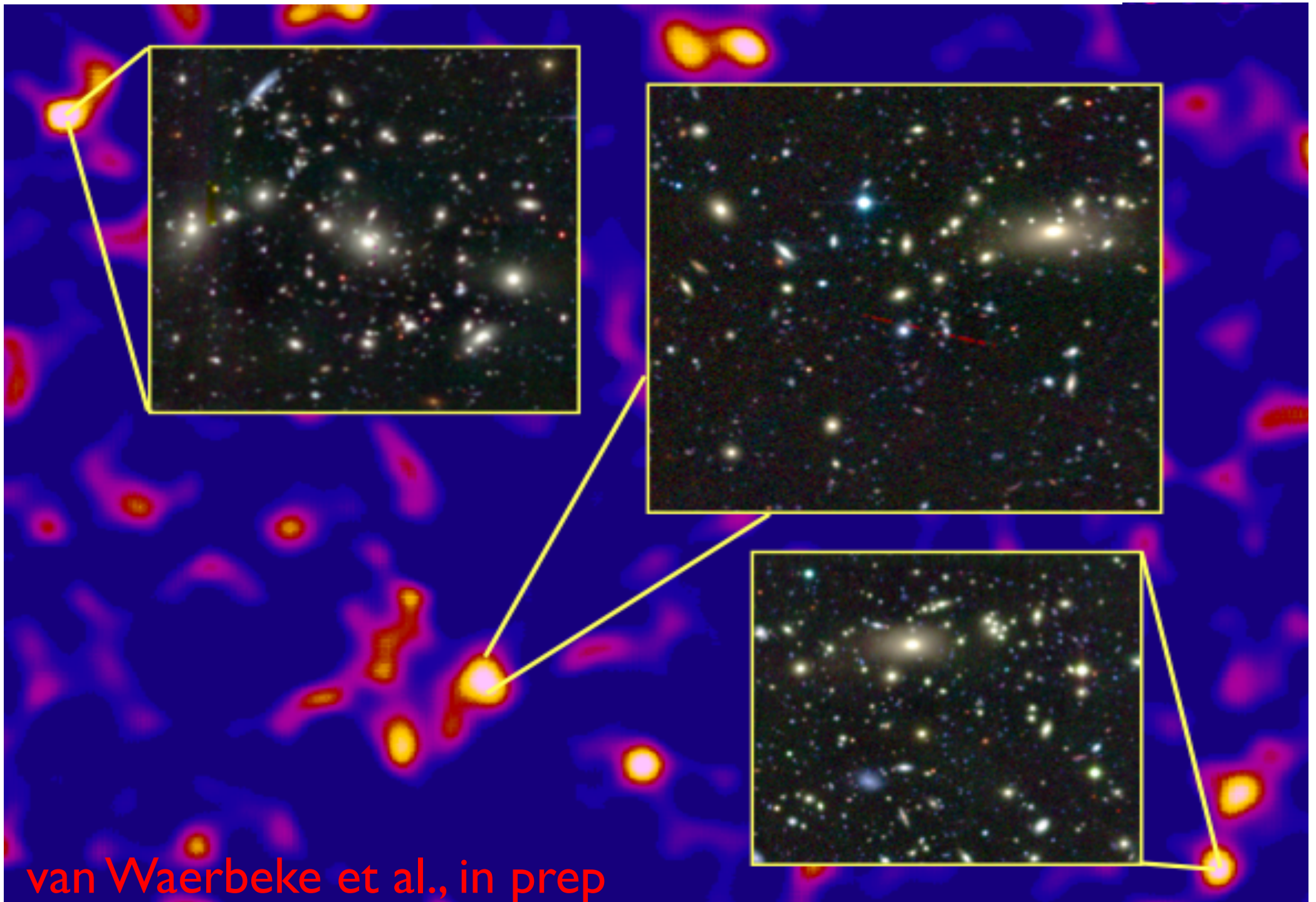
# Dark Matter

The image displays a complex, filamentary network of dark matter. The structure is composed of numerous interconnected filaments and clusters, rendered in shades of blue and white. The background is black, which makes the glowing structures stand out. The overall appearance is that of a vast, interconnected web of matter, characteristic of the cosmic web.

