



# Pan-STARRS Status



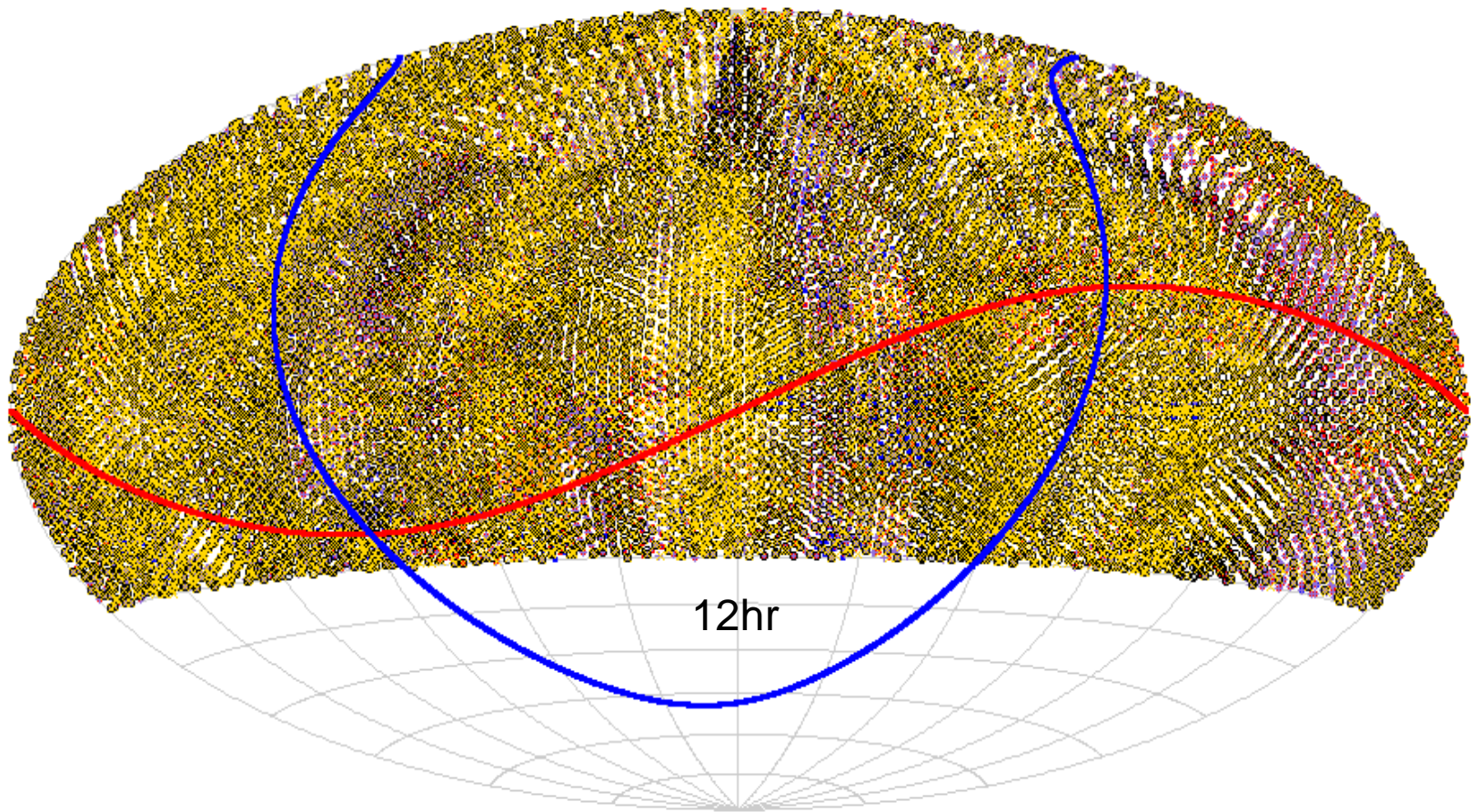
*Nigel Metcalfe – January 2012*



# 3-pi Survey

- Whole sky down to  $-30^{\circ}$  dec. Three year aim is for 12 exposures per pointing (6 pairs).
- g - 43sec, r- 40sec, i – 45sec, z & y 30sec
- Now have at least 1 epoch's worth (1 pair) of coverage in all bands.
- Modal FWHM: g -  $1.18''$ , r -  $1.03''$ , i -  $1.02''$ , z -  $0.94''$ , y -  $0.90''$

