

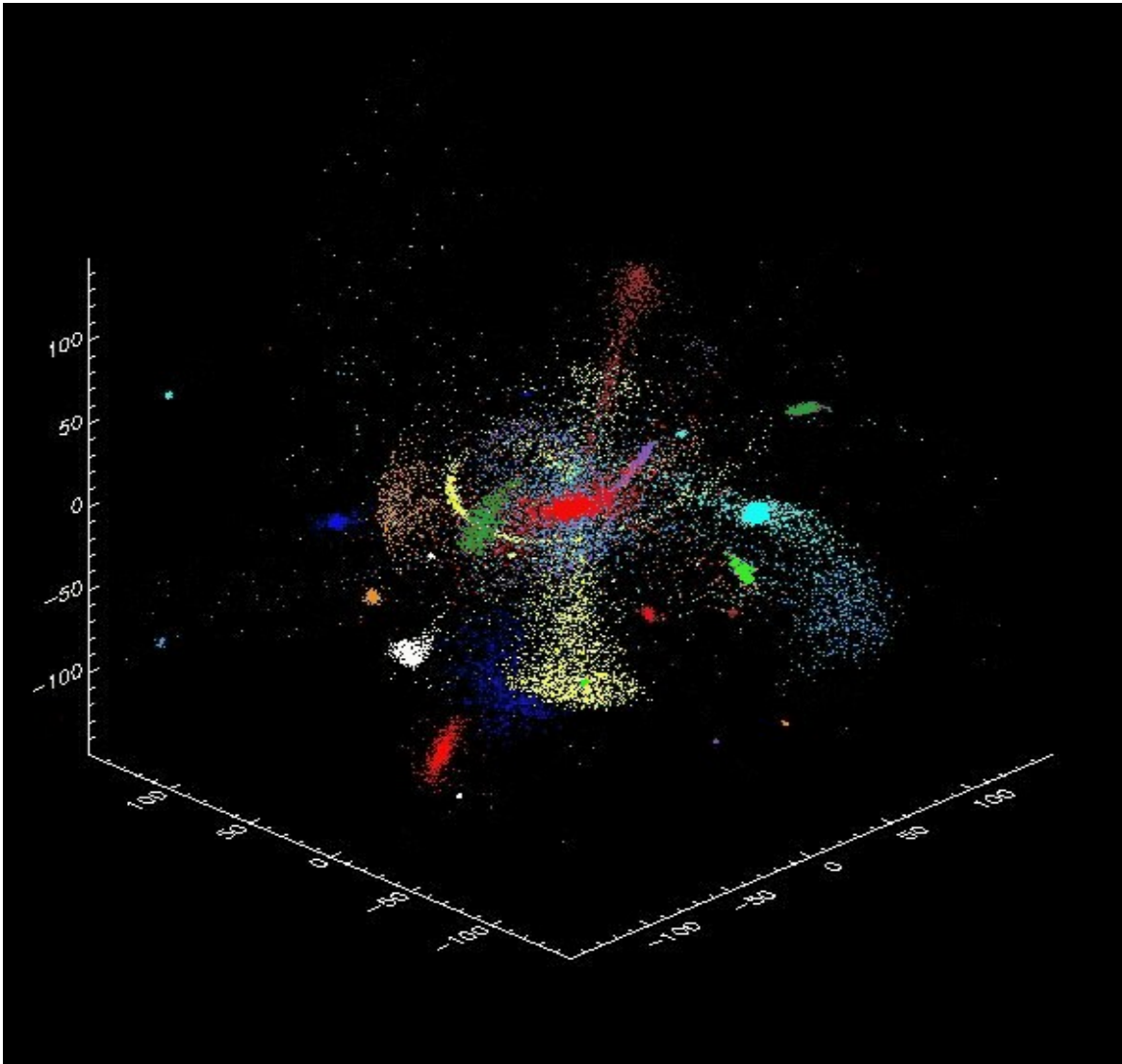
The outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group

The Milky Way analogue NGC 891

M. Mouhcine (Liverpool John Moores Univ.)

R. Ibata (Strasbourg), M. Rejkuba(ESO)

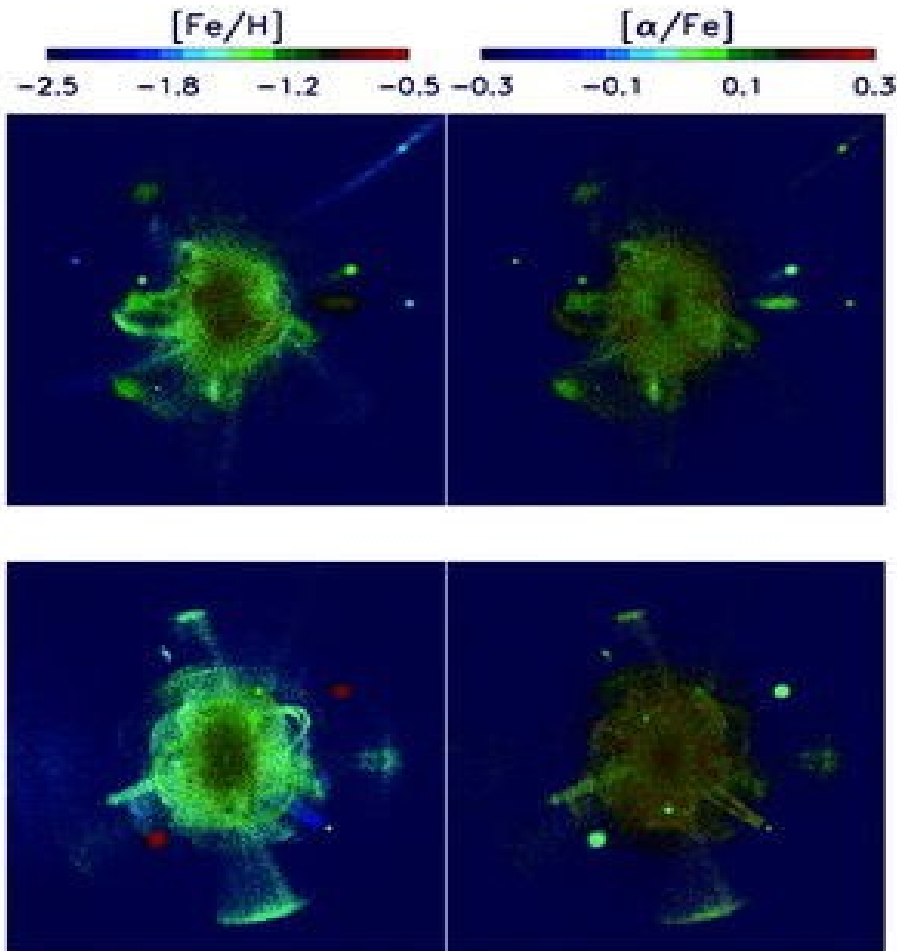
Hierarchical galaxy halo formation



At least a hundred
satellite size dark
matter halos accreted

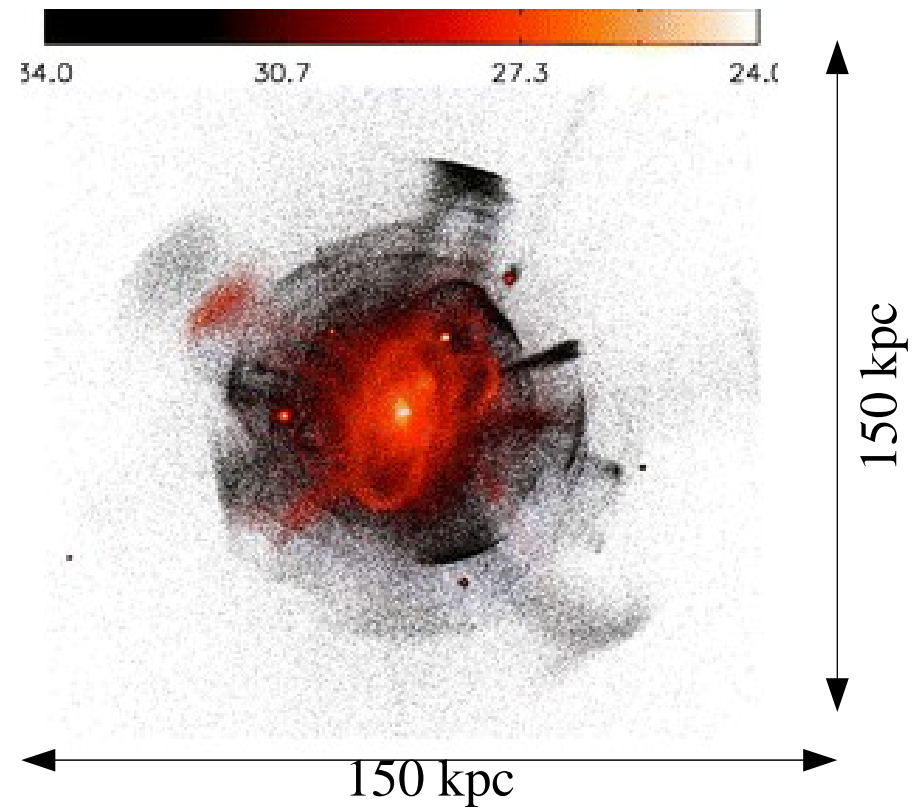
Johnston et al. (1996); Helmi & White (1999);
Bullock & Johnston (2005); Renda et al. (2006); Johnston et al. (2008) ...

Halo shape & substructures



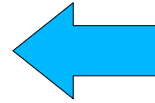
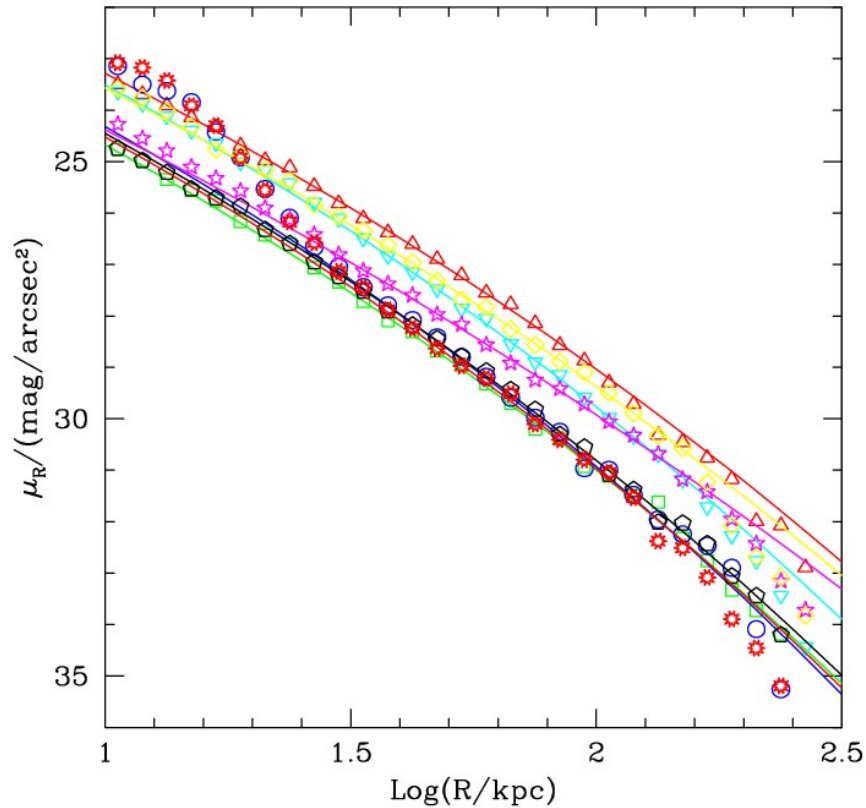
Font et al. (2006)

→ Substructures both in stellar spatial distribution and metallicity

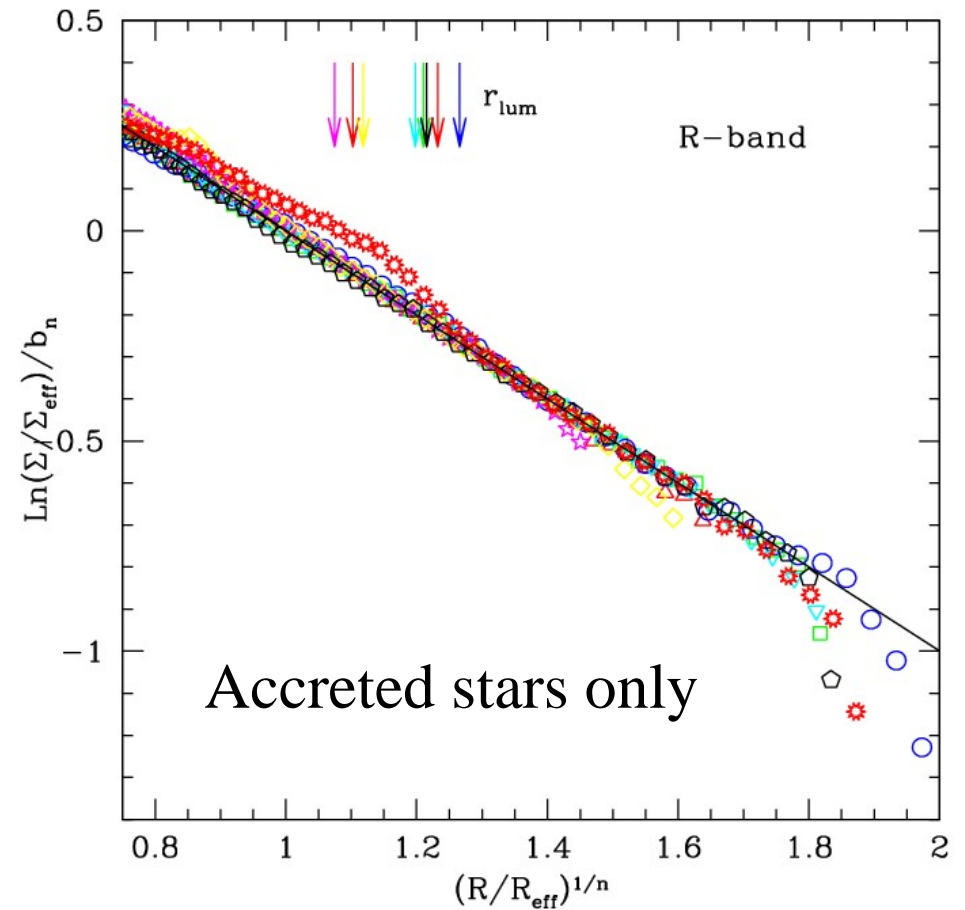


Halo shape

Abadi et al. (2006)

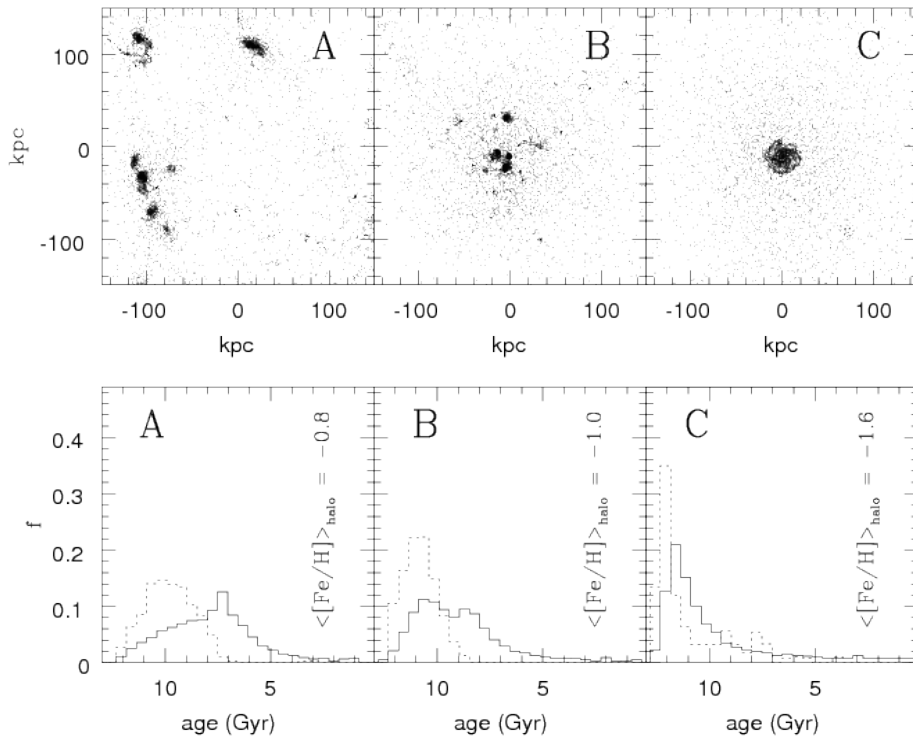


A Sersic profile is a natural result for collisionless merging;



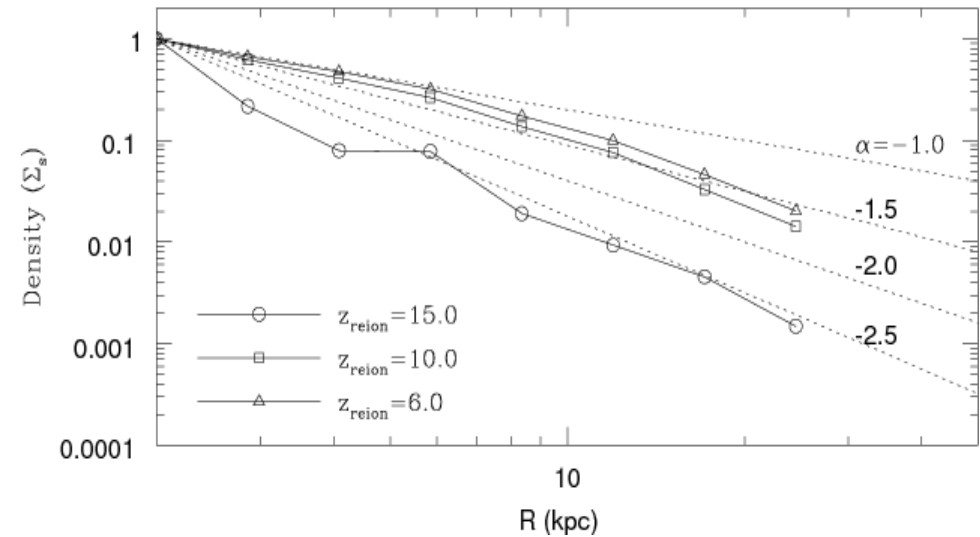
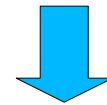
The effects of accretion history

Renda et al. (2006)



The age distribution of halo stars
Reflects the accretion history

The shape of the halo depends on
the accretion history;



Bekki & Chiba (2005)

Previous halo observations

- The Milky Way (and M31) have played a pivotal role in studies of the faint outskirts of spirals over the decades.
- Large scale mapping of the properties of the Galaxy stellar populations (SEGUE; RAVE; Pan-STARRS; APOGEE; GAIA, ...)
- The existing observations of the outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group comprise a sparse archive.