van Waerbeke et al., in prep

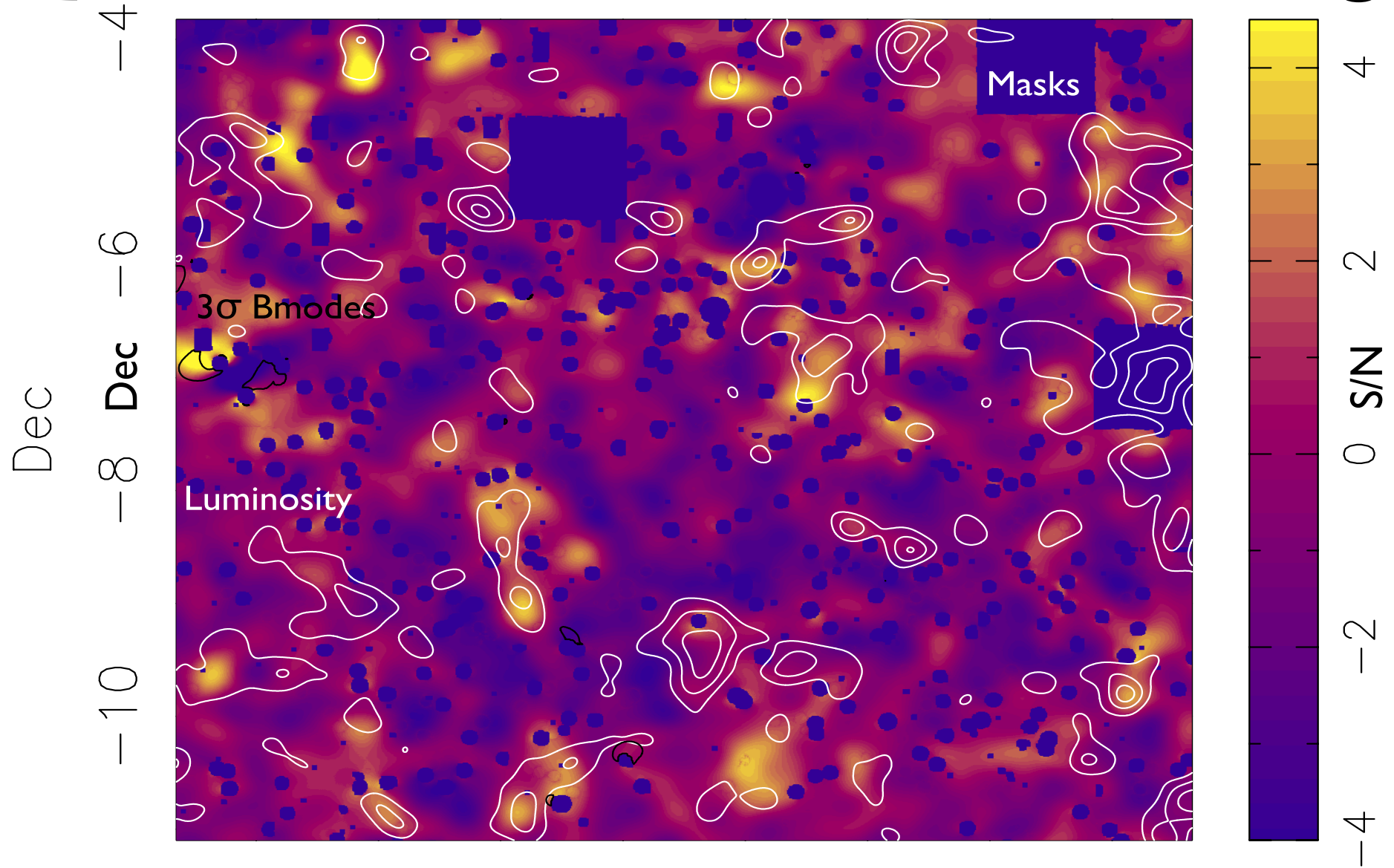
Galaxies

van Waerbeke et al., in prep



van Waerbeke et al., in prep

# WI Mass and Light

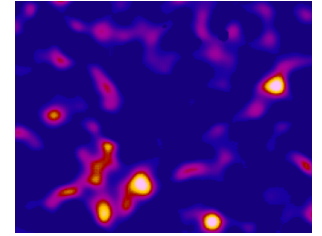


van Waerbeke et al., in prep

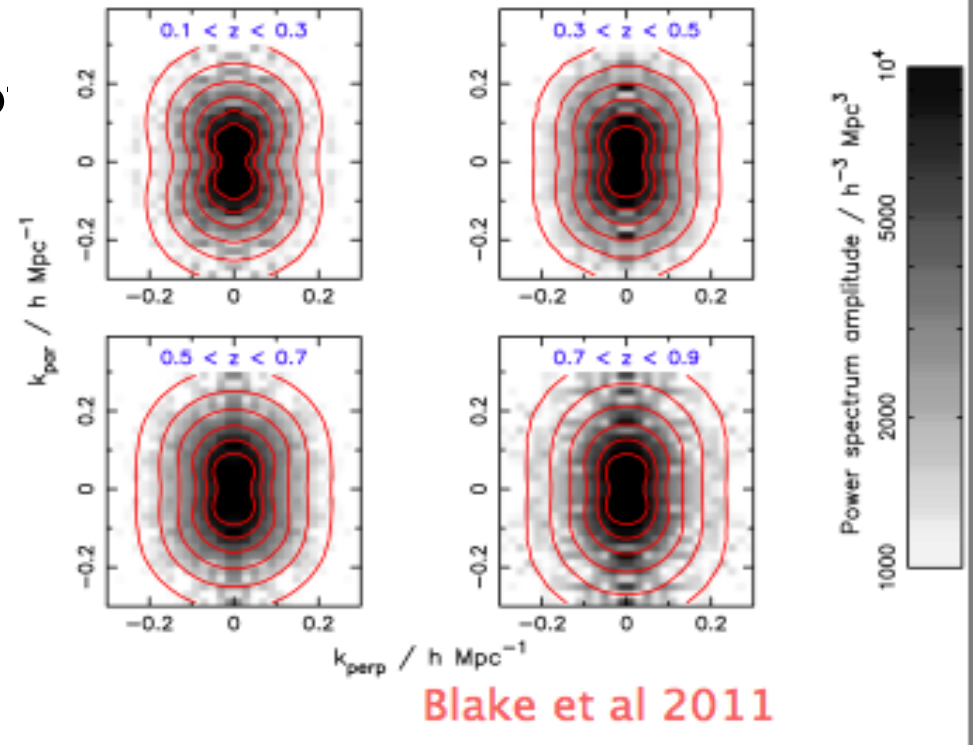




# Testing Gravity



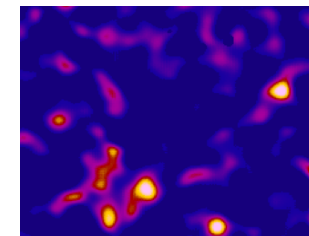
- CFHTLenS **Cosmic Shear**
  - Two-point correlation function of the shear field
  - Two redshift bins;  $1 < \theta < 100$  arcmin
- WiggleZ Redshift Space Distortions (Blake et al. 2011)
  - WMAP7 ( $l > 100$ ) (no ISW)
  - $H_0 = 73.8 \pm 0.024 \text{ kms}^{-1} \text{ Mpc}^{-1}$  (Riess et al. 2011)
- Utilise CosmoPMC, MGCAMB, WMAP Likelihood, CosmoloGUI



Simpson et al. in prep



# Testing Gravity



$$ds^2 = -(1 + 2\varphi)dt^2 + (1 - 2\phi)a^2 dx^{\Gamma 2}$$

- Potential experienced by galaxies :

$$\nabla^2\varphi = 4\pi Ga^2\bar{\rho}\delta [1 + \mu] \quad \mu(a) \propto \Omega_{\Lambda}(a)$$