# 3pi coverage to Jan 1, 2012



grizy bands - more than 33 epochs on average, or  $>\sim 6$  per filter

# SAS2 test area

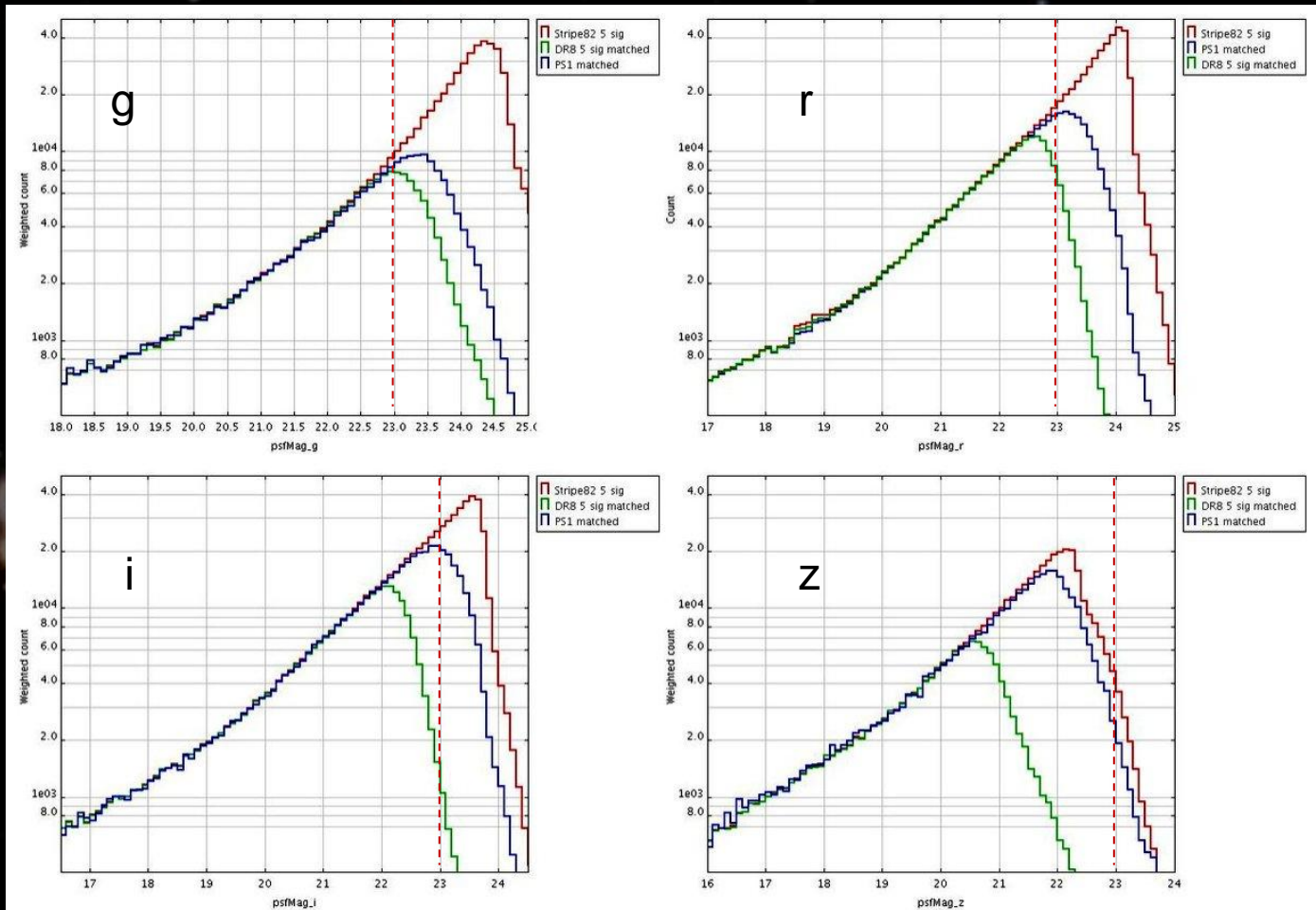
- 64 sq. degs to full 3 year depth in all bands
- Overlaps with SDSS DR8 and Stripe 82
- Encompasses PS1 Medium Deep 09
- 