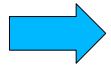
How typical are the Galaxy outer regions?

Mapping the outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group



The Panoramic Landscape of Spiral Galaxies (PLANS)

The core team: M. Mouhcine, R. Ibata, M. Rejkuba



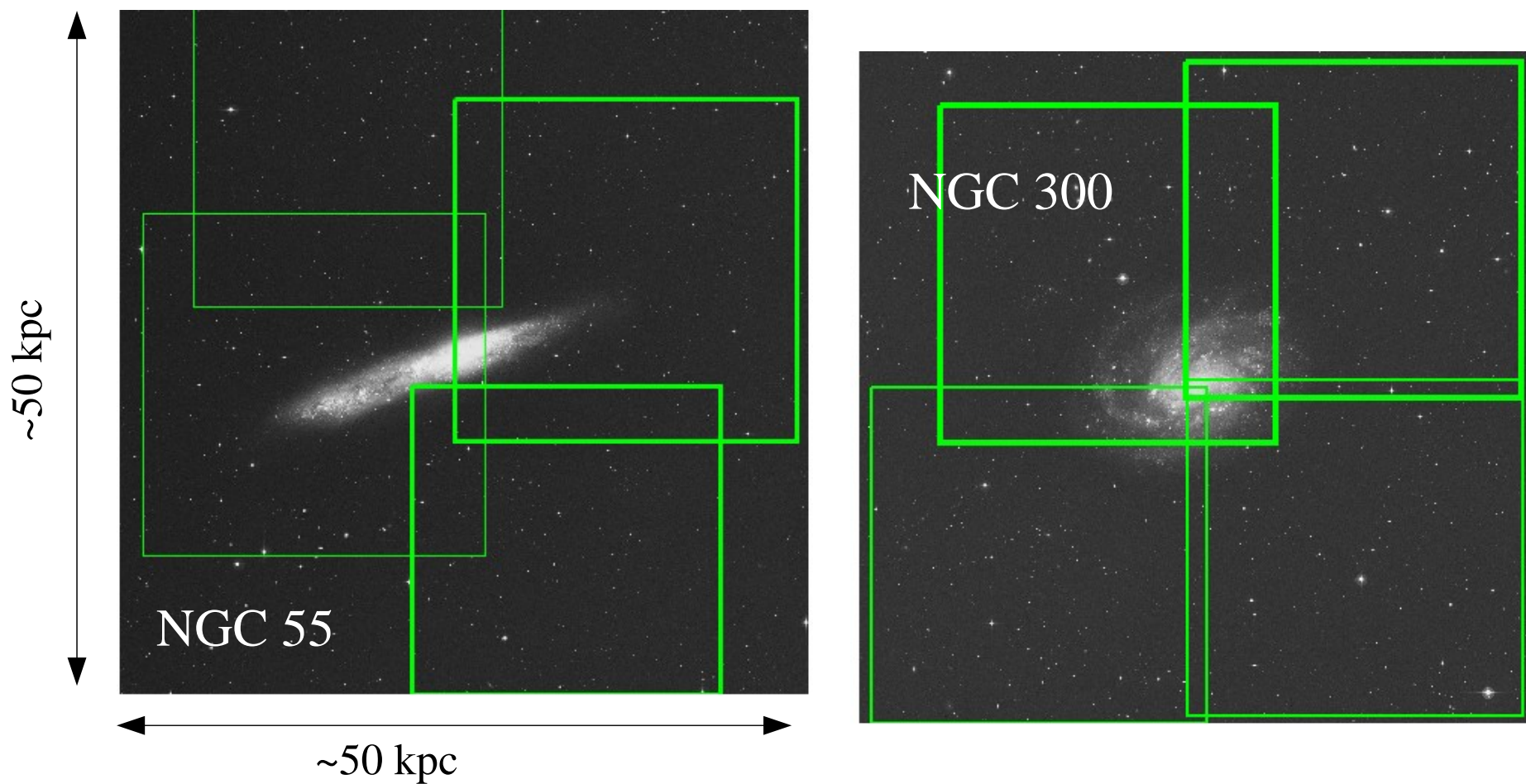
Resolving the upper 2-3 magnitudes of red giant branches of spirals with (i) $D < 10$ Mpc and (ii) $l > 60$ deg.

10 galaxies: Morph. = [Sa-Sd]; Circular Velocity = [80-225] km/s



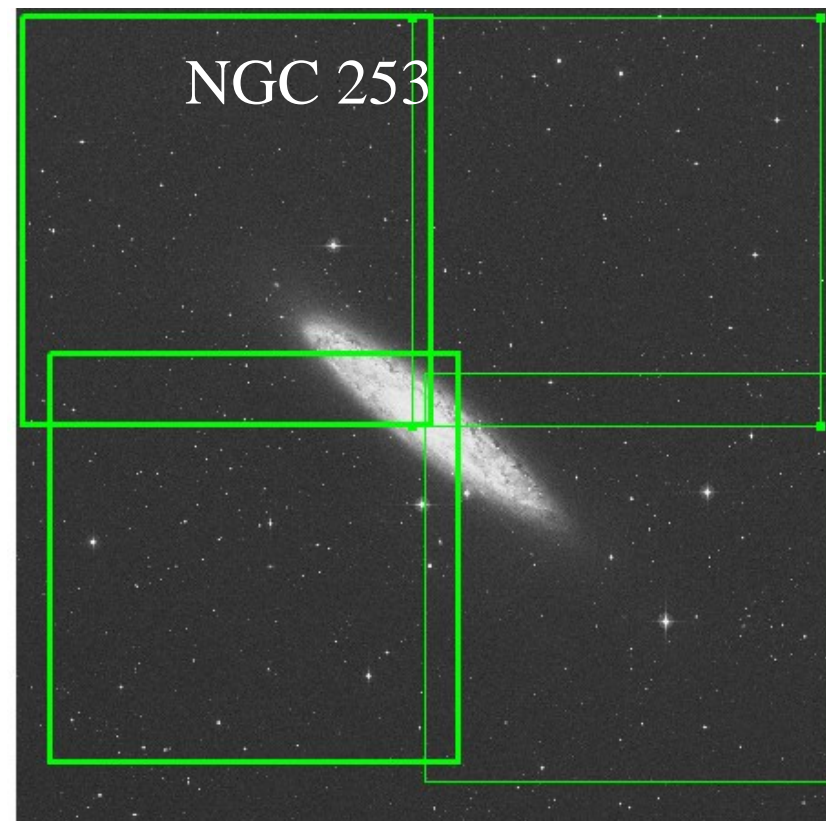
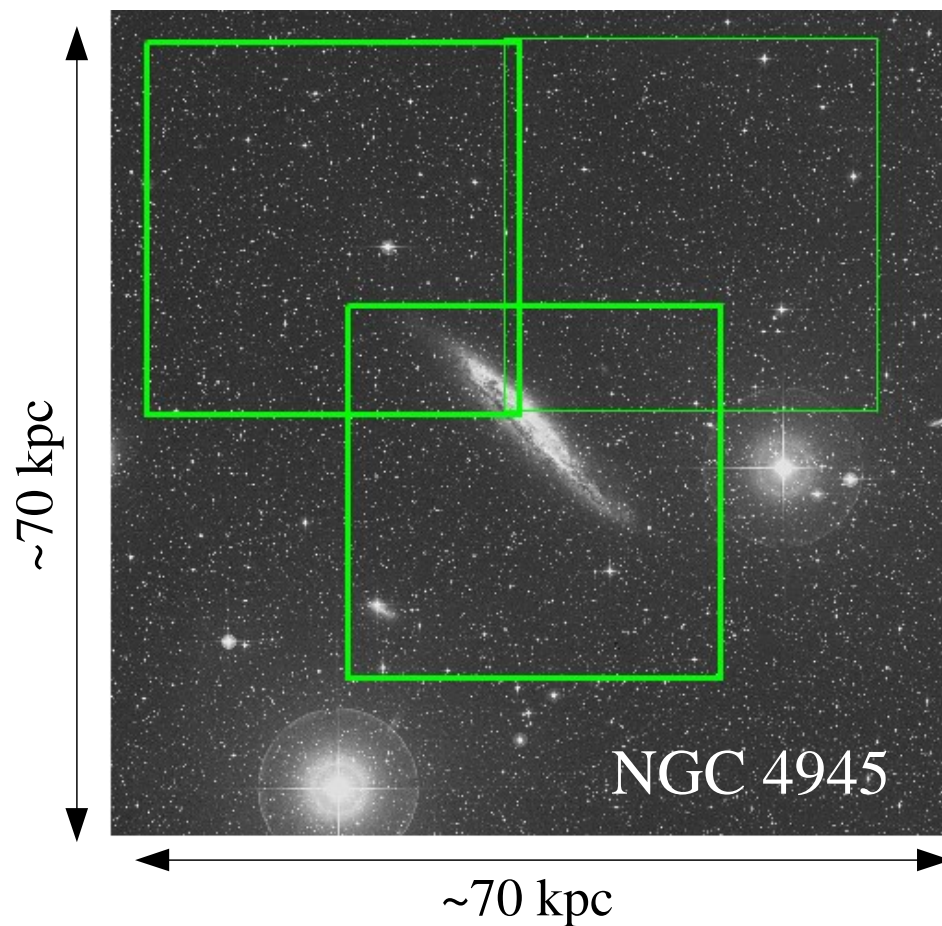
The first systematic inventory of the stellar content of the extremely faint outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group

Galaxies at ~ 2 Mpc (Ex.)



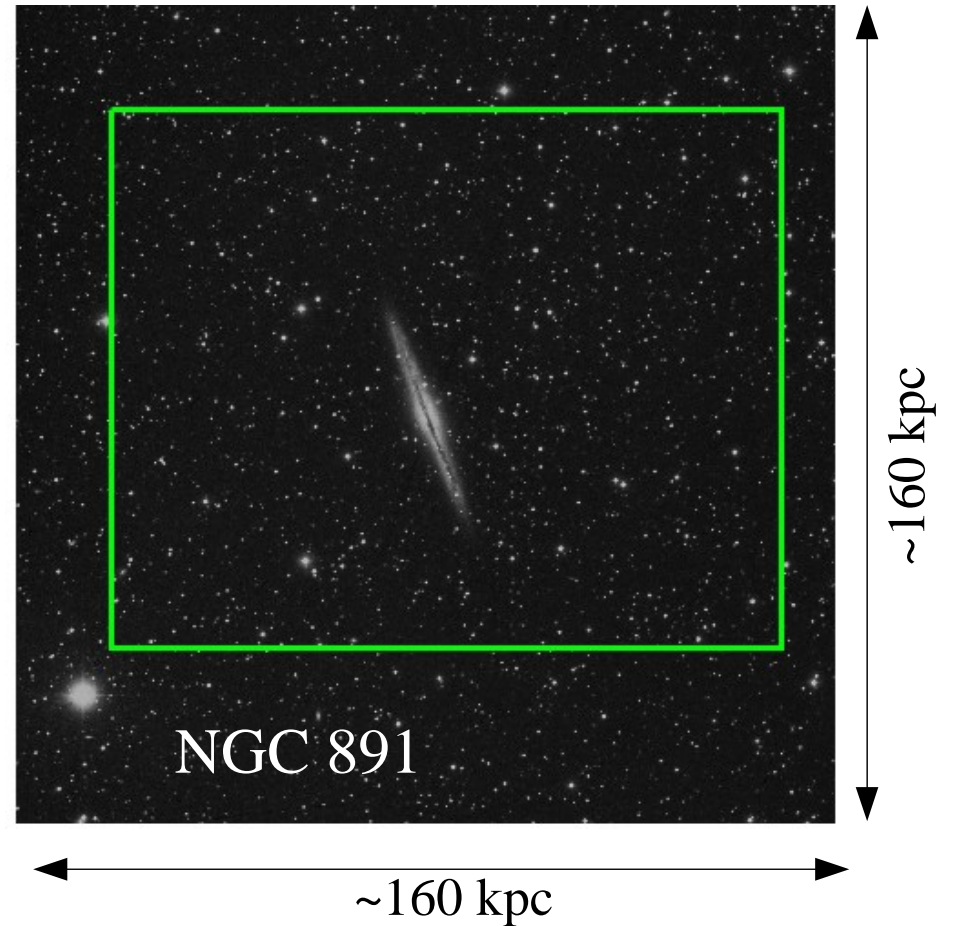
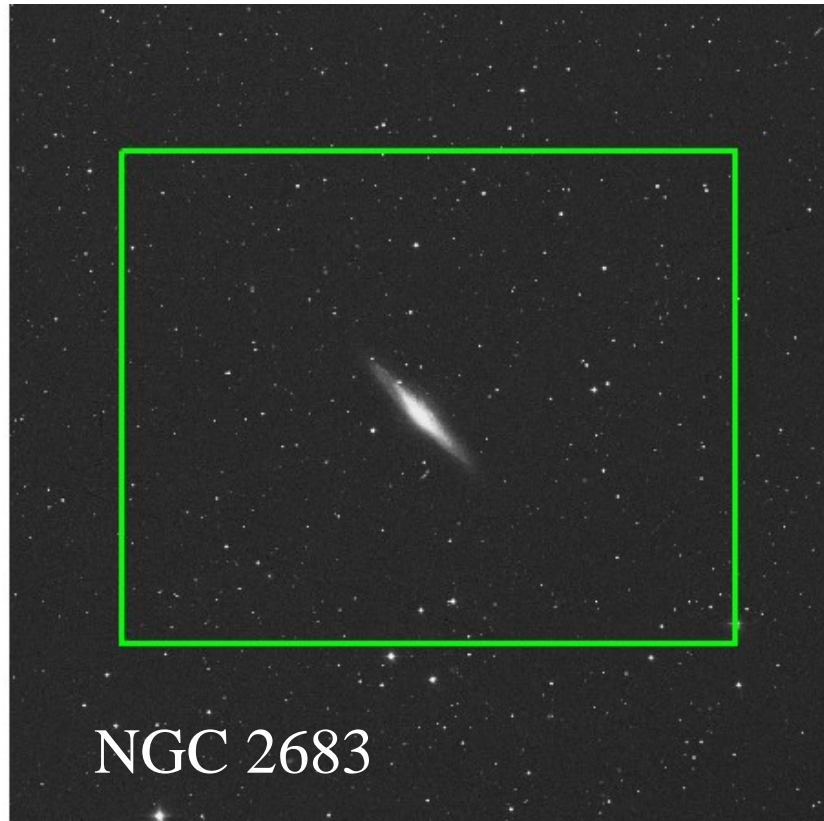
Requirement: $S/N=7$ @ $I \sim [26.3-26.6]$ & $V \sim [27.3-27.6]$

Galaxies at ~ 4 Mpc (Ex.)



Requirement: $S/N=7$ @ $I \sim [26.7-27.1]$ & $V \sim [27.6-28.1]$

Galaxies at 8-10 Mpc



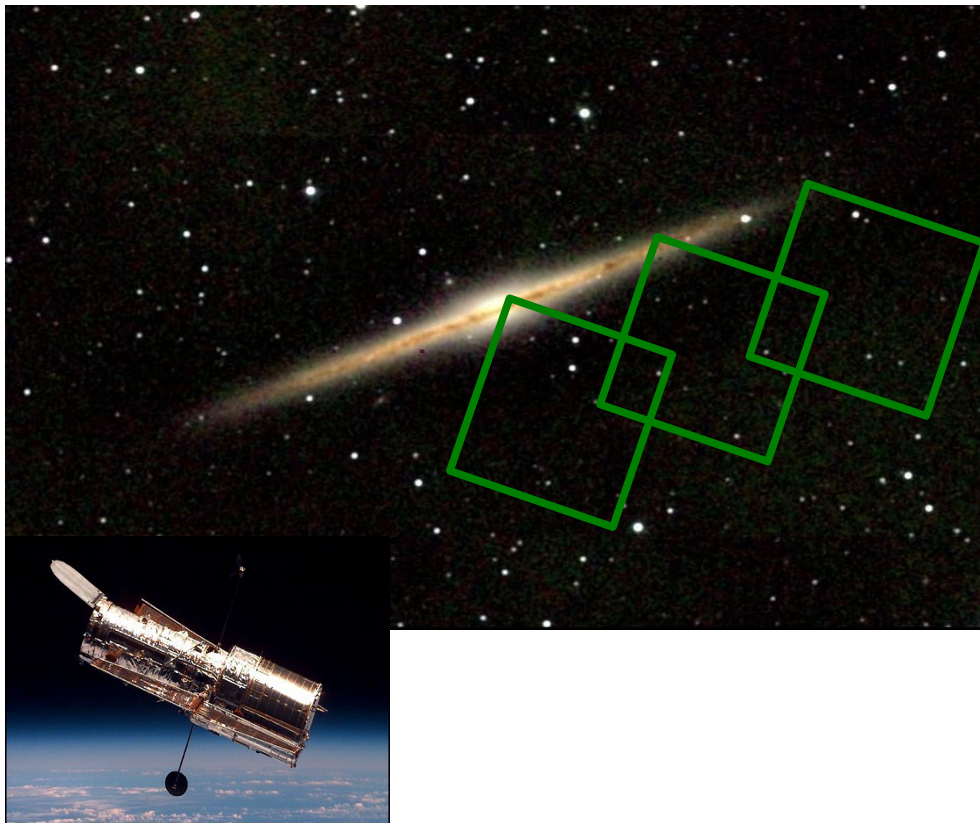
Requirement: $S/N=7$ @ $I \sim [27.8-28.2]$ & $V \sim [29.-29.7]$

What can be done with the survey?