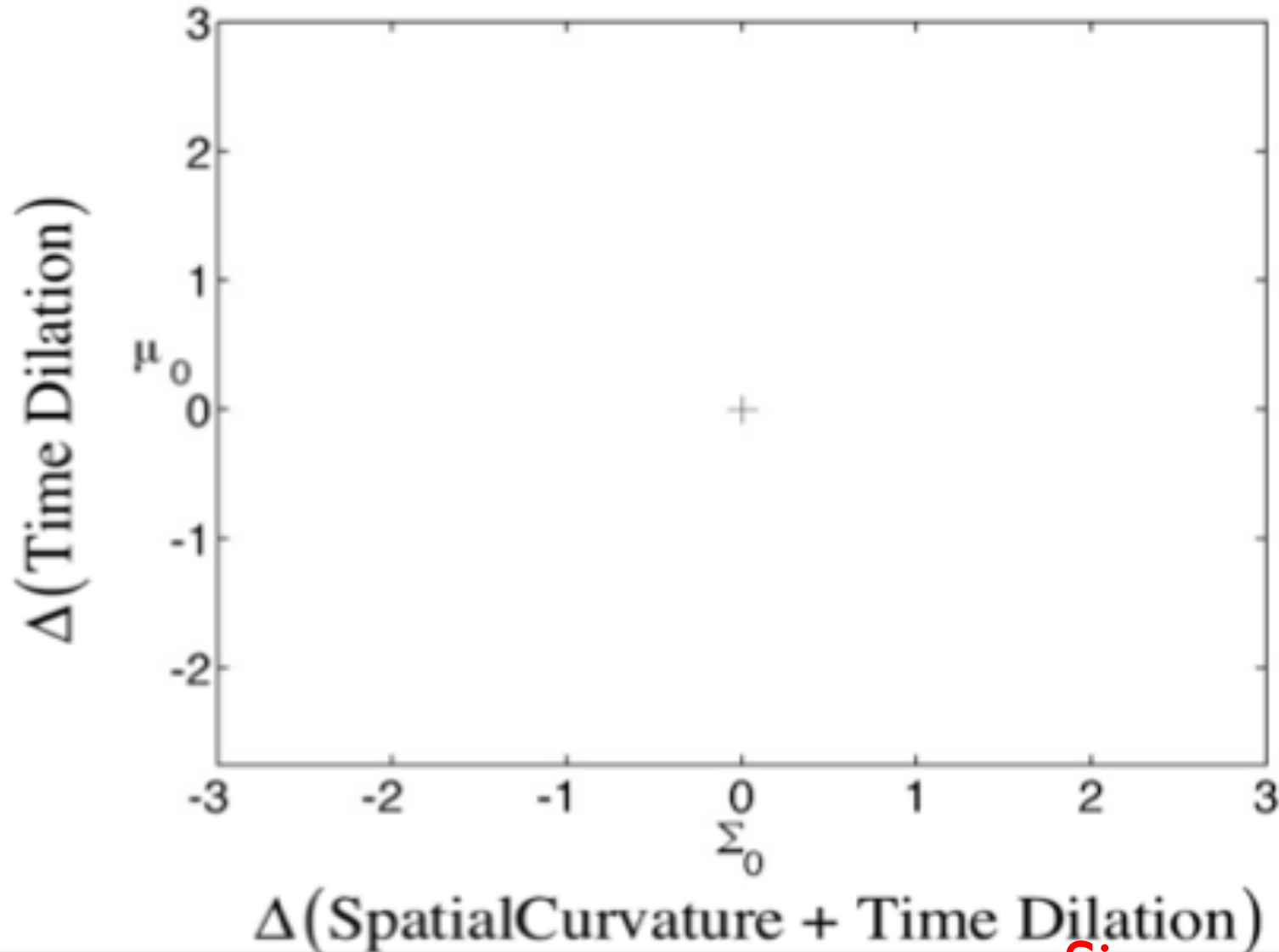
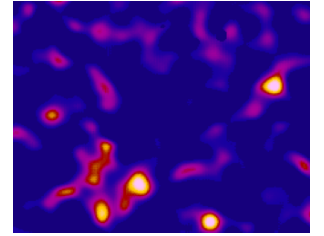
- Potential experienced by photons (lensing)

$$\nabla^2(\varphi + \phi) = 8\pi Ga^2\bar{\rho}\delta [1 + \Sigma] \quad \Sigma(a) \propto \Omega_{\Lambda}(a)$$