- $22\text{hr} < \text{RA} < 22\text{h}32\text{m}$
- $-4 \text{ deg} < \text{Dec} < +4 \text{ deg}$



# Depth of SAS2 (3pi)

PS1 (blue) and DR8 (green) counts matched to Stripe82 (red)



Dashed line is a PSF mag of 23

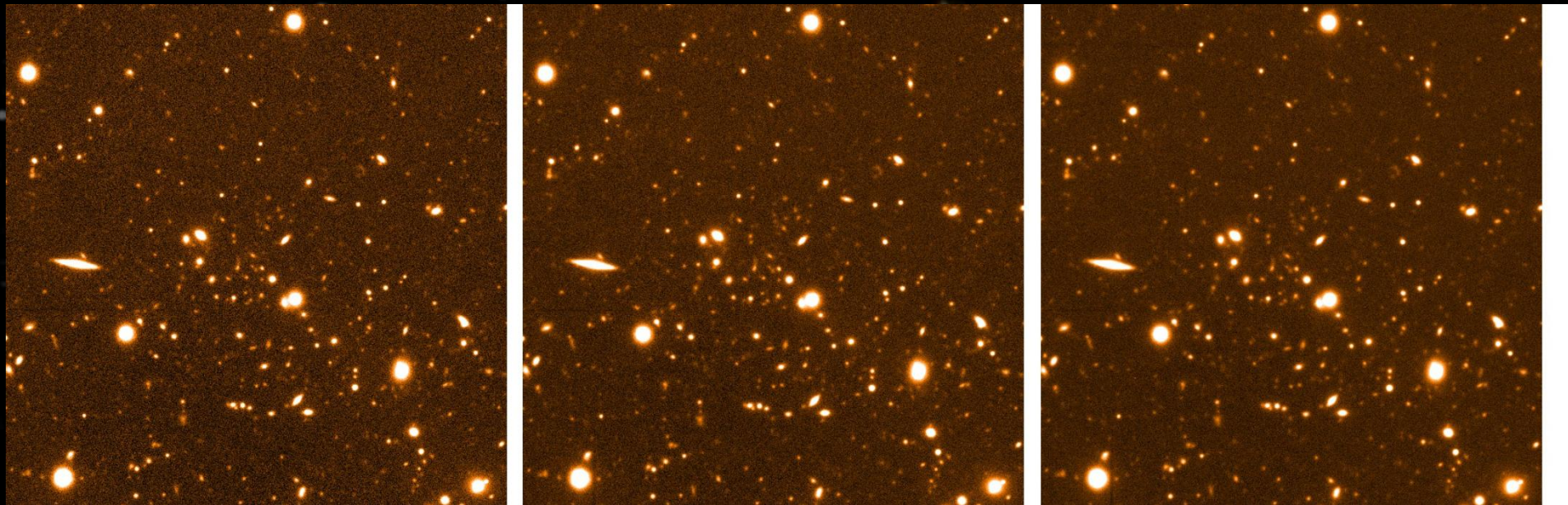
# Medium Deep Fields

- 10 single fields observed 8x nightly when visible (4 days to cycle round the 5 colours).
- g, r – 113sec, i, z, y – 240sec.
- Refstacks have ~100 exposures (up to 400 exposures per band per field).
- Current status at

<http://svn.panstarrs.ifa.hawaii.edu/trac/ipp/wiki/MD.GR0>

# Example Medium Deep

MD04 i-band skycell 055



Left - 92 warps;