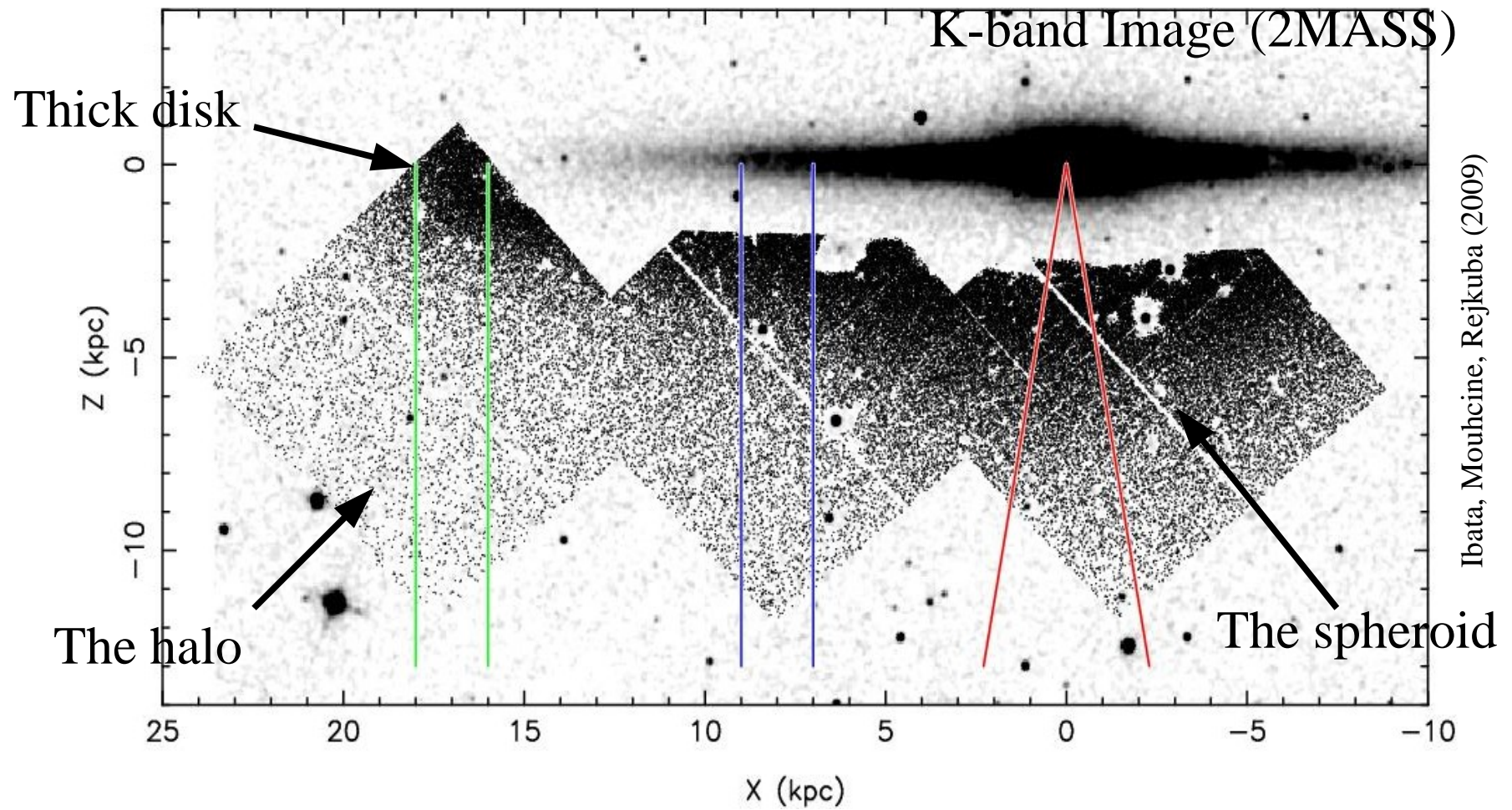
- Disk truncations (e.g. are disks still forming today?)
- Bulge/Halo connection (e.g. the formation of the spheroid)
- Halo structure and substructures (e.g. are they consistent with predictions?)
- Structure of dark matter halos (e.g. dark matter halo flattening)
- Halo metallicities (e.g. the properties of the progenitors)
- The population of satellites (e.g. luminosity function, stellar populations, ...)
- Globular cluster systems (e.g. luminosity function, kinematics, ...)

Mapping the outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group

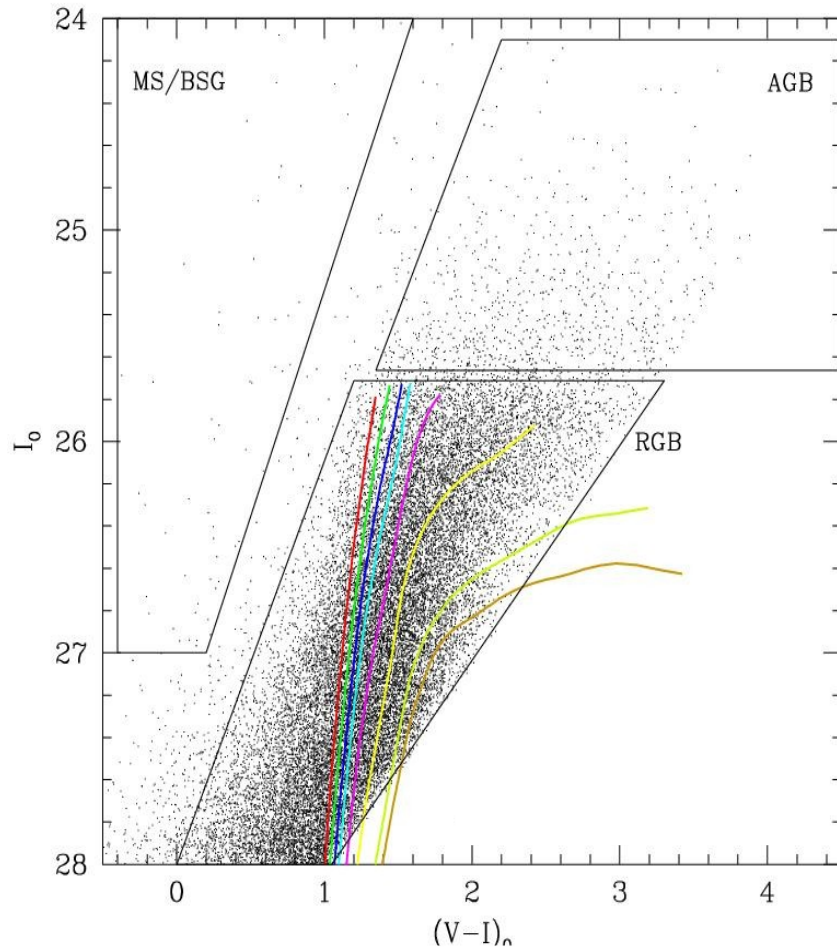
NGC 891 vs. The Galaxy



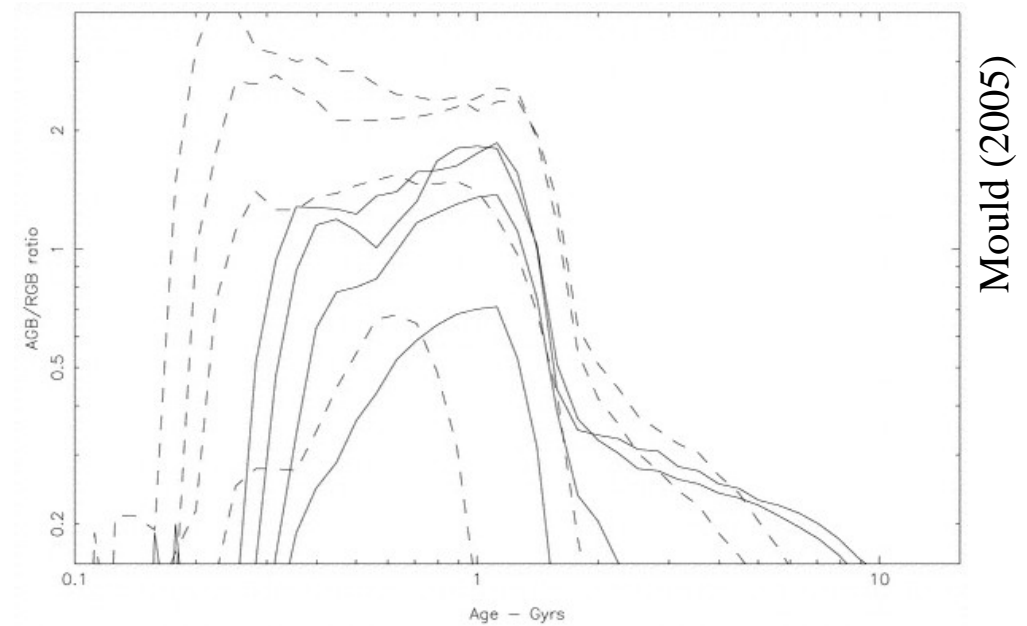
RGB density map



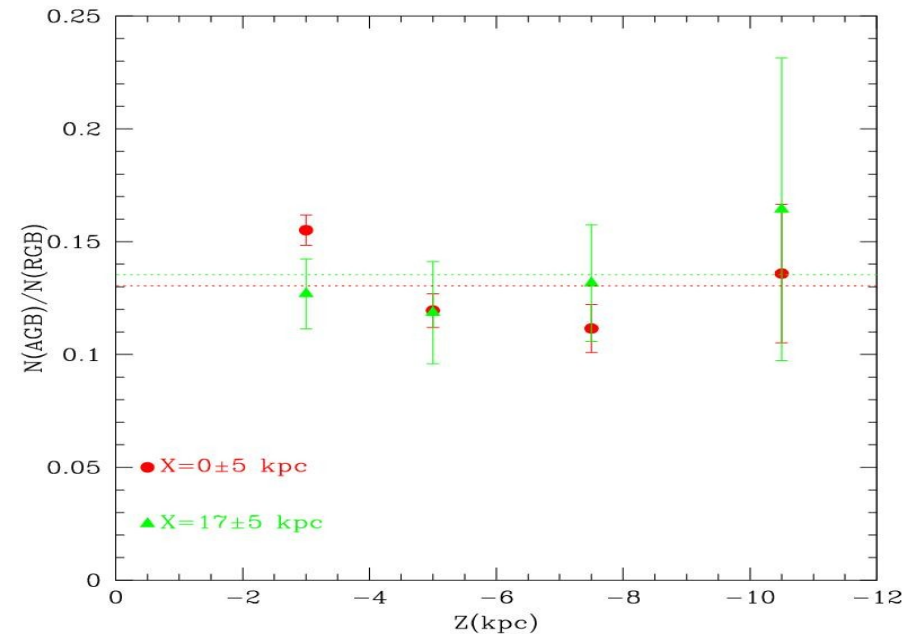
Metallicities



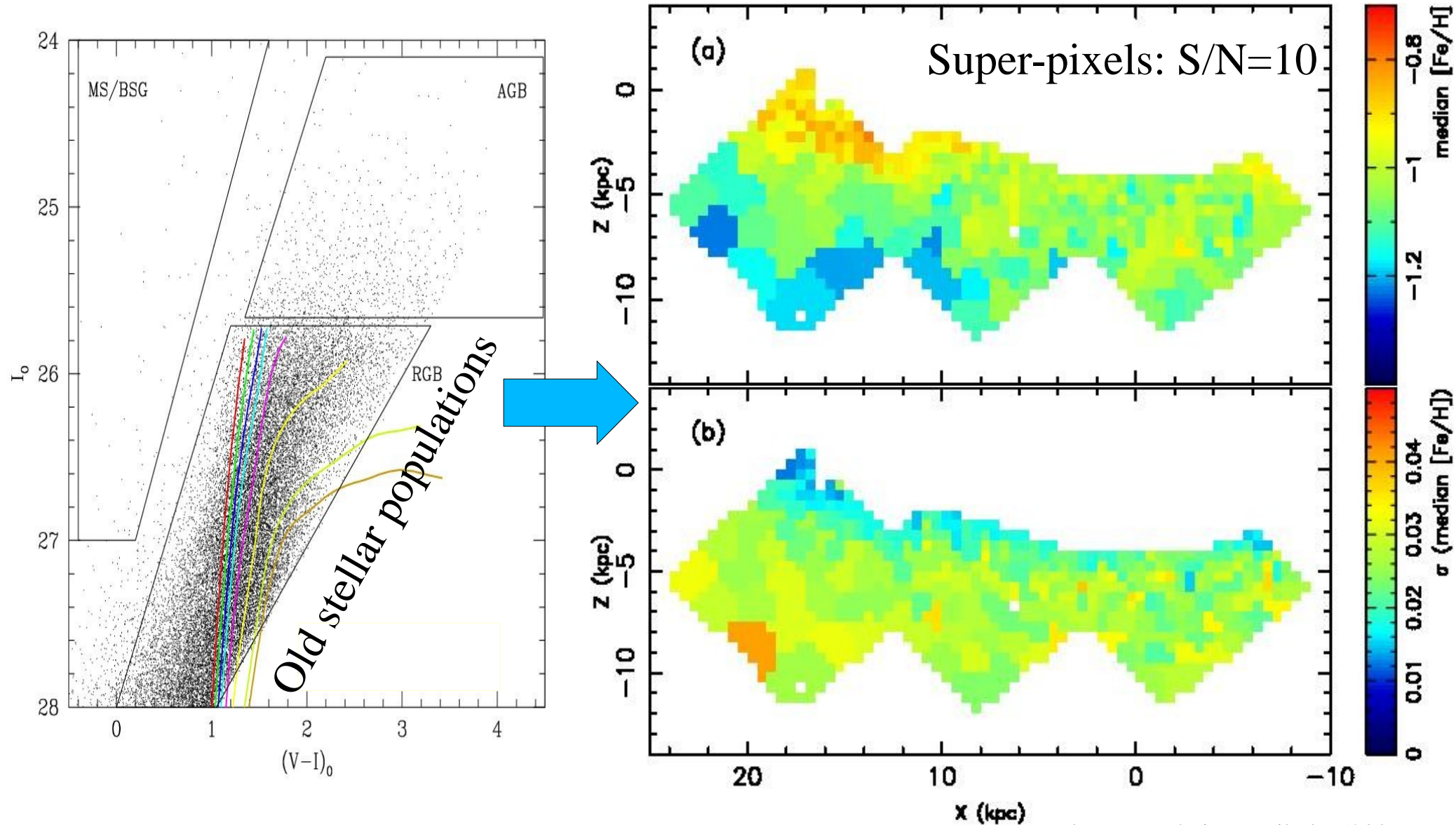
- No young stars;
- The AGB content is consistent with an old population;
- No age gradient;



Mould (2005)