Simpson et al. in prep



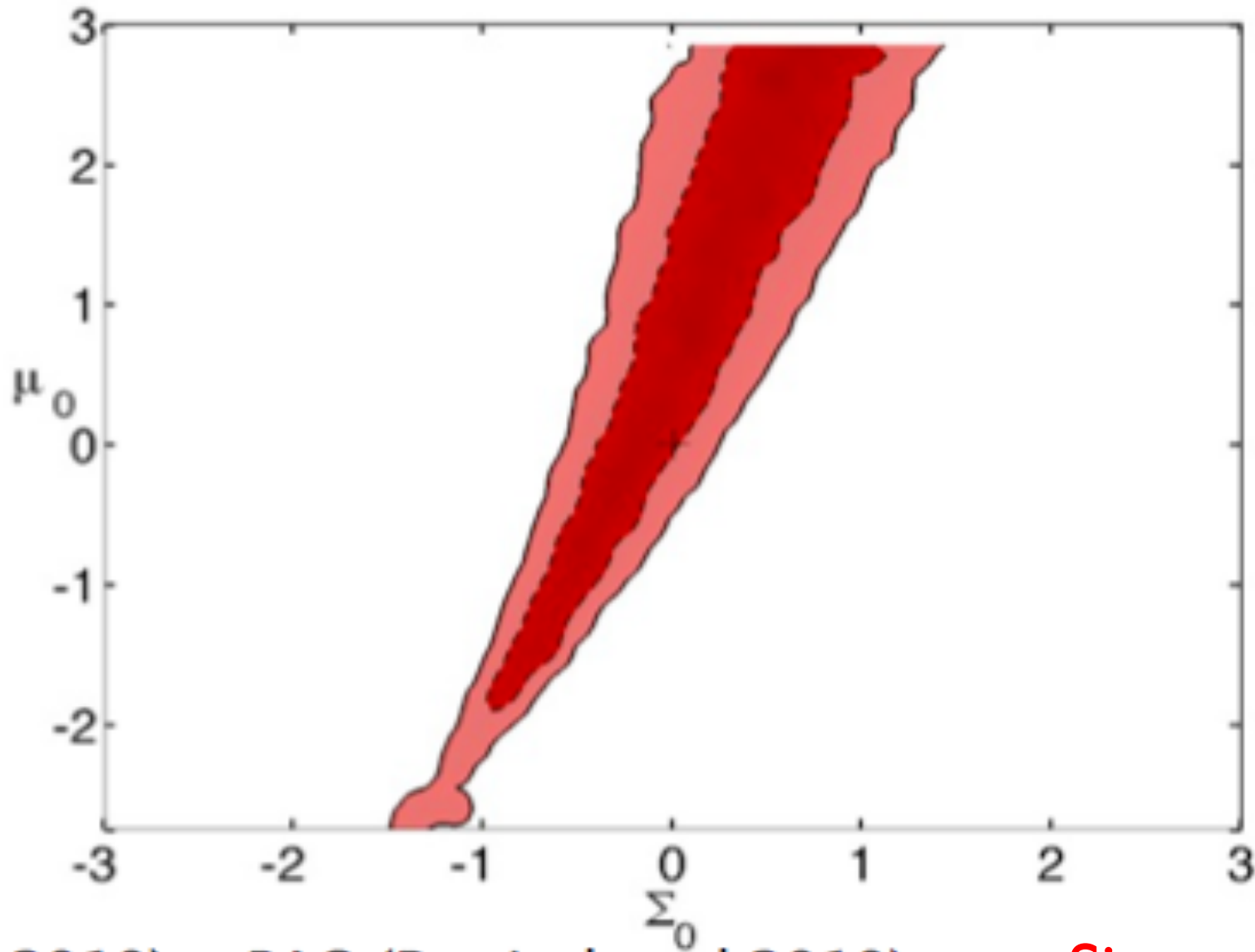
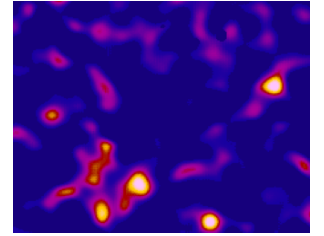
# Testing Gravity