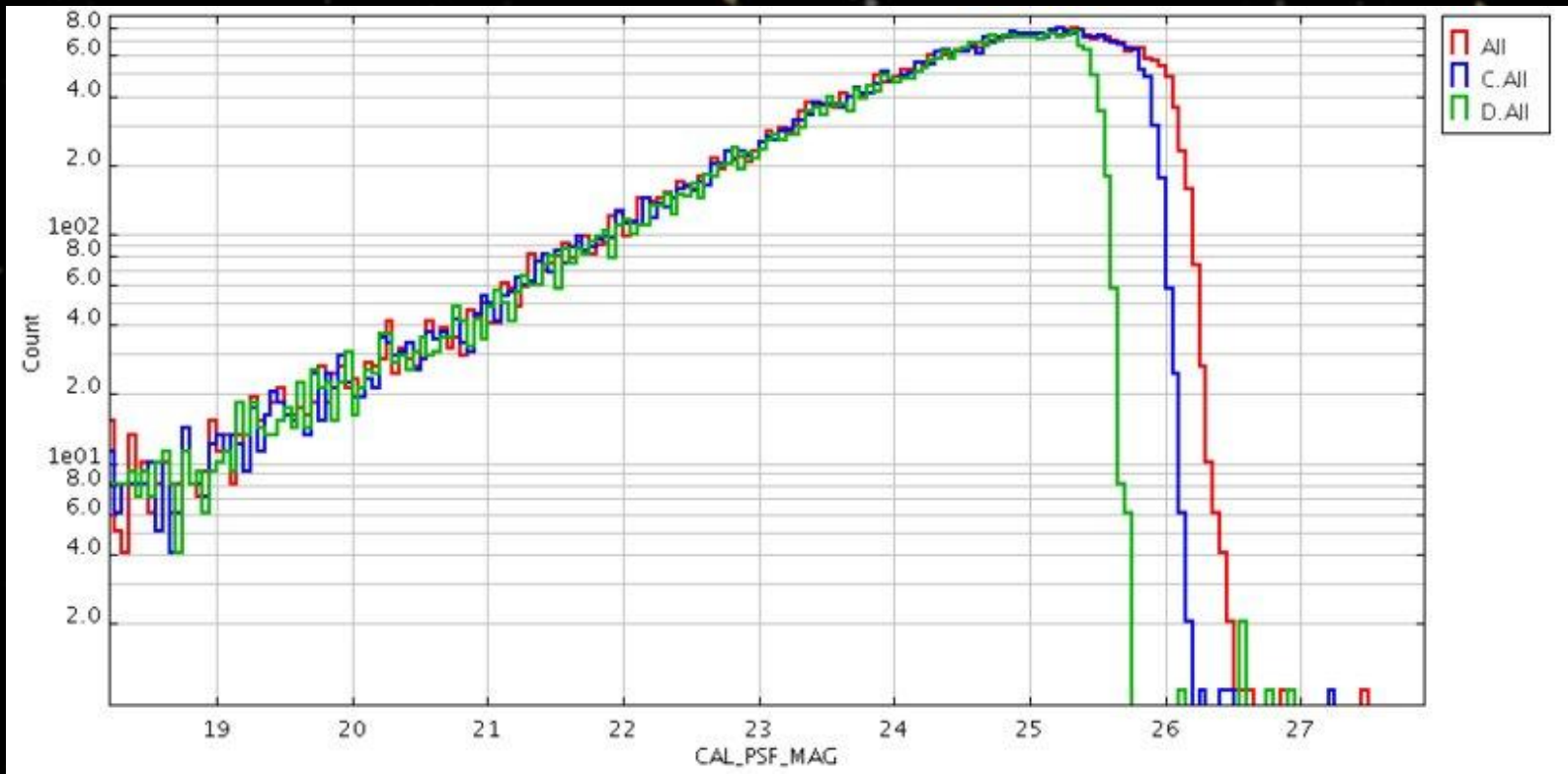
Centre - 206 warps;