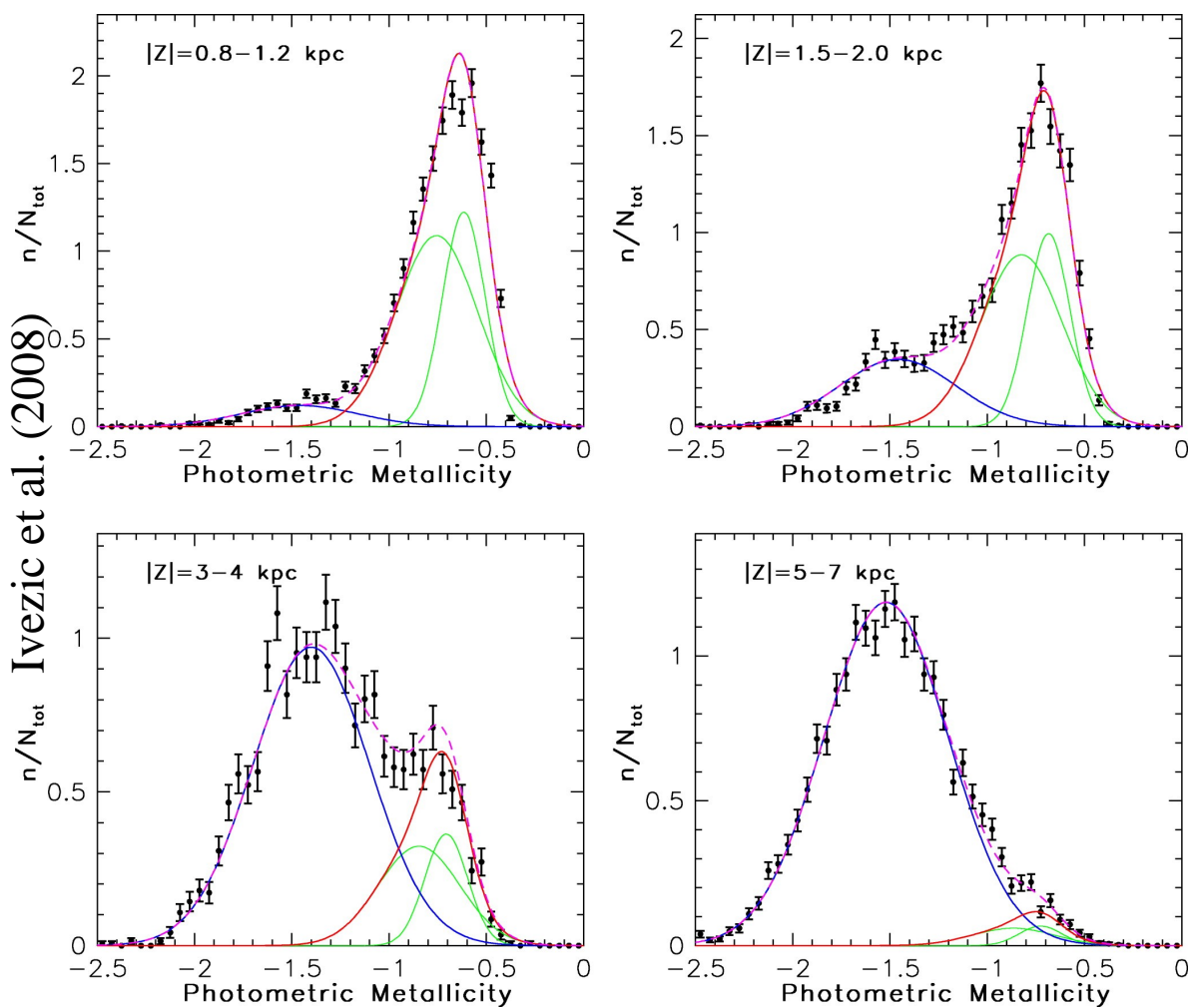


Metallicities



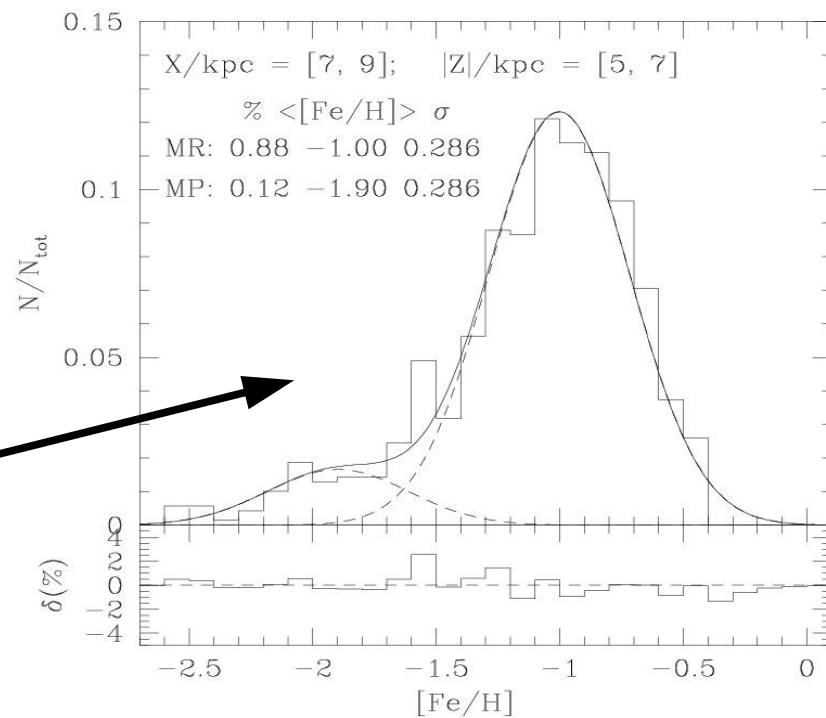
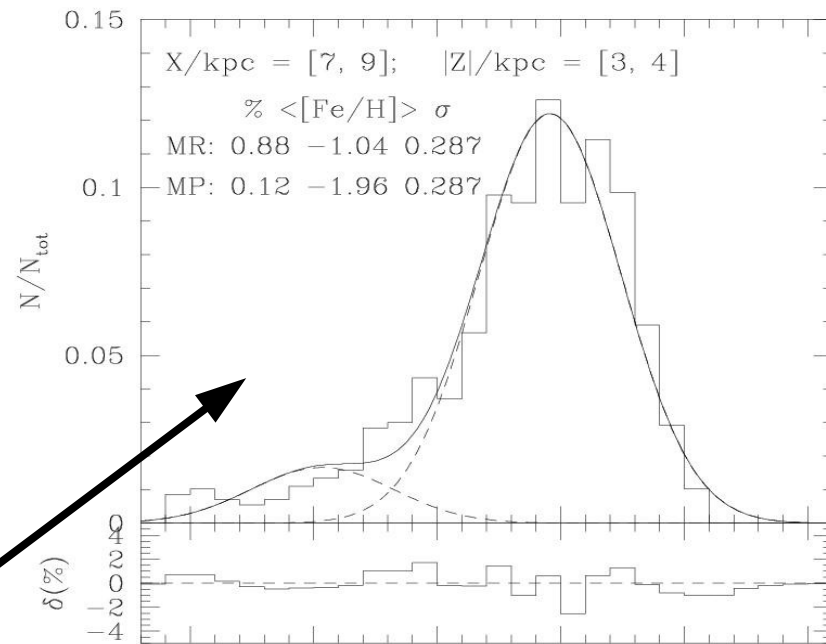
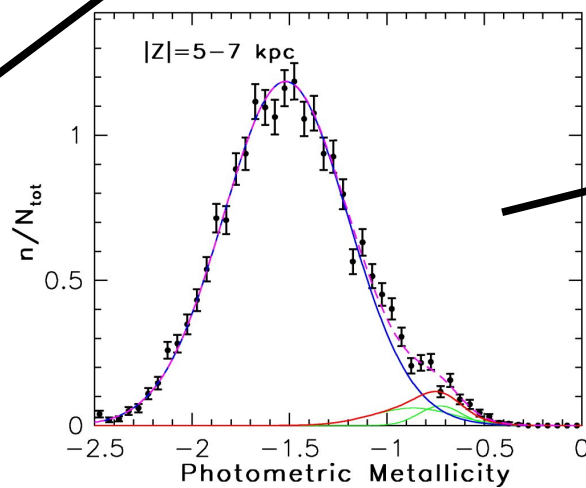
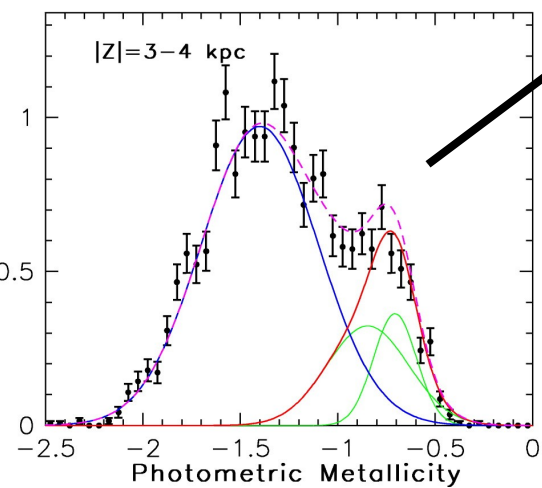
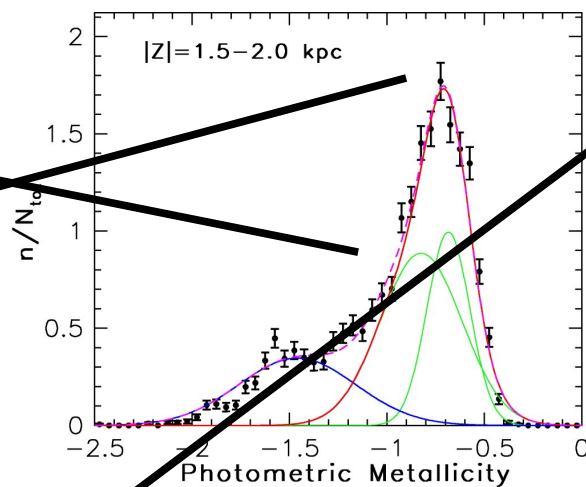
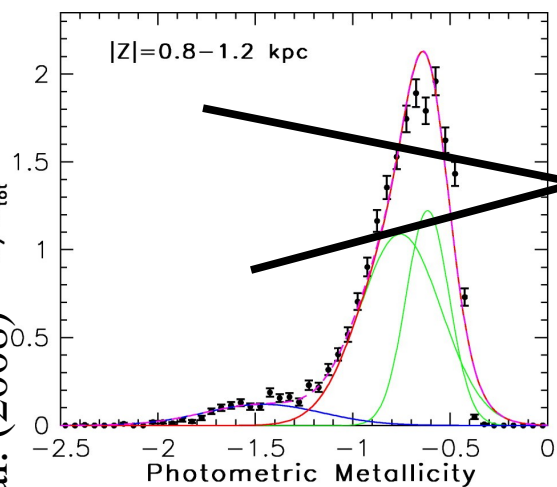
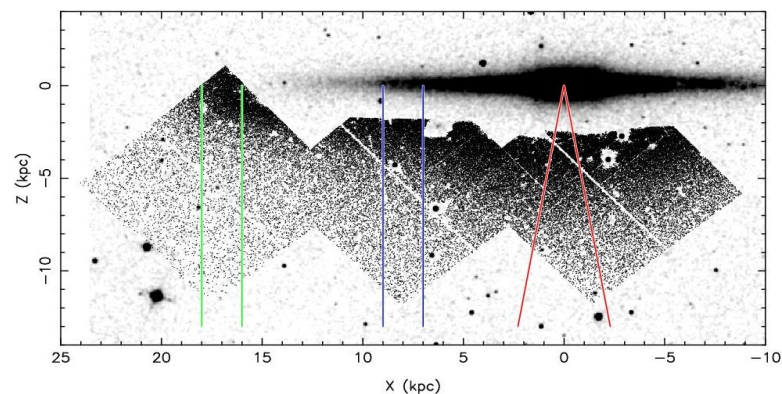
Ibata, Mouhcine, Rejkuba (2009)
Rejkuba, Mouhcine, Ibata (2009)

The extra-planar populations: the solar neighbourhood



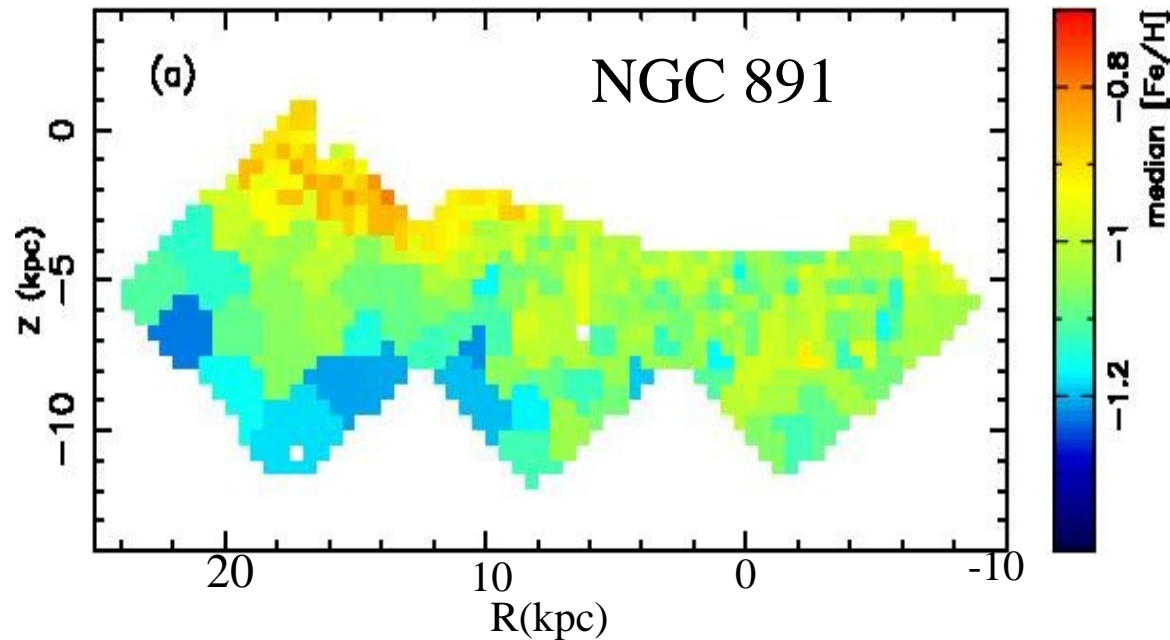
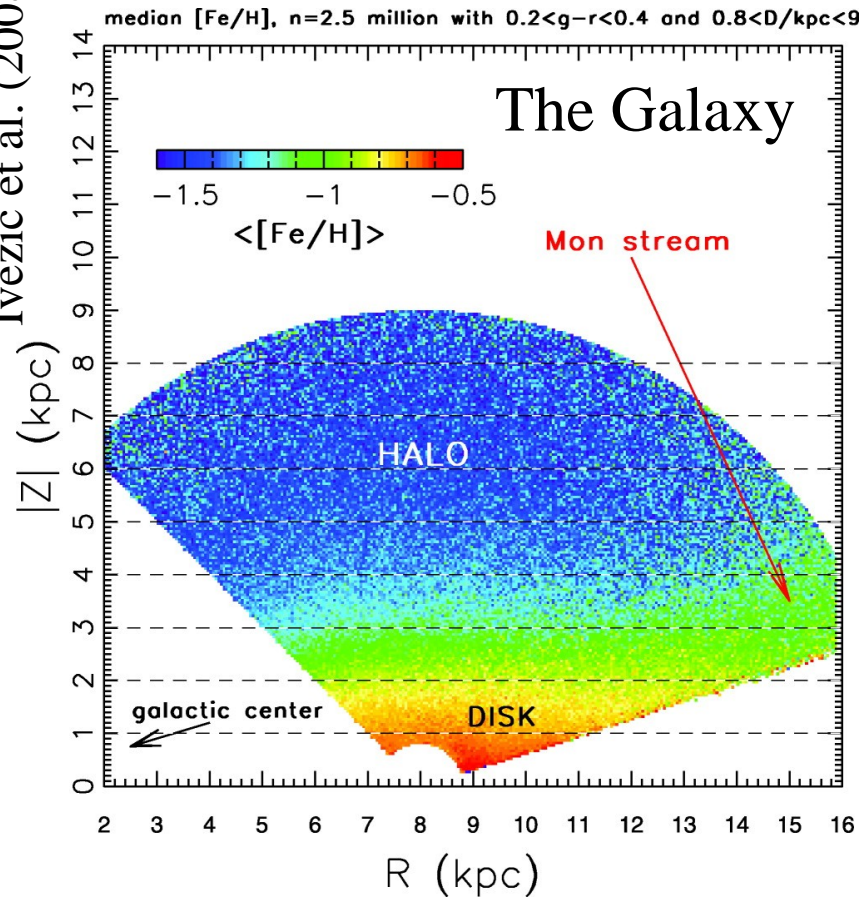
The extra-planar populations: the solar neighbourhood

Ivezic et al. (2008)



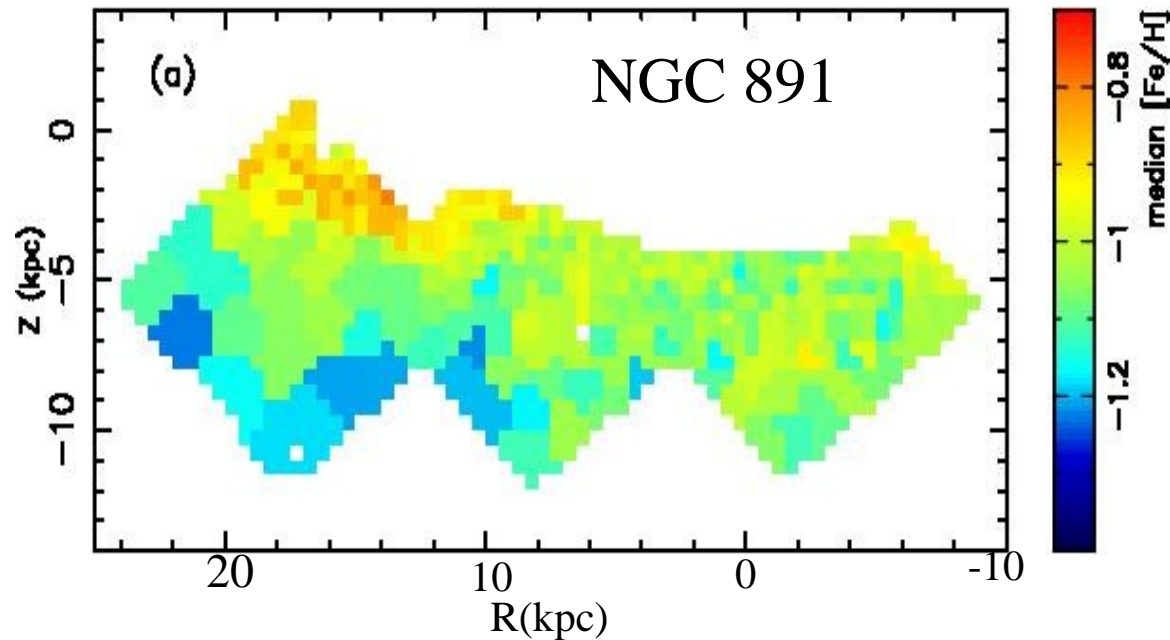
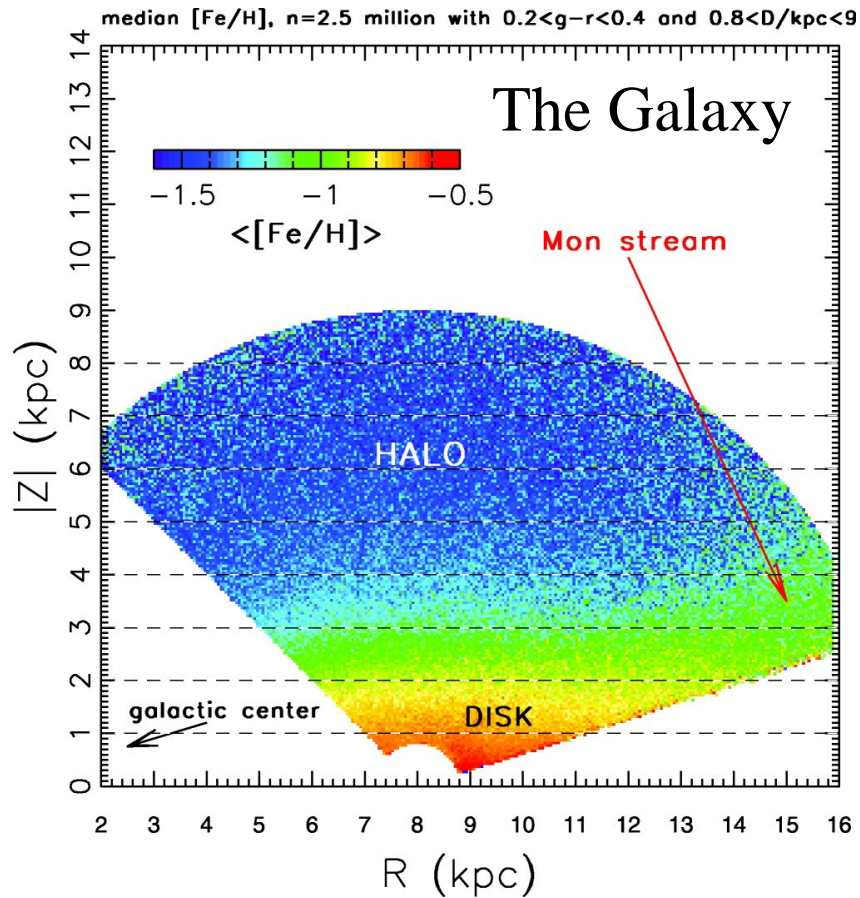
The two-dimensional metallicity distribution

Ivezic et al. (2008)

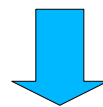


NGC 891 inner halo appears to be more chemically enriched than its Galactic counterpart