Simpson et al. in prep



# Testing Gravity

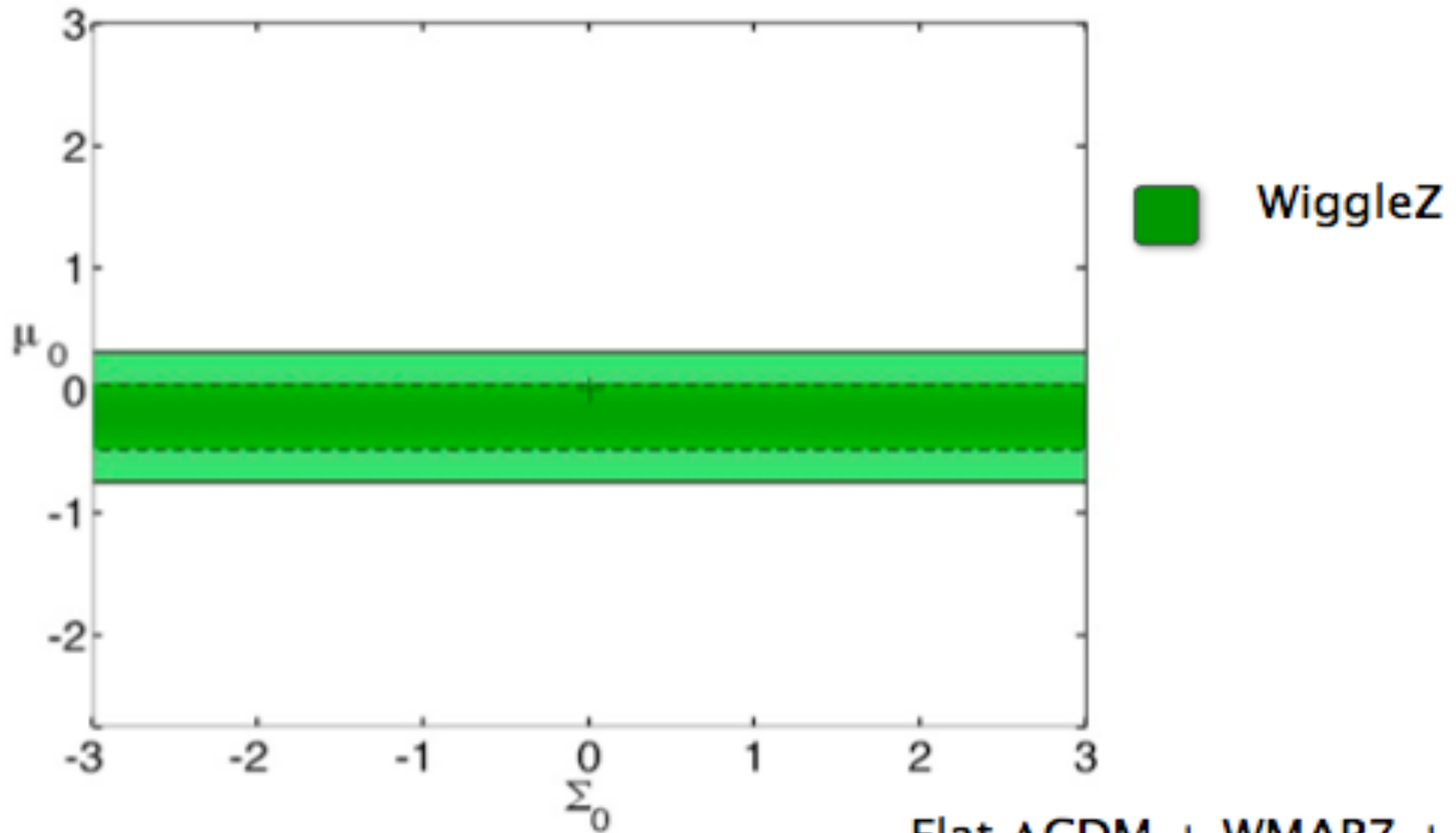
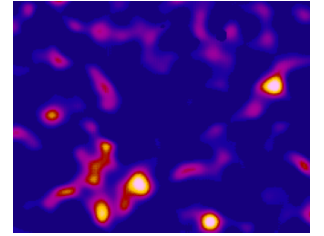