Right - 306 warps



# Medium deeps

Depth of MD04 i-band skycell 055



Red - 306 warps; Blue - 206 warps; Green - 92 warps

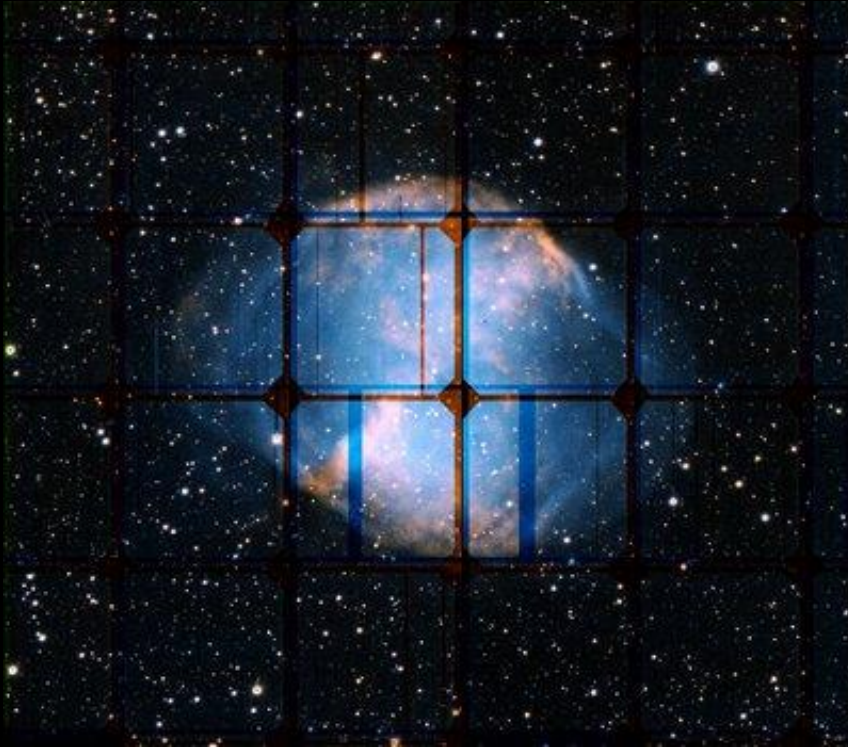
# Image data products

- Chip - single exposure, de-trended (0.26" pixels), arbitrary rotation.
- Warp – composed of adjacent chips mapped and re-sampled to standard tessellation on the sky (22 arcmin skycell, 0.25 arcsec pixels).
- Stack – combination of warps on the same skycell.

# SAS2 example stacks



# The effect of stacking



# Catalogue products

- CAL\_PSF\_MAG – psf fitted magnitude currently calibrated to synthetic mags from 2mass\*.
- AP\_MAG profiles – aperture magnitudes in assorted concentric radii (stacks only).
- KRON\_FLUX – kron flux, instrumental, no deblending.
- Extended source fits to brighter galaxies (stacks only, not tested)

\* Recalibration in a month or so – as good or better than SDSS

# Data access

- Images, weight maps etc available for download from Hawaii via the postage stamp server (as chips, warps or stacks – up to skycell sized areas - plus associated catalogues – all FITS)
- DVO database – ingest of all catalogues, temporary measure. We have a copy in Durham.
- PSPS database – this will be the ultimate catalogue interface for Pan-STARRS. Has a java V0 tool to simplify access, or can go in directly. Not all data in there yet.

# PSVO

The image displays several overlapping windows from the PSVO (Pan-STARRS Virtual Observatory) software suite:

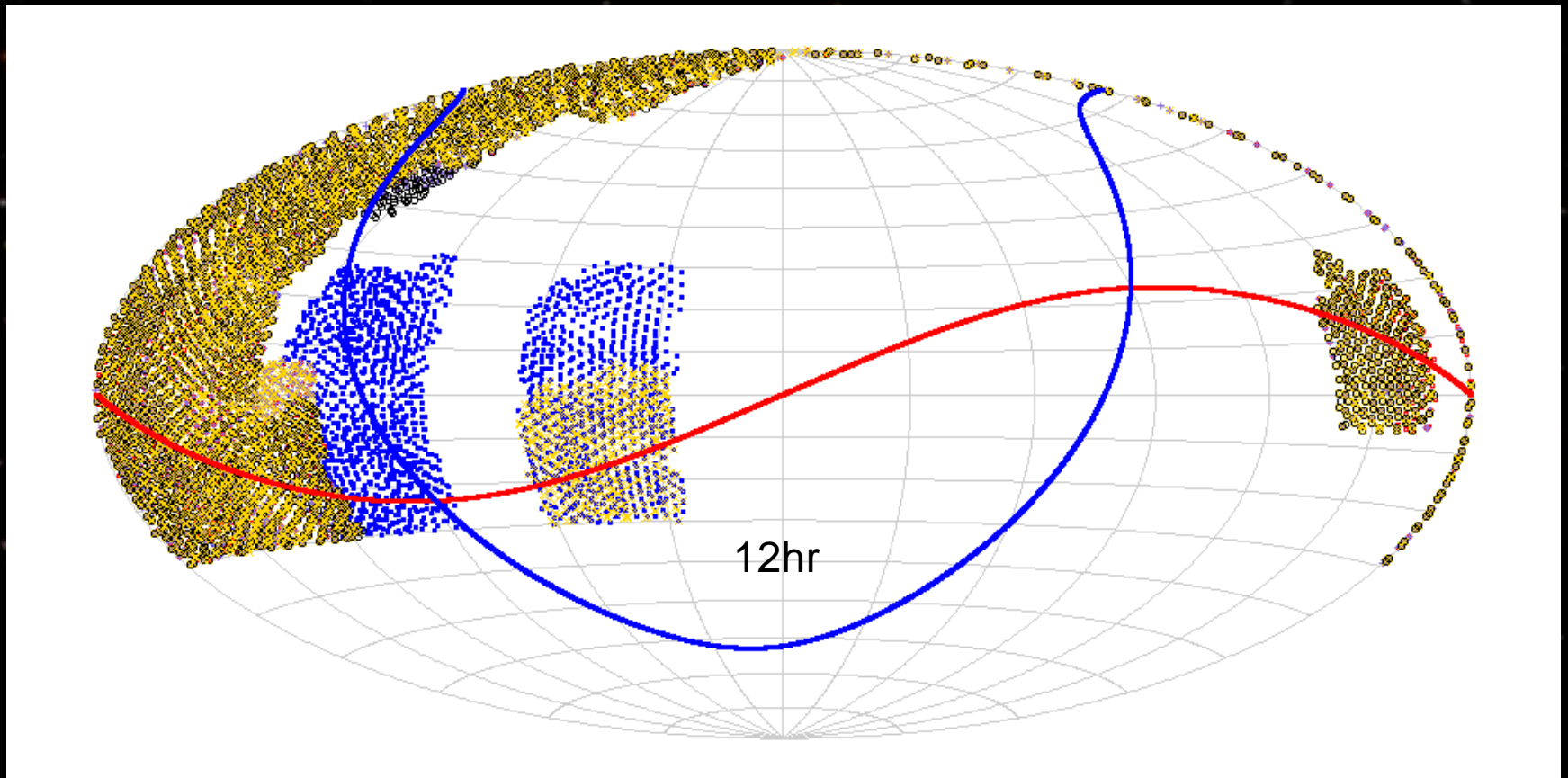
- PSVO (rhenders):** The main dashboard window showing the Pan-STARRS logo, a search bar with "Objects cone 149.89062, 1.81822" and "Color-color all 330, 0.3", and a SQL query editor. The query is:

```
1 SELECT objID, grMeanColor, riMeanColor
2 FROM ObjectTest
3 WHERE objID IN
4 (SELECT objID FROM dbo.fGetNearbyObjEq(330, 0.3, 0.8))
5 AND nDetections > 5
6 AND grMeanColor != -999
7 AND riMeanColor != -999
```
- Spherical Plot:** A window showing a 3D spherical plot of the sky with a grid of red and blue points representing objects.
- RA converter:** A small dialog box for converting Right Ascension. It shows "HH:MM:SS.S" as "9 59 33.749" and "149.891 degrees".
- Detections cone search...:** A dialog box for searching a catalog. It includes fields for "Ra" (149.89062), "Dec" (1.81822), "Radius" (0.005), and "Minimum magnitude" (30). It also has a "Detection mask" field with the value "236712".
- Pan-STARRS Query Builder.2011.01:** A window for building queries. It shows a query tree with tables like "Survey", "DetectionCalib", and "Filter". It also displays a list of tables including "Stack62OfFit", "StackDeltaAltFit", "StackDetection", "StackDetectionCalib", "StackDetectionFull", "StackHighSigDelta", "StackLowSigDelta", "StackMeta", "StackModelFit", and "StackOrphan".
- Detection mask generator:** A dialog box for generating a detection mask. It includes a list of checkboxes for various source models: "PAIR" (checked), "PSFSTAR", "SATSTAR" (checked), "BLEND", and "EXTERNALPOS".