The two-dimensional metallicity distribution

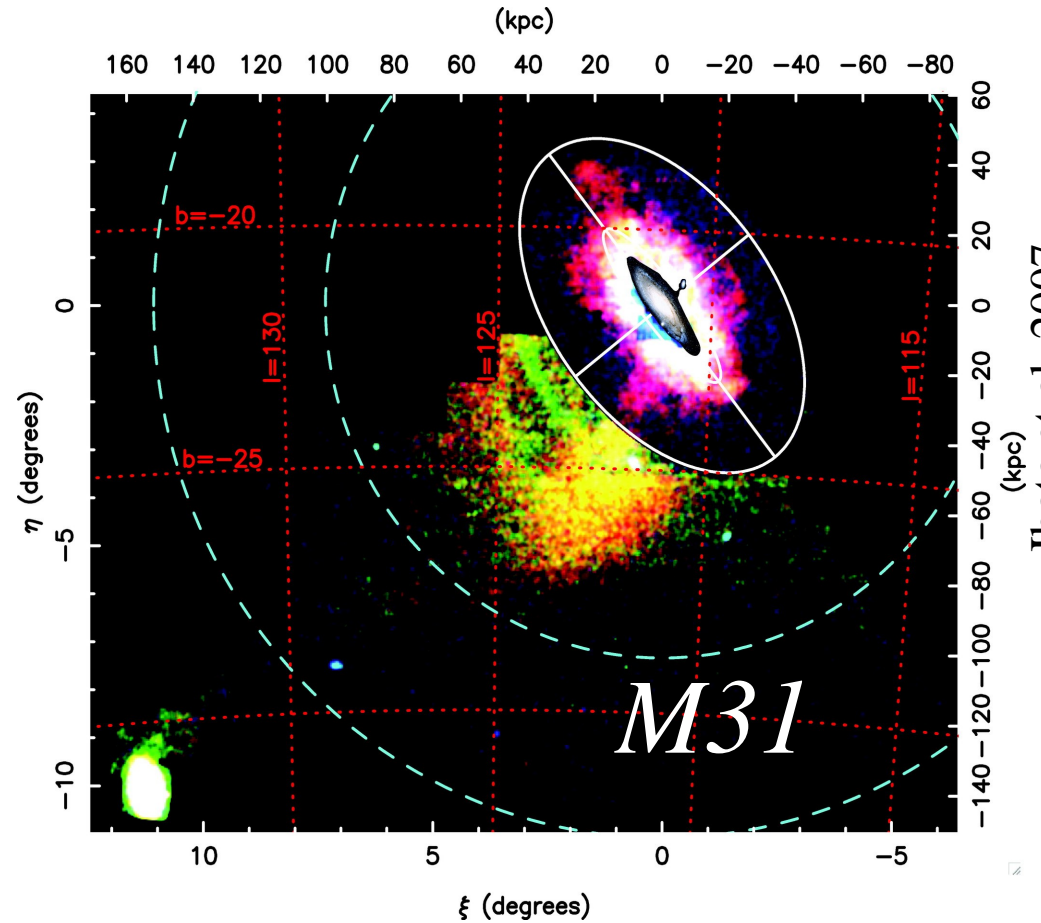
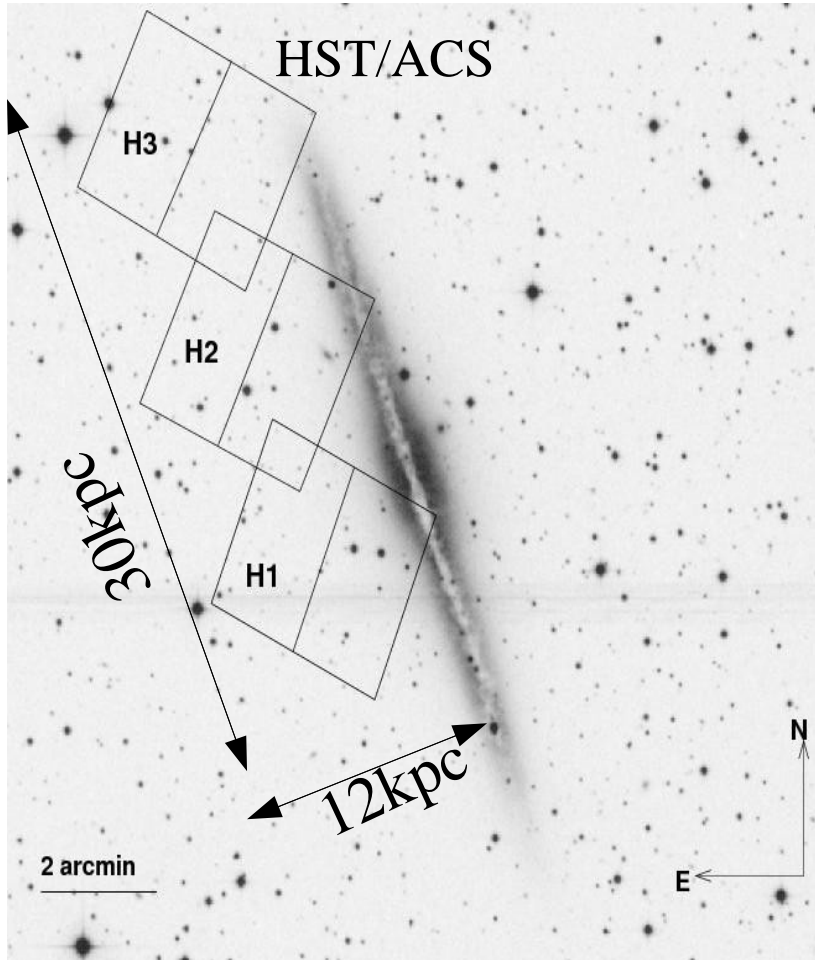


NGC 891 inner halo appears to be more chemically enriched than its Galactic counterpart

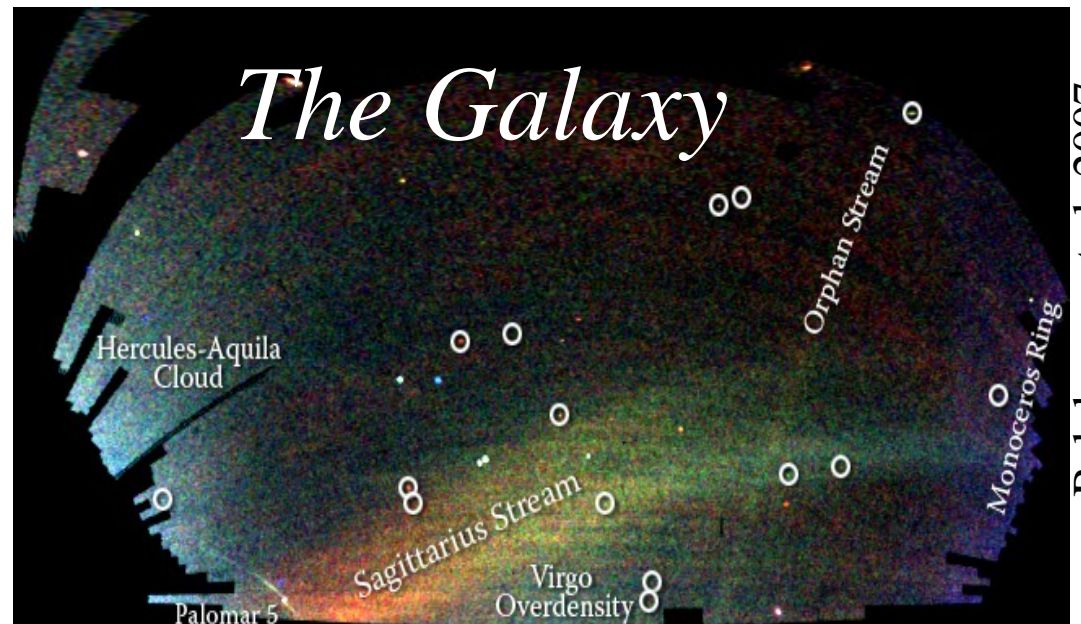


Different accretion histories of the (twin) galaxies

A panoramic view is needed



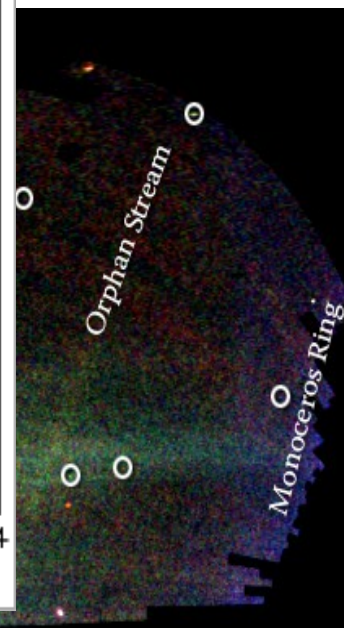
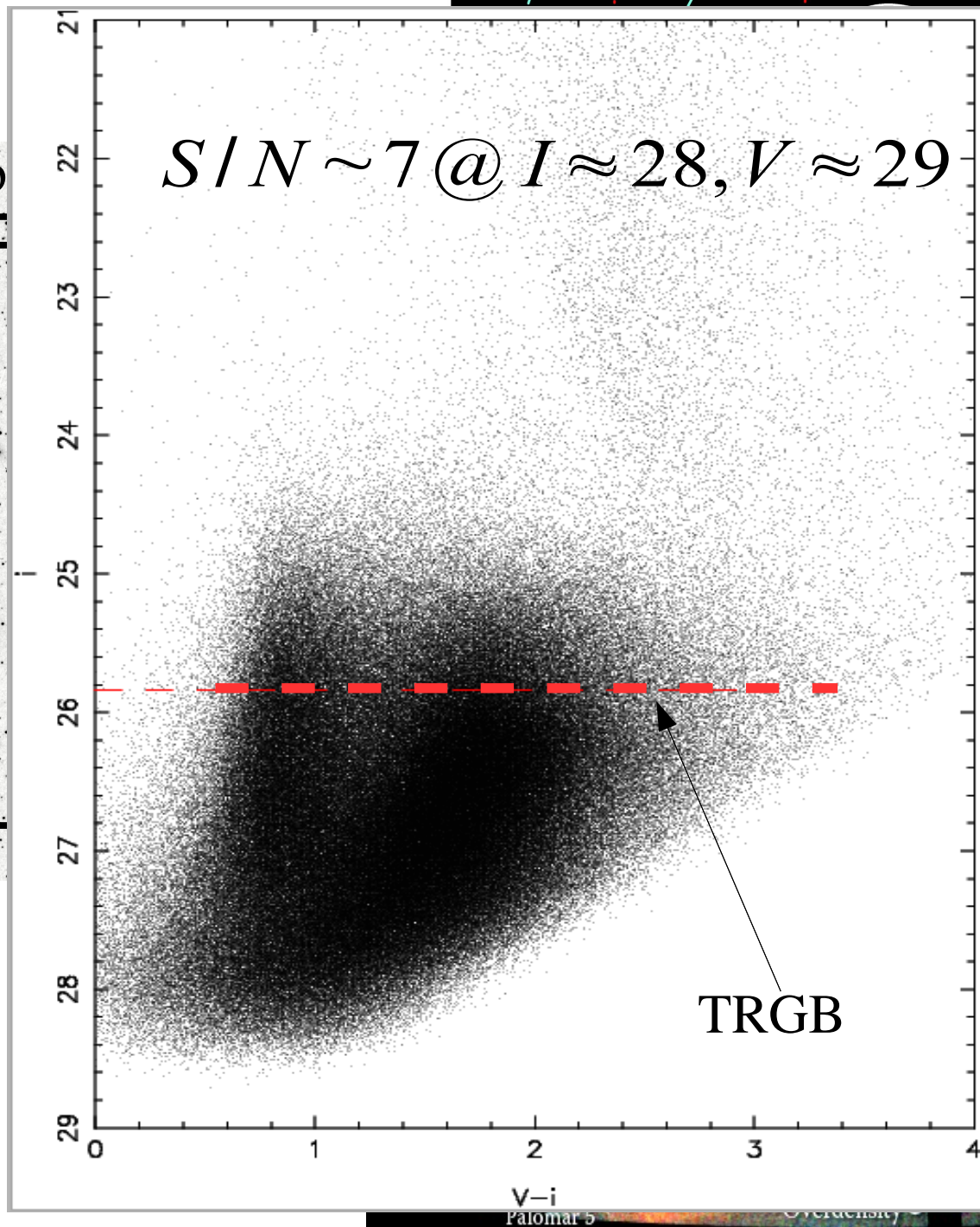
Ibata et al. 2007



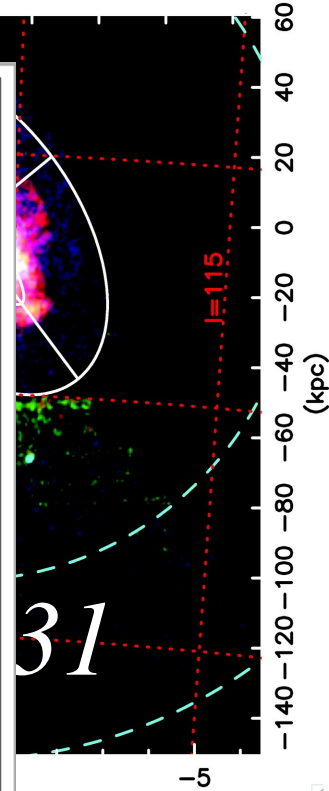
Belokurov et al. 2007

100kpc

100kpc

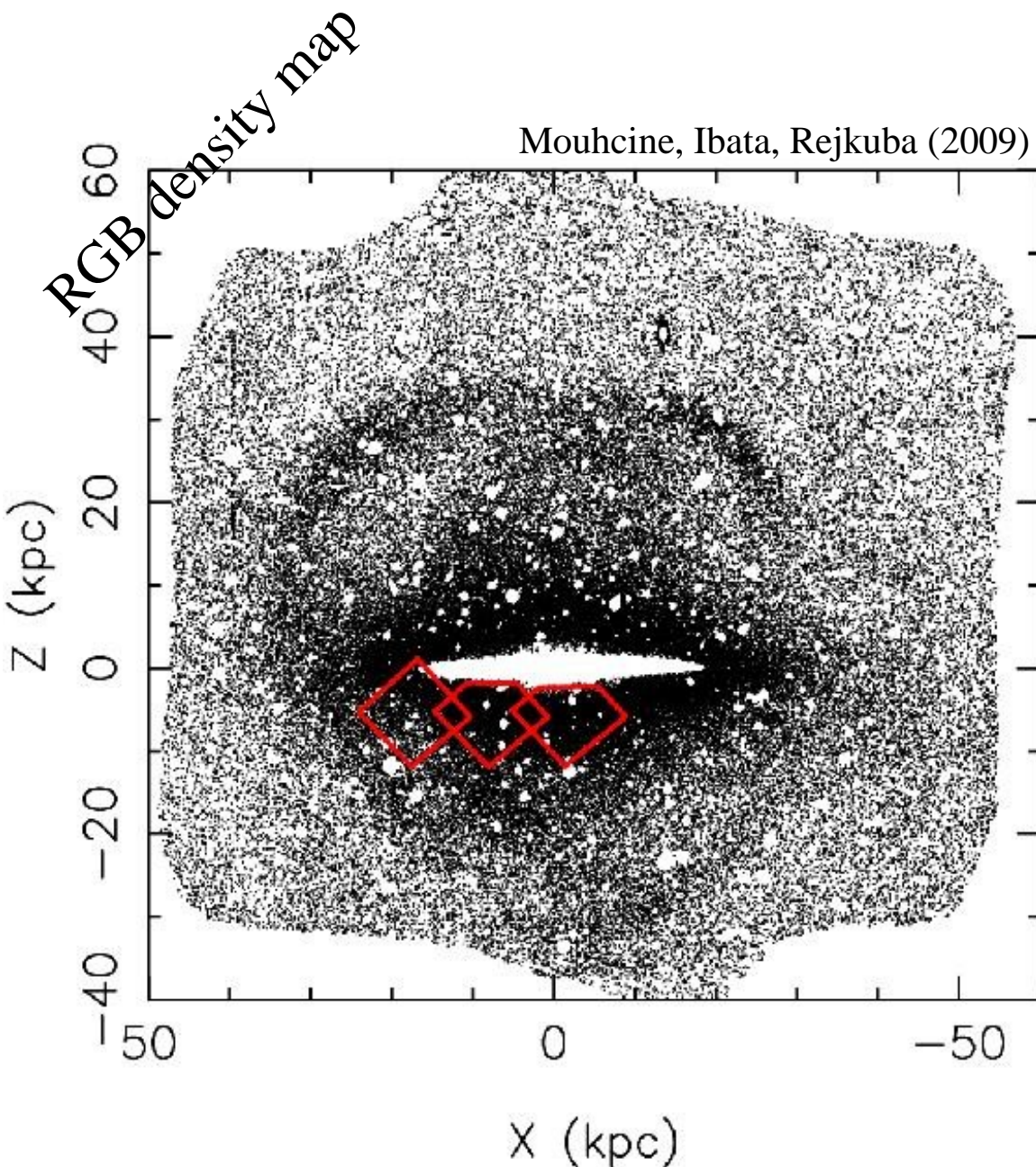


Belokurov et al. 2007

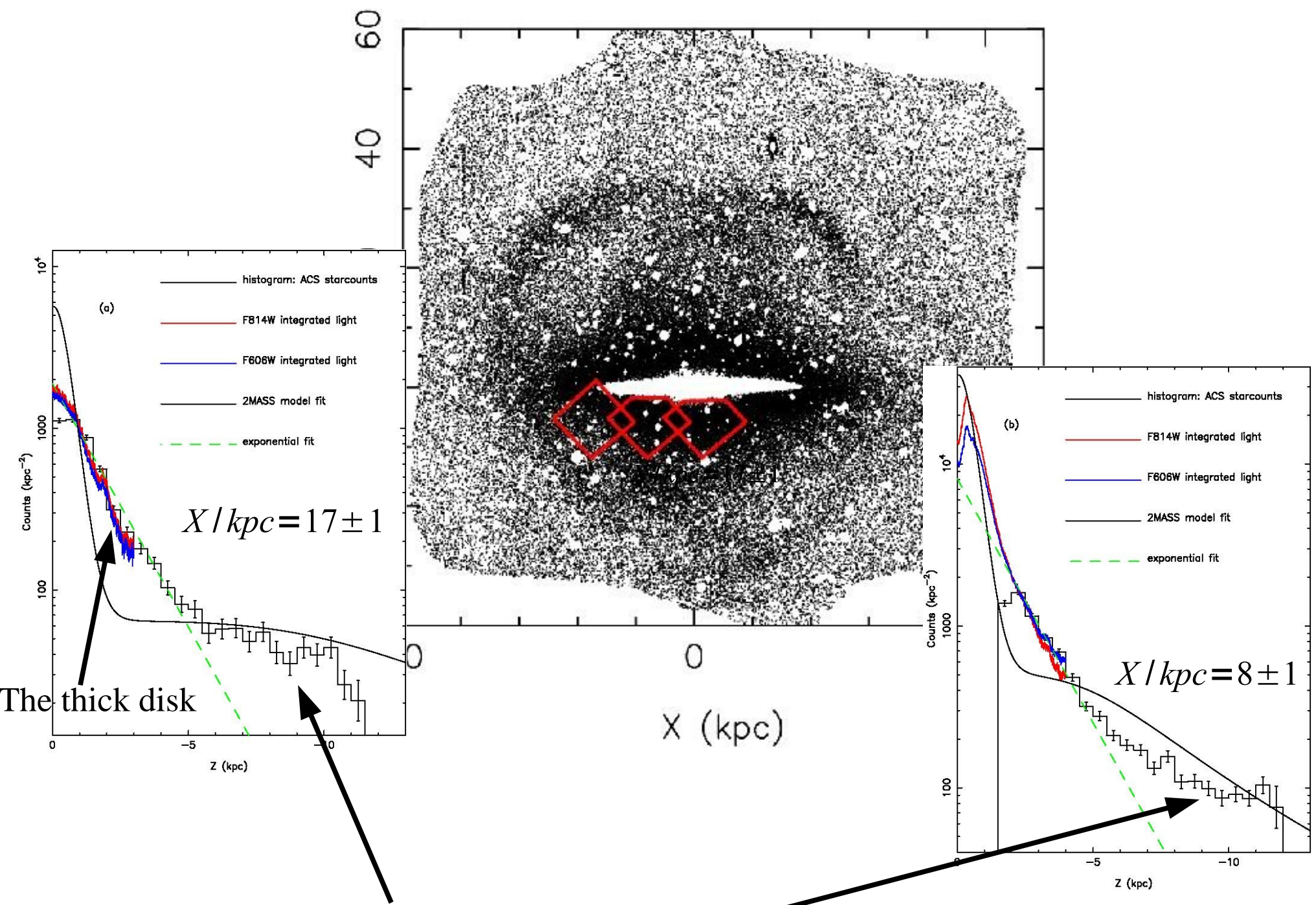


Ibata et al. 2007

A panoramic view of NGC 891

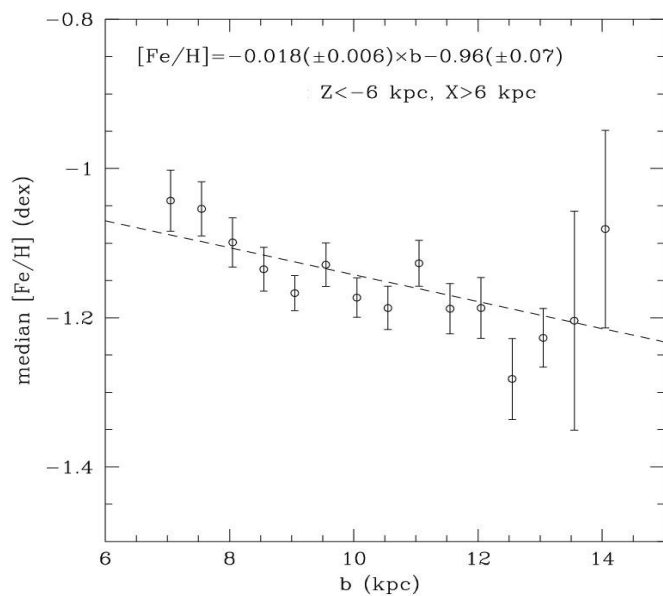


- A giant stellar stream is detected (the first to be resolved beyond the LG)
- The galaxy outskirts are dominated by numerous stellar substructures
- The detection of a vast, flat, and thick structure surrounding the galaxy ($q \sim 0.3$ [NGC891] vs. $q \sim 0.7$ [MW]):
 - An extension of the thick disk?
 - A new component?