$E_G$  (Reyes et al 2010) +  
BAO (Percival et al 2010) Flat  
 $\Lambda$ CDM

Simpson et al. in prep



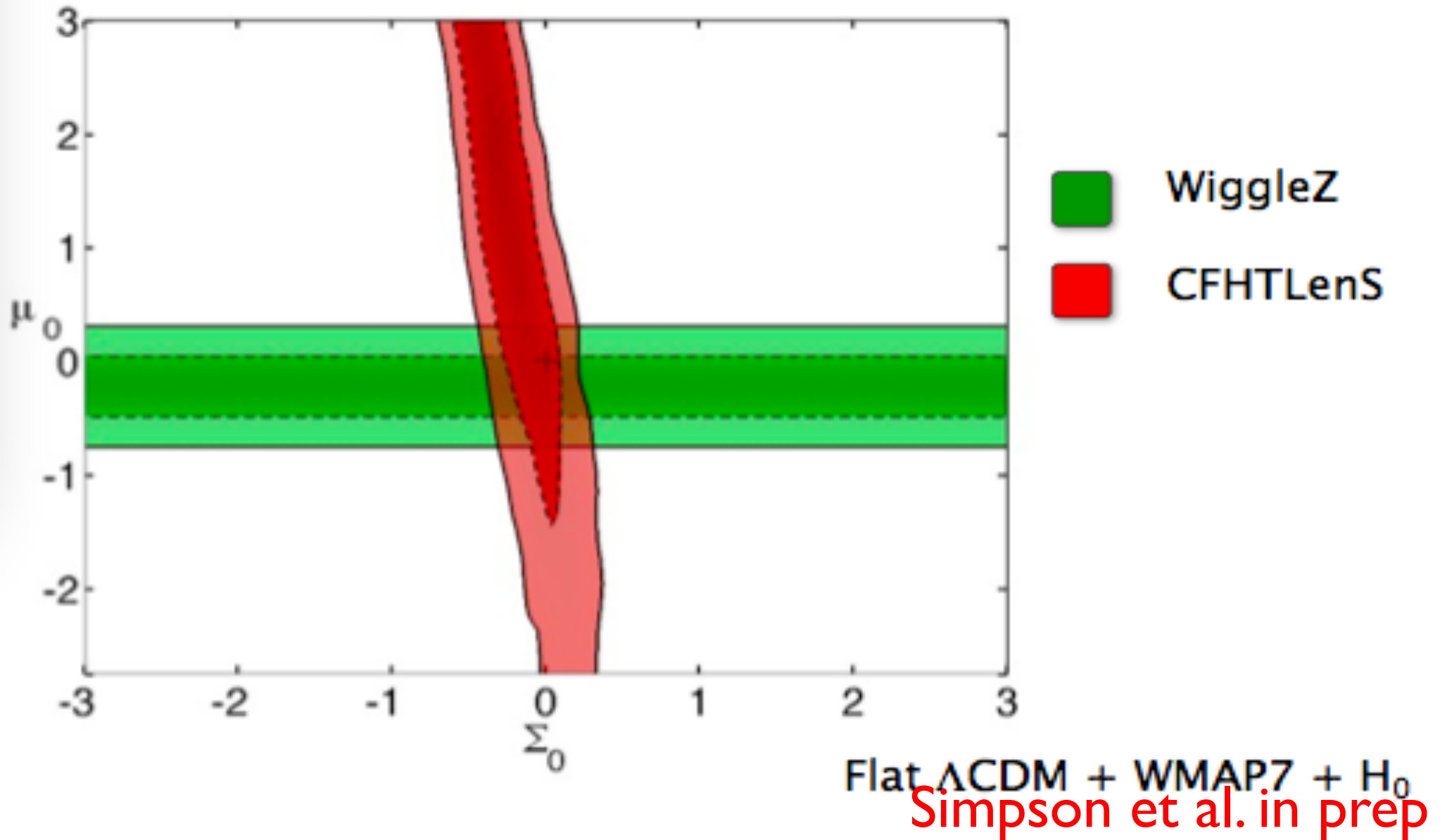
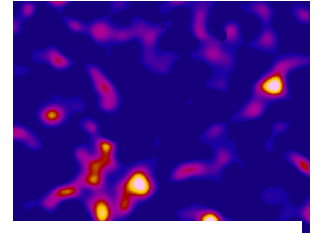
# Testing Gravity