At the bottom of the image, the text "111001110010101000" is displayed, along with "Cancel" and "OK" buttons.

# Current PSPS 3- $\pi$

Other surveys may be available ...





# gpc1 interrogator

<http://astro.dur.ac.uk/pandata.php>



## Pan\_STARRS gpc1 database interrogator



\*\* Most recent exposure in database is 2011-01-25 08:19:23 \*\*

**A few stacks in the database have the wrong datagroup and hence show up in the wrong place.  
You can check the comment field to see if it is consistent, or the tess\_id if you are looking at the details of an individual stack.**

We also have a page where you can [calibrate a cmf file against SDSS](#). You might also like to take a look at the [Pittsburgh Stamp Requests](#) page.

### Options:

Note: each skycell has a separate stack, and there are about 100 skycells per Medium Deep field. So you can potentially get a lot of stacks back unless you restrict by skycell. As a result there is a limit to the number entries the queries will return. However, there is only one warp per exposure (i.e. a warp includes all skycells for that field).

- MD01  Any filter  All skycells  =>
- MD01  Any filter  =>  or
- Stack id:
- Warp id:   (including constituent skycells)
- Warp name:
- by filter  Any filter  with centres within a  0.25  deg radius of  
RA:  00  h  00  m  00  s.  0  Dec: +/-:  +  00  °  00  '  00  " or a named object:
- (or ) by filter  Any filter  with centres within a  0.25  deg radius of  
RA:  00  h  00  m  00  s.  0  Dec: +/-:  +  00  °  00  '  00  " or a named object:  (Remember, the warp coordinate is the telescope pointing position)
- by filter  Any filter  with centres within a  0.25  deg radius of  
RA:  00  h  00  m  00  s.  0  Dec: +/-:  +  00  °  00  '  00  " or a named object:  (Remember, the chip coordinate is the telescope pointing position)

# Postage stamp server

Peter Draper's tools:

- `pssgetchips -s SIZE -r FILTER <ra> <dec>`
- `pssgetobj -s SIZE -r FILTER -t TYPE <objectname>`
- `pssgetposition -s SIZE -r FILTER -y TYPE <ra> <dec>`

## Postage Stamp Request Form

Welcome: ps1sc [Logout](#) [Postage Stamp Home](#)

Project:  Select Images By:  Database ID  Exposure Name  Coordinates  Diff Image ID

Image Type:  ID/Name:  Component:

<input checked="" type="radio"/> Sky	RA: <input type="text"/>	Center	DEC: <input type="text"/>	<input type="radio"/> Sky	dRA: <input type="text"/> "	Range	dDEC: <input type="text"/> "
<input type="radio"/> Pixels	X: <input type="text"/>	Y: <input type="text"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Pixels	width: <input type="text"/>	height: <input type="text"/>		

Mode:  Get Status  Make Stamps  Get Bundles

Last Command  
Status:  
Error:

Request Results

**<http://pstamp.ipp.ifa.hawaii.edu/request.php>**

These return fits files of the image, the weight map and the mask.

# Durham Products

- All Medium Deep nightly stacks (x8) are downloaded from Hawaii as gzipped tarballs.
- We have the latest overall stacked (refstacks) Medium Deep fields. Some locally produced catalogues (psphot and SExtractor)
- SAS2 (Small Area Survey 2 – 3pi 3 year demo, 64 sq.deg.), again images and locally produced catalogues.

# Outstanding Issues

- Calibration – currently fairly rubbish (i.e. only accurate to a few tenths of a mag). Ubercal should fix this.
- Background structure issues. Still being worked on. Limits the ability to work at low s/n. More of a problem on the 3pi.
- False positives in the catalogues, particularly an issue with Kron mags. Mostly in the wings of brighter objects.