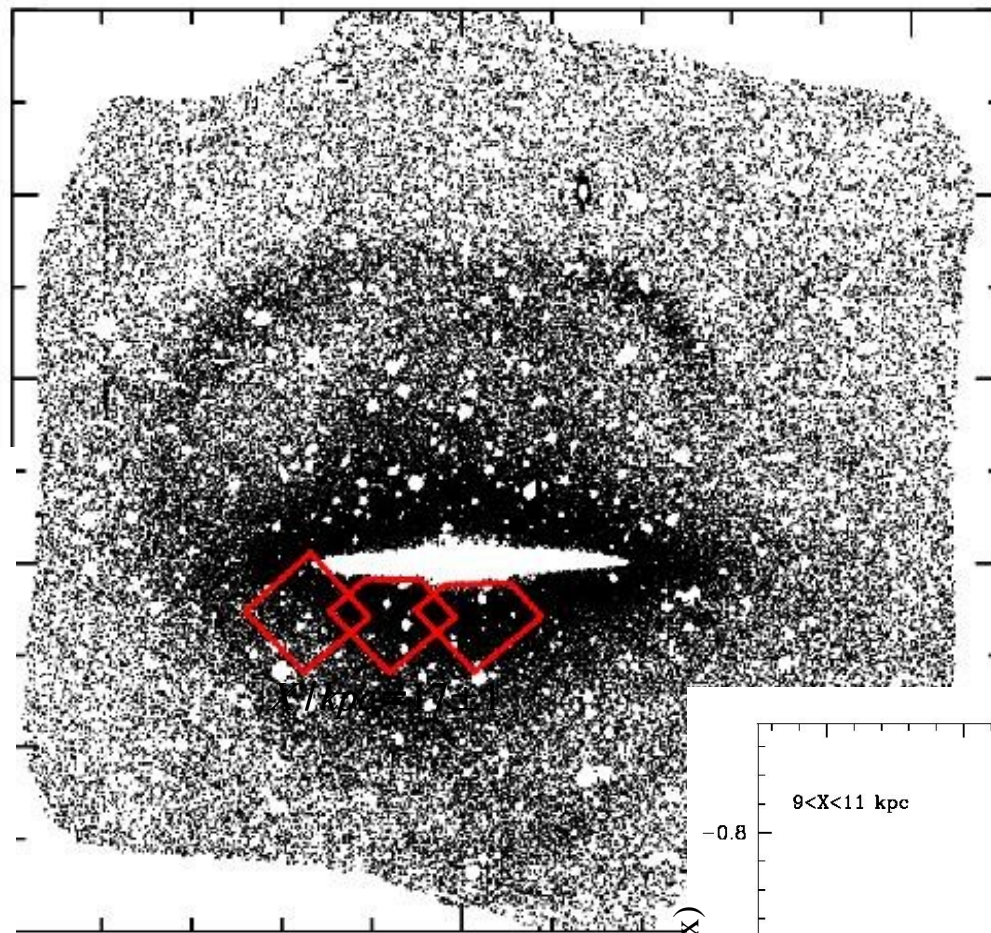


The presence of an extended component beyond $|Z| \sim 5 \text{ kpc}$

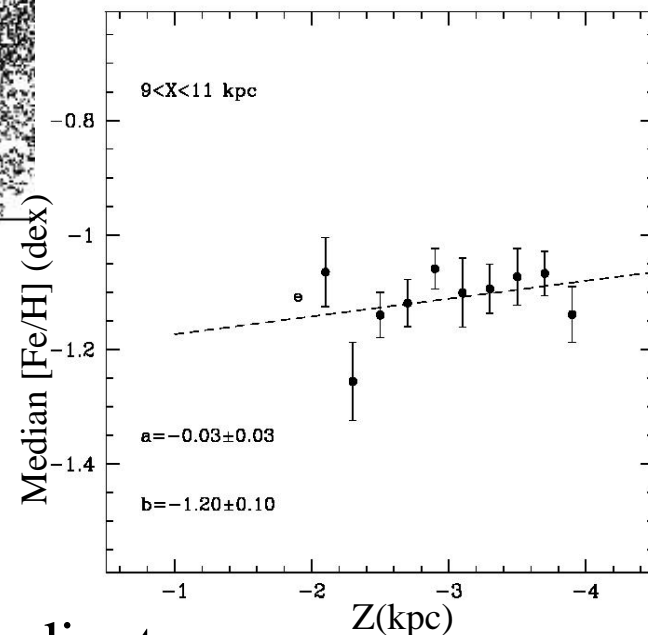
The envelope



Z (kpc)

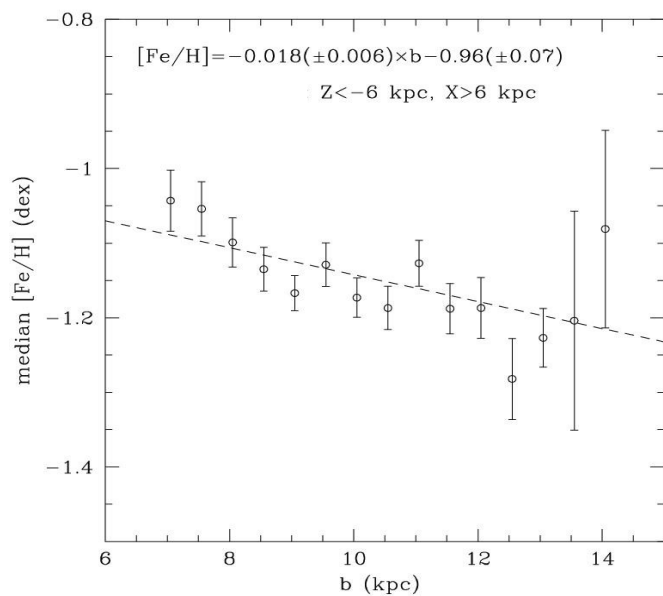


The thick disk

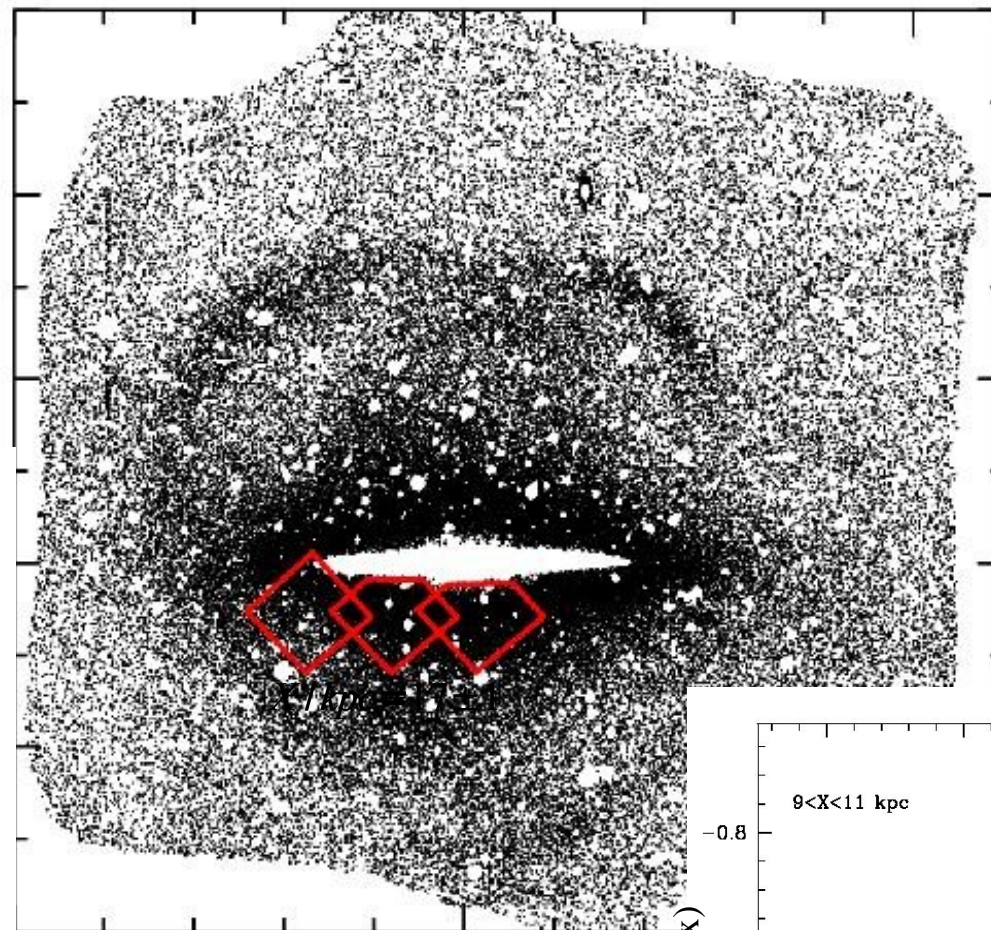


The stellar envelope exhibits a (mild) metallicity gradient

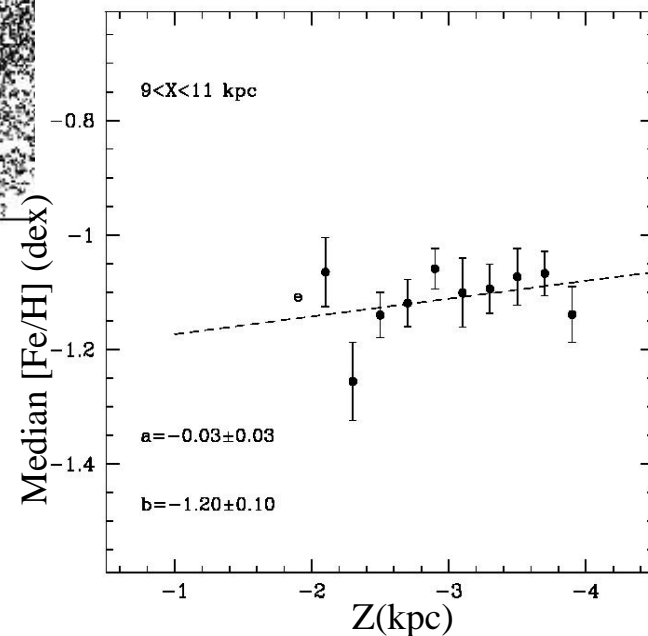
The envelope



Z (kpc)

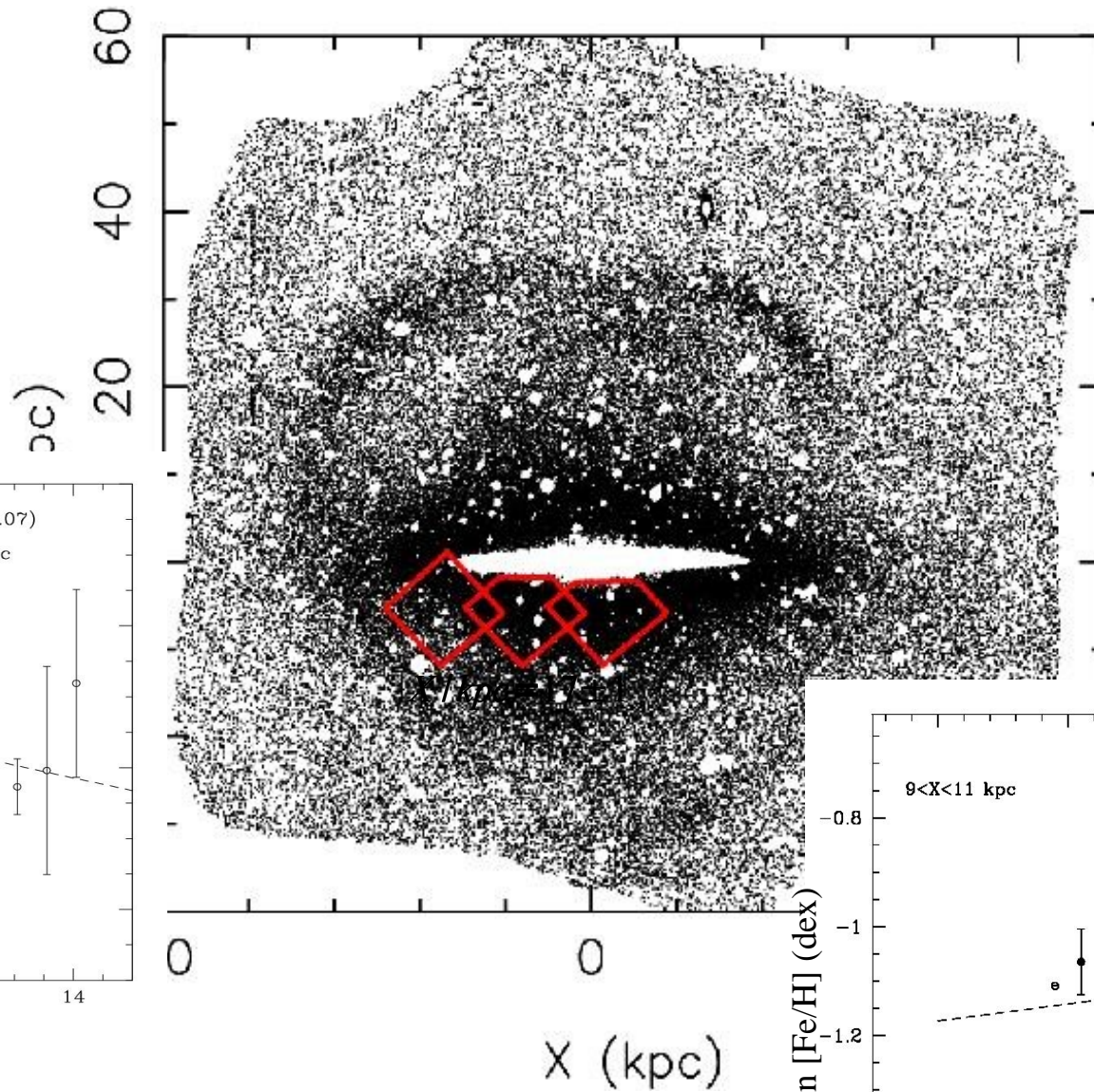
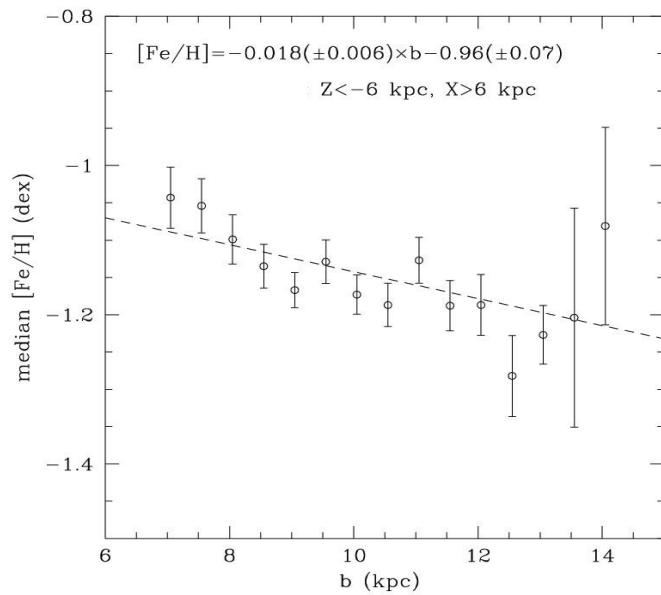