Flat  $\Lambda$ CDM + WMAP7 +  $H_0$   
Simpson et al. in prep

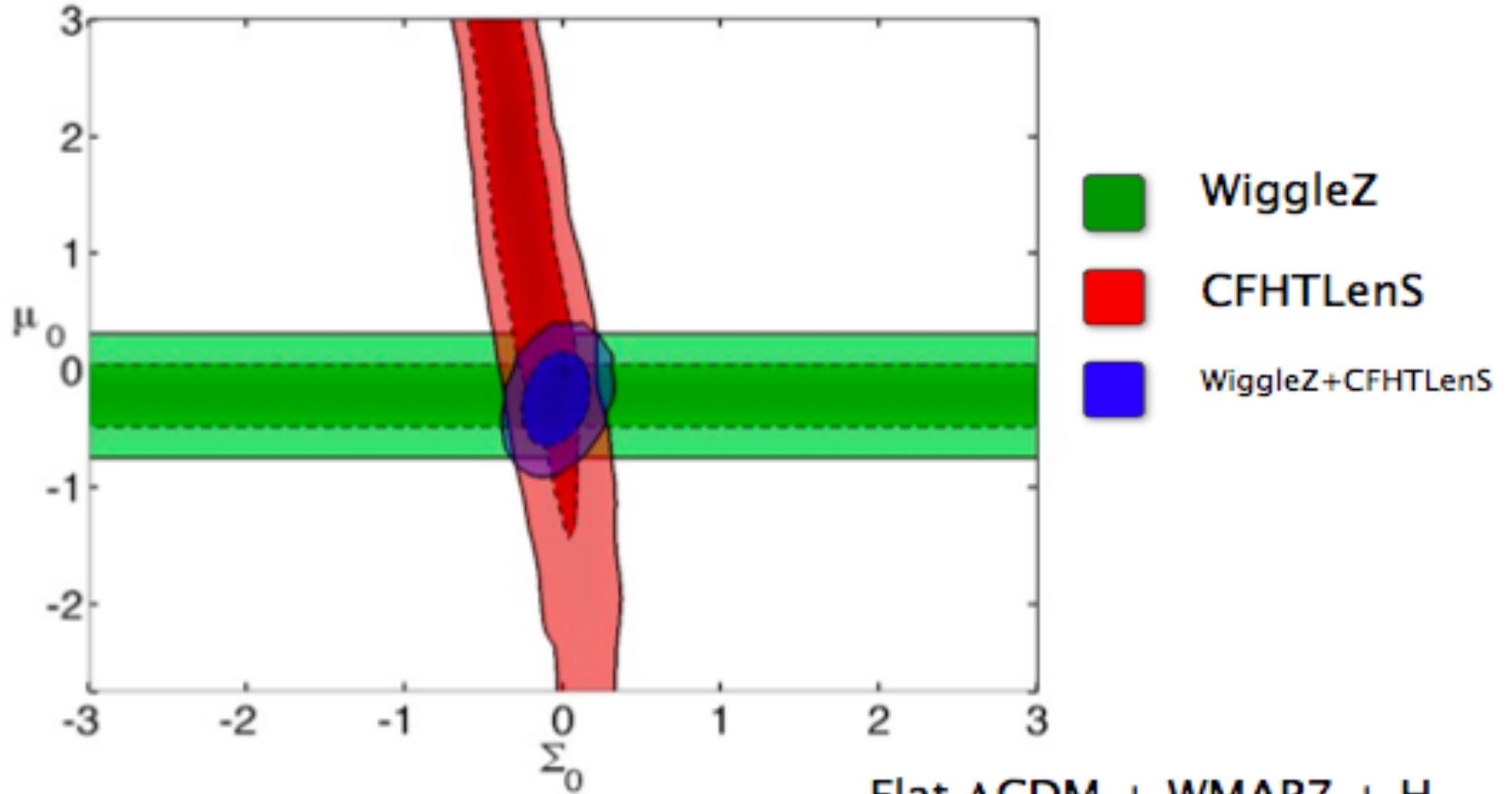
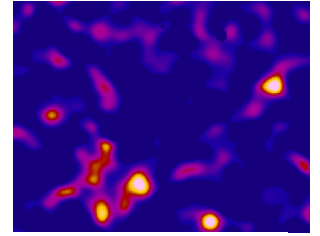


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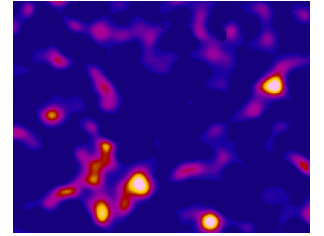


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Simpson et al. in prep



# Conclusions

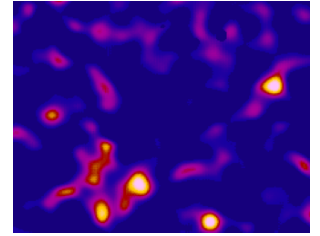


- Largest/Deepest Weak lensing survey to date
- State of the art lensing analysis
  - Lensfit, individual exposures, posterior ellipticity
- State of the art redshifts
  - Bayesian photo-zs, Gaussianised photometry
- Largest Mass Maps
- Testing Gravity





# CFHTLenS Papers In Prep



## -Technical papers:

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<http://www.cfhtlens.org>