The thick disk

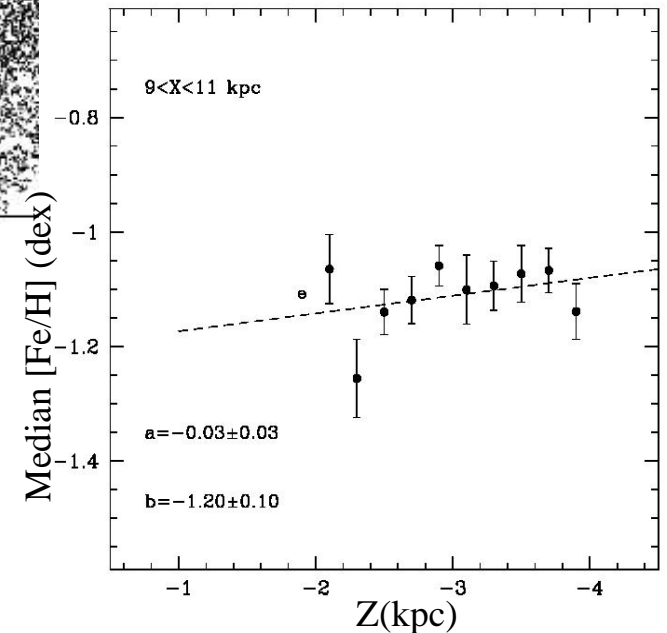


The stellar envelope is not an extension of the thick disk

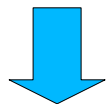
The envelope



The thick disk



The stellar envelope is not an extension of the thick disk

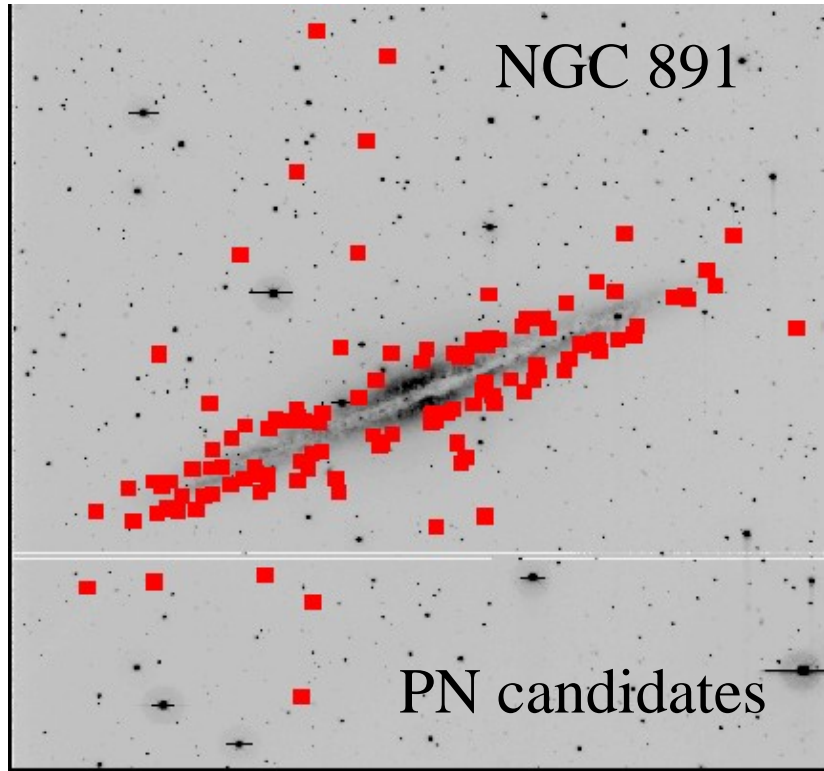


A previously undetected galaxy morphological component

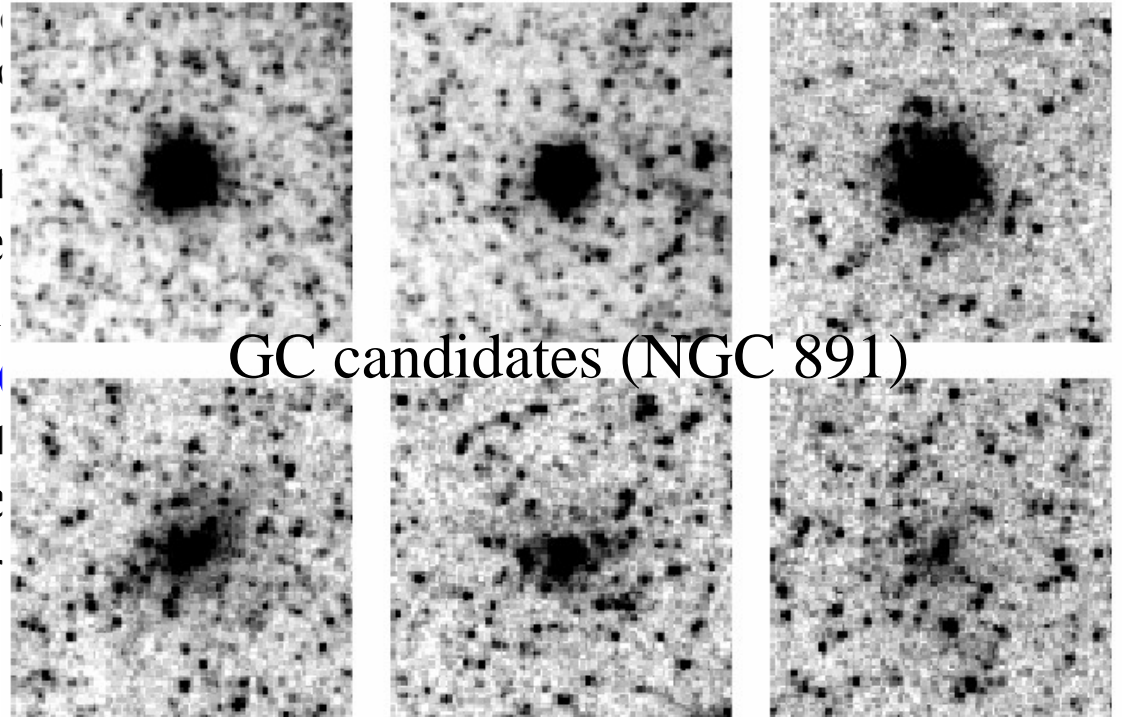
Open questions: A case for ELT observations

- A detailed kinematic portrait of the super-thick structure
 - the formation mechanism of extended disks
 - the inner/outer disk connection
- is there a metallicity-kinematic-morphology relation for stellar populations in the outer regions of spirals?
 - is the kinematically hot metal-poor halo a generic feature of spirals?
- is there (chemical/kinematical) differences between the diffuse stellar halo and localised substructures?
 - How representative the present-day substructures of previously disrupted systems?

Open questions: A case for ELT observations

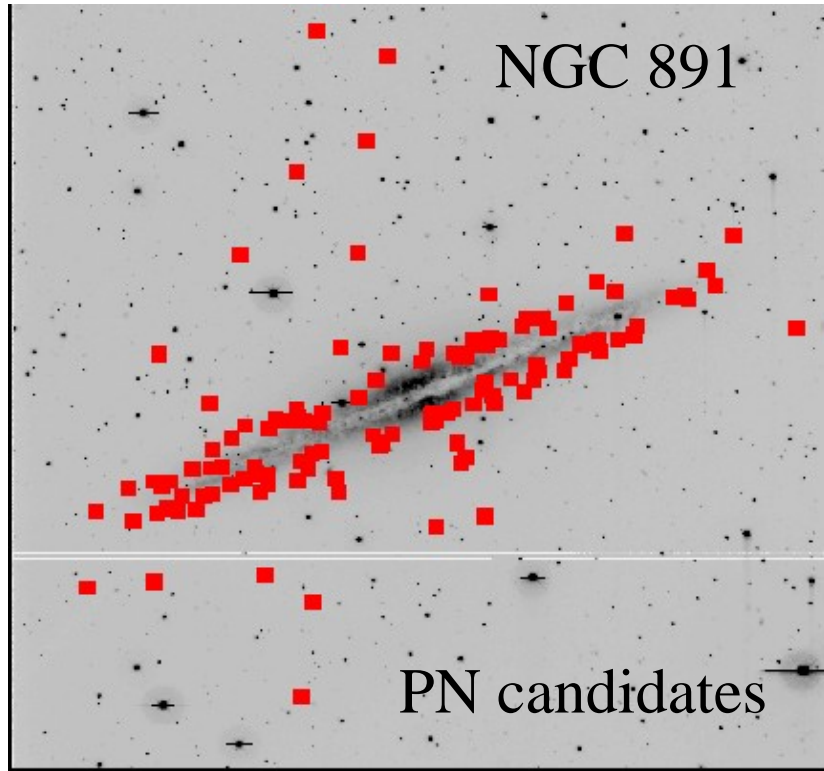


Portrait of the super-thick envelope

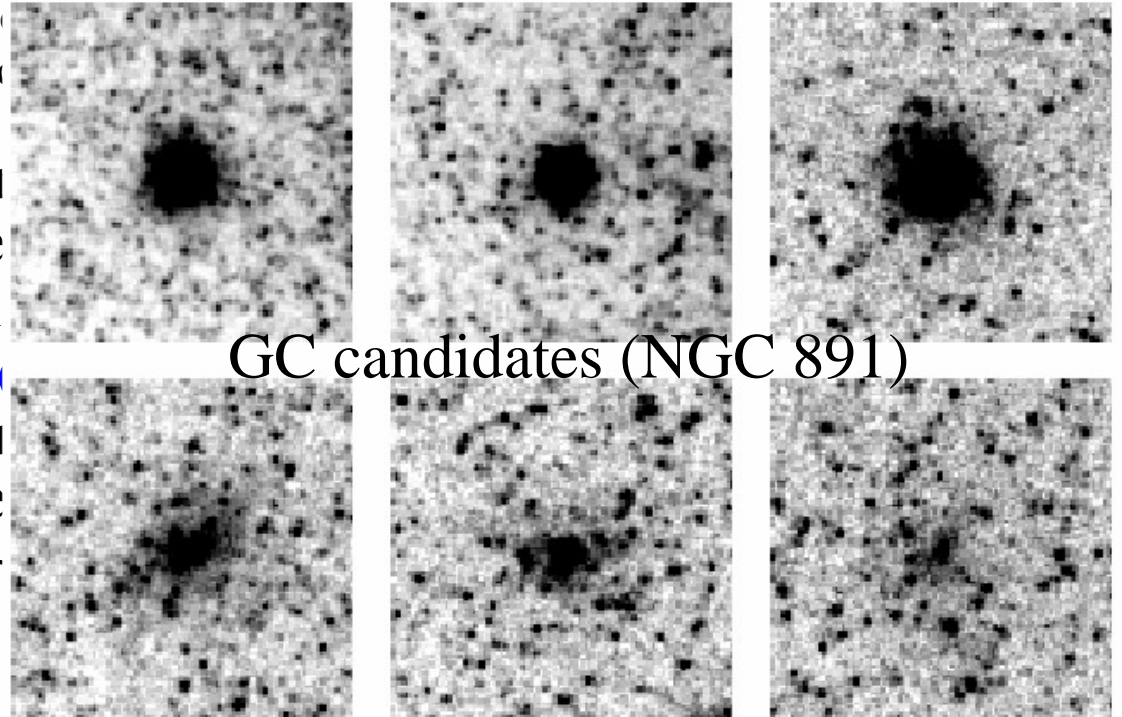


The samples of PNs/GCs are small to deliver the required data-set

Open questions: A case for ELT observations

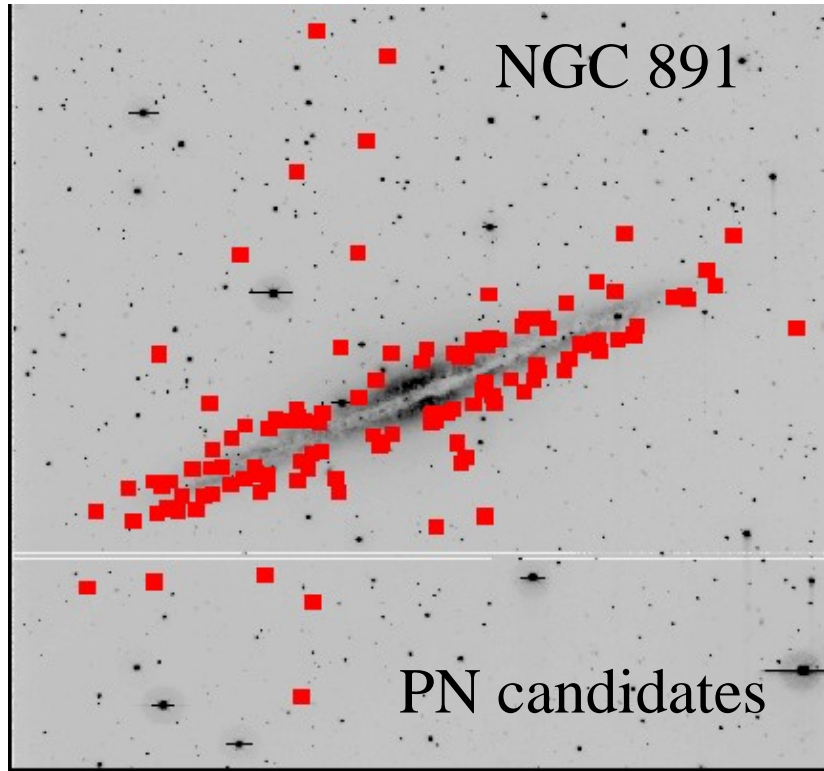


Portrait of the super-thick envelope

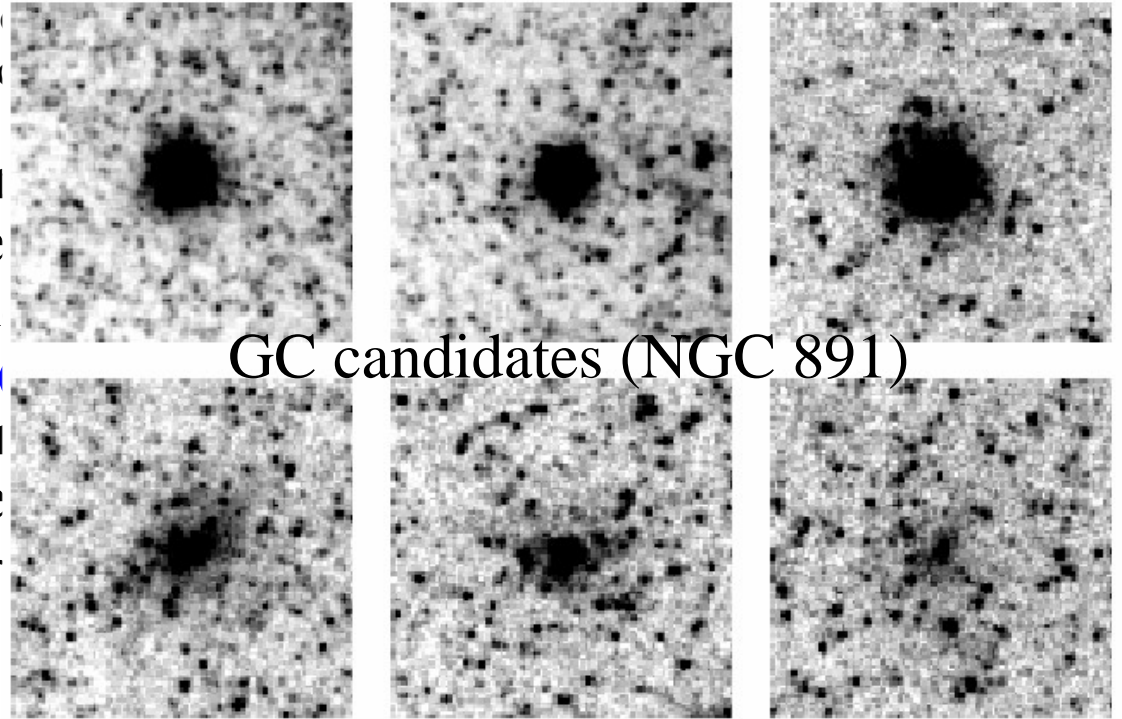


Extensive spectroscopic surveys of RGB stars in the outskirts of spirals are needed

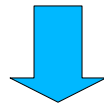
Open questions: A case for ELT observations



Portrait of the super-thick envelope



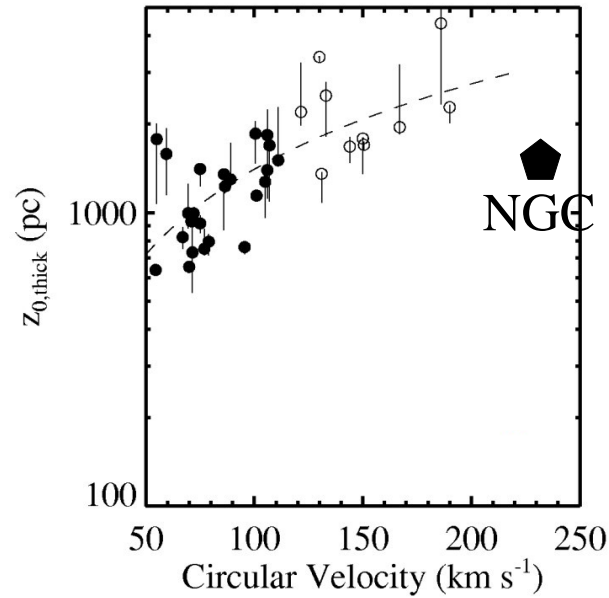
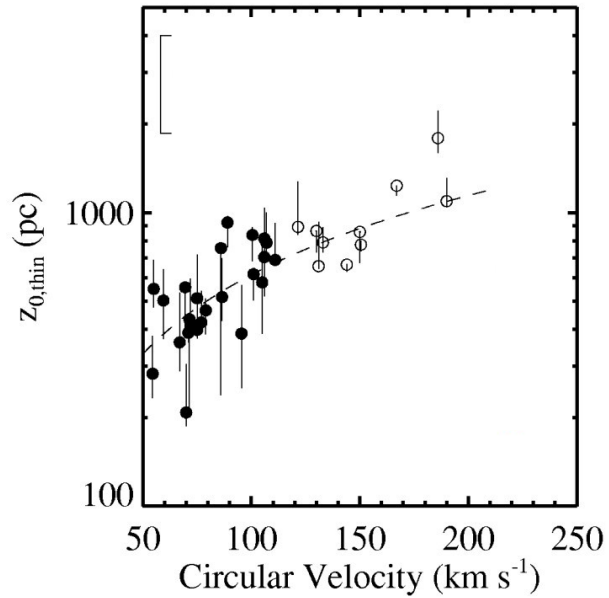
Extensive spectroscopic surveys of RGB stars in the outskirts of spirals are needed



E-ELT observations

Summary & Conclusions

- NGC 891 extra-planar stellar populations are more chemically enriched than their Galactic counterparts;
- The outer regions of NGC 891 are highly structured;
- The defining components of a spiral are embedded in a previously undetected flat, and super-thick stellar structure;
- The E-ELT instrumentation will open a new era of galactic halo astronomy



NGC 891

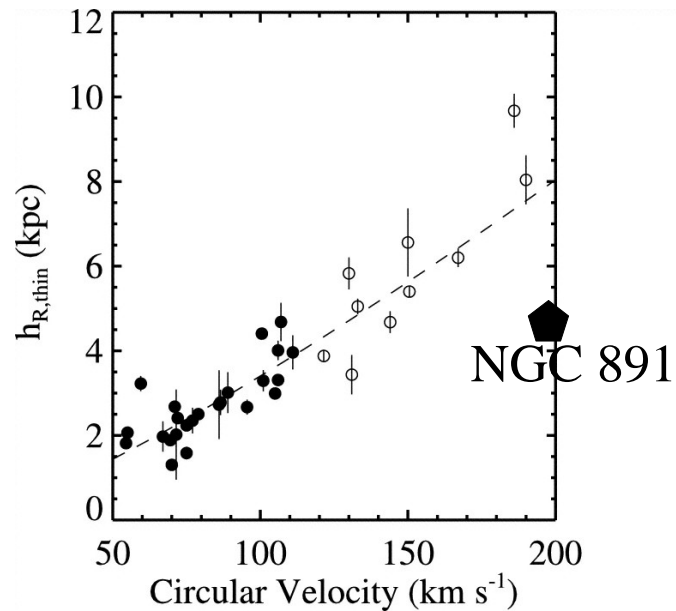
MW

NGC 891

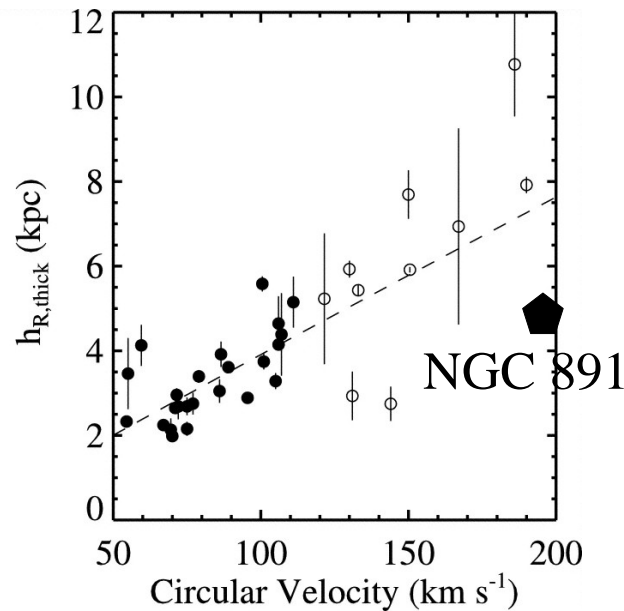
$$h_R(thin) = 2.6 \pm 0.05 \text{ kpc}; \quad 4.19 \pm 0.03 \text{ kpc}$$

$$h_z(thick) = 0.9 \pm 0.18 \text{ kpc}; \quad 1.44 \pm 0.13 \text{ kpc}$$

$$h_R(thick) = 3.6 \pm 0.15 \text{ kpc}; \quad 4.81 \pm 0.11 \text{ kpc}$$



NGC 891



NGC 891

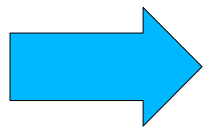
MW vs. NGC 891

→ similar $h_z(thick)/h_R(thick)$

→ comparable $h_R(thin)/h_R(thick)$

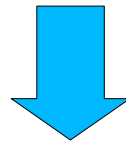
Integrated light measurements tend to overestimate the thick disk structural parameters

Panoramic mapping the outskirts of spiral galaxies beyond the Local Group



Resolving the upper 2-3 magnitudes of red giant branches of spirals with (i) $D < 10$ Mpc and (ii) $i > 60$ deg.

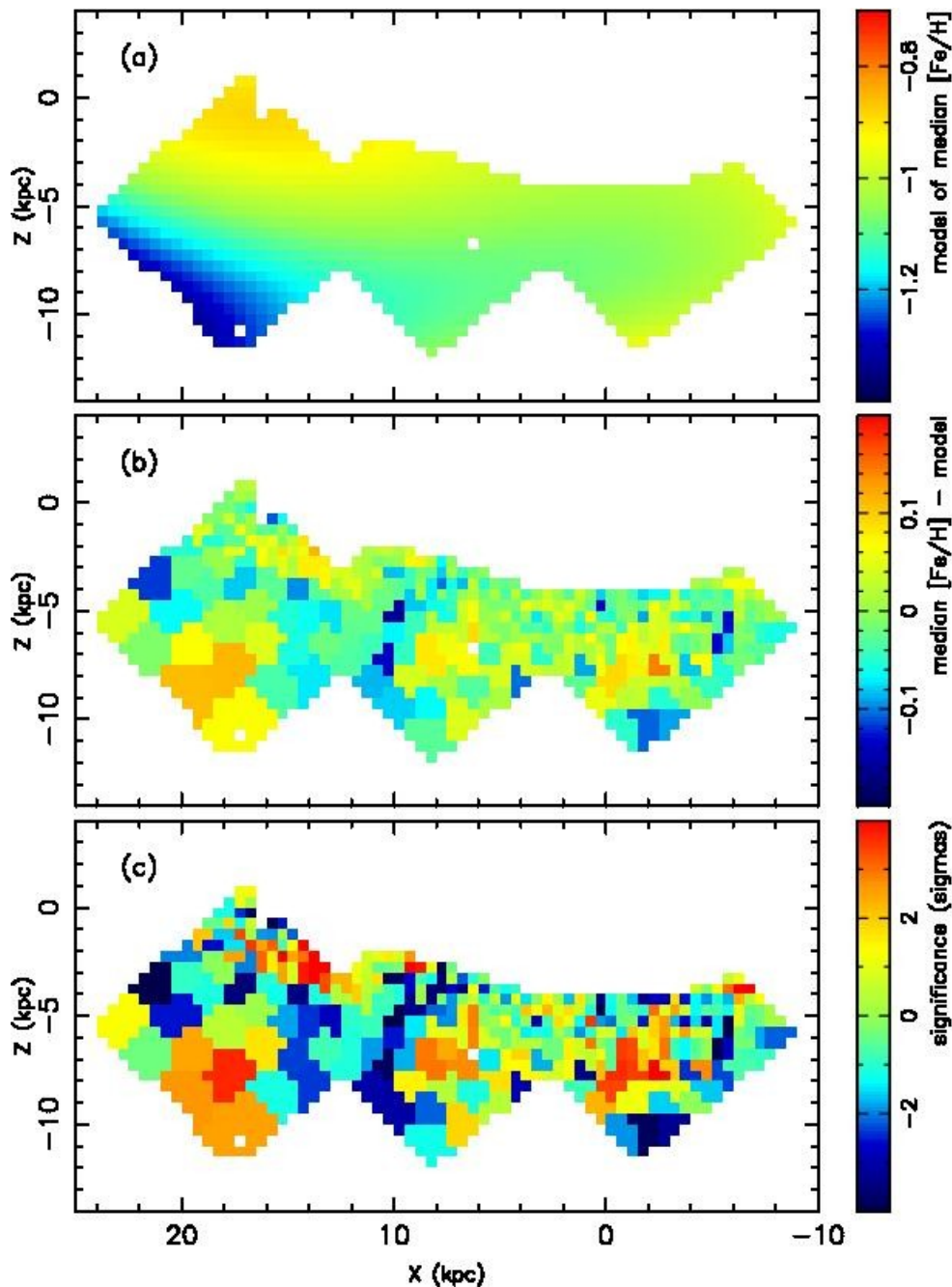
Morph. Type = [Sa-Sd]; Circular Velocity = [80-220] km/s
Requirement: S/N=7 @ $I \sim [26.2-28.2]$ & $V \sim [27.2-29.2]$



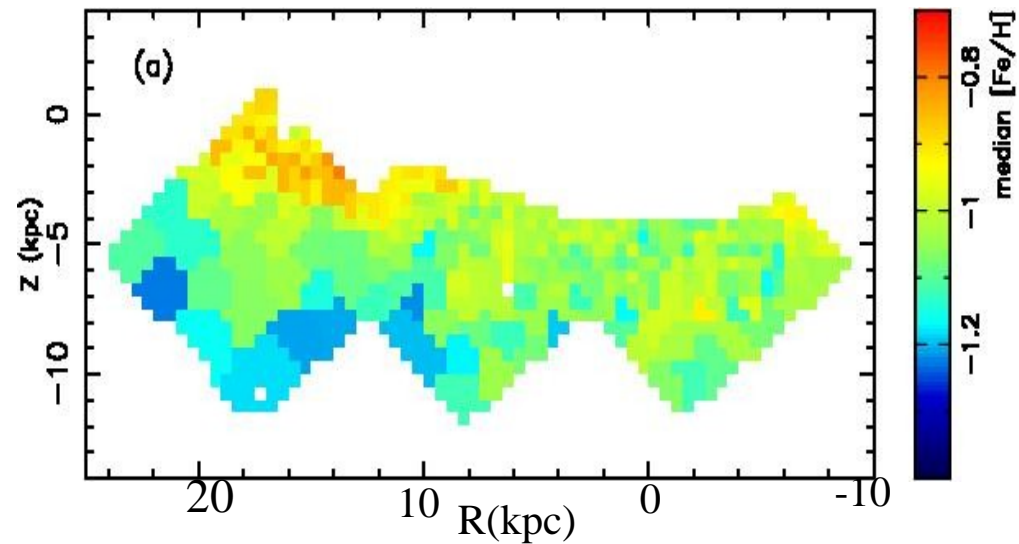
The first systematic inventory of the stellar content of the extremely faint outskirts of spirals beyond the Local Group

Quantifying the substructures

Ibata, Mouhcine, Rejkuba (2009)

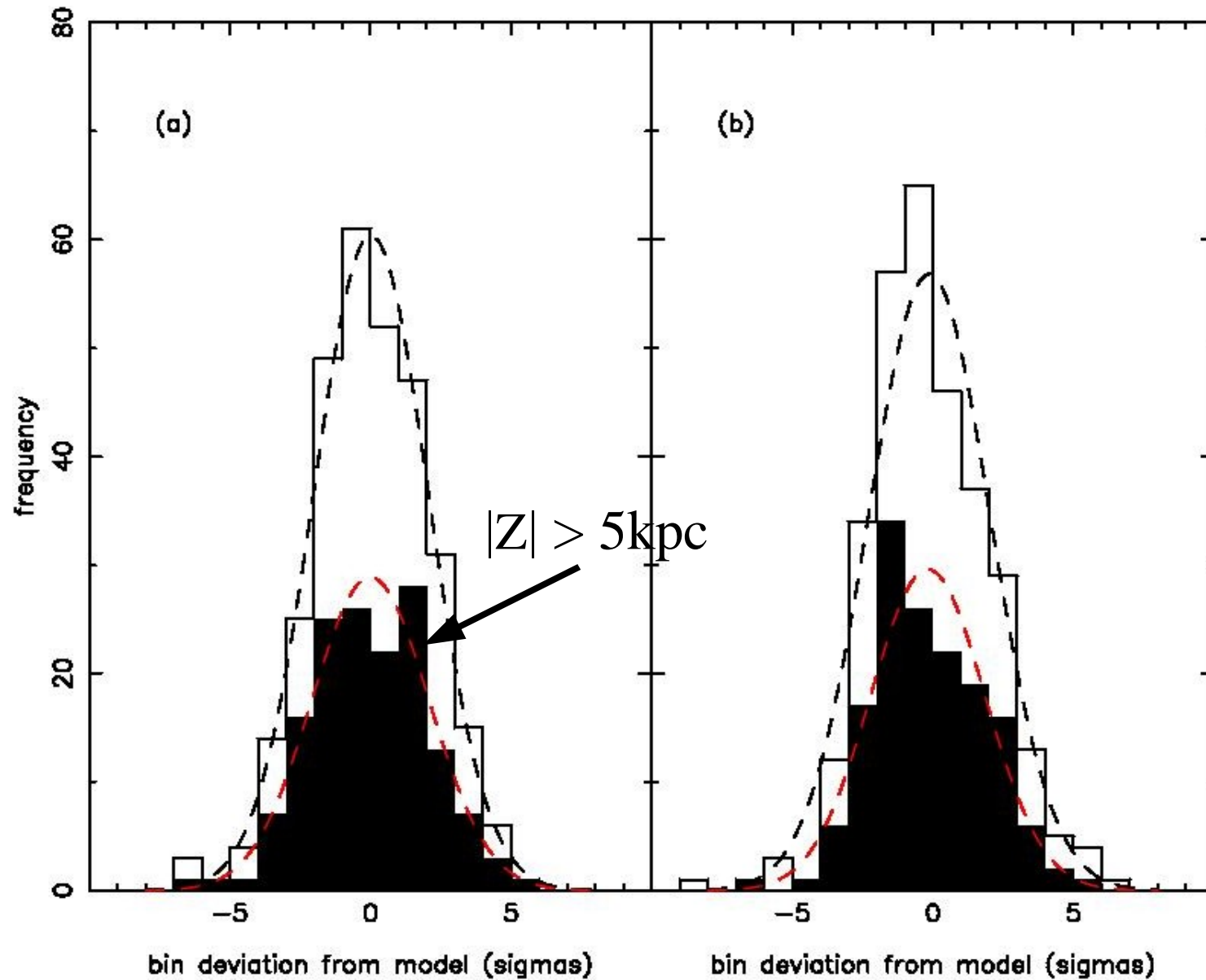


2D polynomial fit



Significant variations on the scale of a super-pixel or a few super-pixels

Quantifying the substructures



Highly significant local metallicity variation

Quantifying the substructures

$$\sigma/total = \frac{\sqrt{1/n \sum (D_i - M_i)^2 - 1/n \sum (M_i^p - M_i)^2}}{1/n \sum D_i} \quad \text{Bell et al. (2008)}$$

D_i : Observed counts in the pixels

M_i : Model counts in the pixels

M_i^p : Poisson realisation on the model with mean M_i

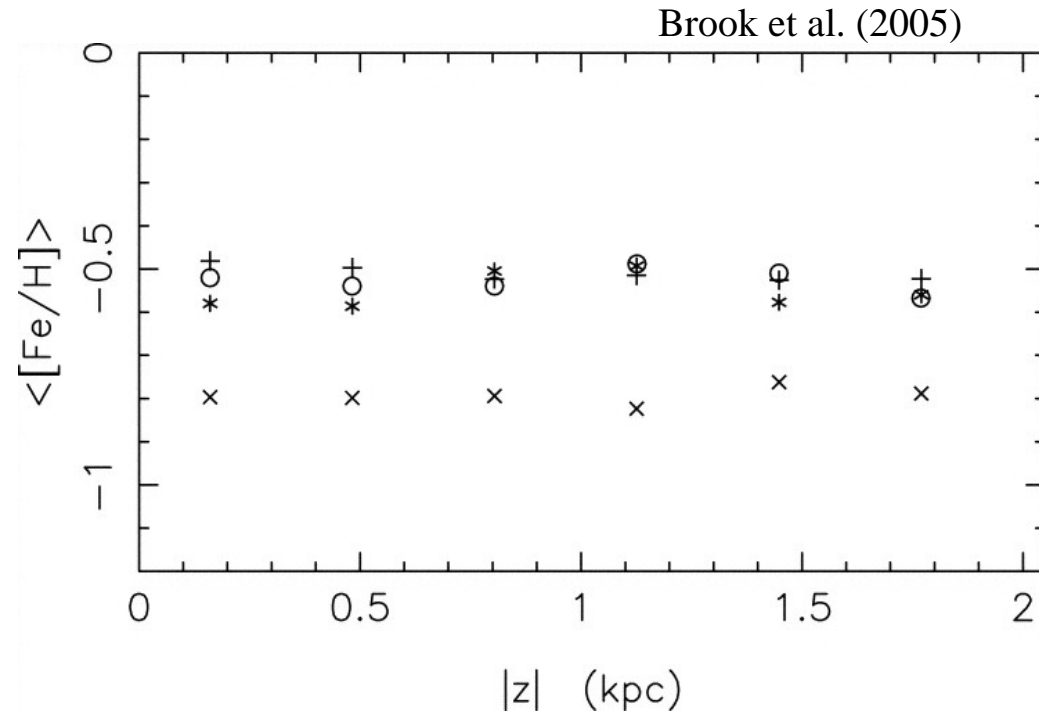
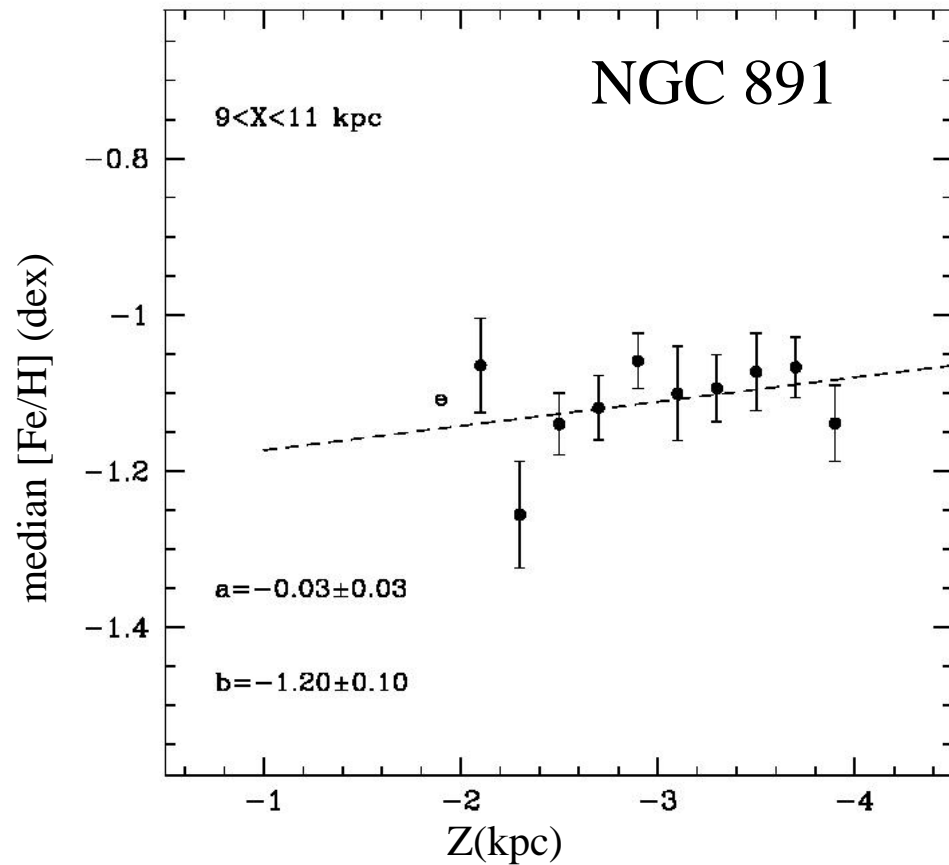
$X > 10\text{kpc}, Z < -5\text{kpc}$

$\sigma(NGC891)/total = 0.14; P = 0.8\%$

The inner halo of NGC 891 is composed of a large number of incompletely mixed sub-populations

The thick disk

Rejkuba, Mouhcine, Ibata (2009)



(i) No metallicity gradient